



Single/Dual/Quad, Wide-Bandwidth, Low-Power, Single-Supply Rail-to-Rail I/O Op Amps

General Description

The MAX4122–MAX4129 family of operational amplifiers combines wide bandwidth and excellent DC accuracy with Rail-to-Rail® operation at the inputs and outputs. These devices require only 650µA per amplifier, and operate from either a single supply (+2.7V to +6.5V) or dual supplies ($\pm 1.35V$ to $\pm 3.25V$) with a common-mode voltage range that extends 250mV beyond V_{EE} and V_{CC} . They are capable of driving 250Ω loads. The MAX4122/MAX4123/MAX4126/MAX4127/MAX4129 have a 5MHz gain bandwidth product, while the decompensated MAX4124/MAX4125/MAX4128 (stable at closed-loop gains of 10 or greater) have a 25MHz gain bandwidth product. In addition, the MAX4123/MAX4125/MAX4127 feature a shutdown mode in which the outputs are placed in a high-impedance state and the supply current is reduced to only 25µA per amplifier.

With their rail-to-rail input common-mode range and output swing, these amplifiers are ideal for low-voltage single-supply operation. Although the minimum operating voltage is specified at 2.7V, the devices typically operate down to 1.8V. In addition, low offset voltage and high speed make them the ideal signal-conditioning stages for precision, low-voltage, data-acquisition systems. **The MAX4122 and MAX4124 come in the space-saving 5-pin SOT23-5 package.**

Applications

Battery-Powered Instruments
 Portable Equipment
 Data-Acquisition Systems
 Signal Conditioning
 Low-Power, Low-Voltage Applications

Selection Table

| PART | BW (MHz) | AMPS PER PKG. | SHUT-DOWN MODE | PIN-PACKAGE |
|---------|----------|---------------|----------------|-------------|
| MAX4122 | 5 | 1 | — | 5 SOT23-5 |
| MAX4123 | 5 | 1 | Yes | 8 SO/µMAX |
| MAX4124 | 25 | 1 | — | 5 SOT23-5 |
| MAX4125 | 25 | 1 | Yes | 8 SO/µMAX |
| MAX4126 | 5 | 2 | — | 8 SO/µMAX |
| MAX4127 | 5 | 2 | Yes | 14 SO |
| MAX4128 | 25 | 2 | — | 8 SO/µMAX |
| MAX4129 | 5 | 4 | — | 14 SO |

Rail-to-Rail is a registered trademark of Nippon Motorola, Ltd.

Features

- ◆ 5-Pin SOT23 Package (MAX4122/4)
- ◆ +2.7V to +6.5V Single-Supply Operation
- ◆ Rail-to-Rail Input Common-Mode Voltage Range
- ◆ Rail-to-Rail Output Voltage Swing
- ◆ 5MHz Gain-Bandwidth Product (MAX4122/3/6/7/9)
25MHz Gain-Bandwidth Product (MAX4124/5/8)
- ◆ 650µA Quiescent Current per Amplifier
- ◆ 25µA Shutdown Function (MAX4123/5/7)
- ◆ 200µV Offset Voltage
- ◆ No Phase Reversal for Overdriven Inputs
- ◆ Drive 250Ω Loads
- ◆ Stable with 500pF Capacitive Loads
- ◆ Unity-Gain Stable (MAX4122/3/6/7/9)
Stable at Gains $\geq 10V/V$ (MAX4124/5/8)

Ordering Information

| PART | TEMP. RANGE | PIN-PACKAGE | MARKING INFO. |
|------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|
| MAX4122EUK | -40°C to +85°C | 5 SOT23-5 | AAAZ |
| MAX4123C/D | 0°C to +70°C | Dice* | — |
| MAX4123ESA | -40°C to +85°C | 8 SO | — |
| MAX4123EUA | -40°C to +85°C | 8 µMAX | — |

Ordering Information continued at end of data sheet.

*Dice are specified at $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$, DC parameters only.

Pin Configurations appear at end of data sheet.

Typical Operating Circuit



Single/Dual/Quad, Wide-Bandwidth, Low-Power, Single-Supply Rail-to-Rail I/O Op Amps

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

| | |
|--|--|
| Supply Voltage ($V_{CC}-V_{EE}$) | 7.5V |
| IN+, IN-, \overline{SHDN} Voltage | ($V_{CC} + 0.3V$) to ($V_{EE} - 0.3V$) |
| Output Short-Circuit Duration (Note 1) | Continuous (short to either supply) |
| Continuous Power Dissipation ($T_A = +70^\circ\text{C}$) | |
| 5-pin SOT23-5 (derate 7.1mW/ $^\circ\text{C}$ above $+70^\circ\text{C}$) | 571mW |
| 8-pin SO (derate 5.88mW/ $^\circ\text{C}$ above $+70^\circ\text{C}$) | 471mW |
| 8-pin μMAX (derate 4.10mW/ $^\circ\text{C}$ above $+70^\circ\text{C}$) | 330mW |
| 14-pin SO (derate 8.00mW/ $^\circ\text{C}$ above $+70^\circ\text{C}$) | 640mW |

| | |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| Operating Temperature Range | |
| MAX412_E__ | -40°C to $+85^\circ\text{C}$ |
| Maximum Junction Temperature | $+150^\circ\text{C}$ |
| Storage Temperature Range | -65°C to $+160^\circ\text{C}$ |
| Lead Temperature (soldering, 10sec) | $+300^\circ\text{C}$ |

Note 1: Provided that the maximum package power-dissipation rating is met.

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

($V_{CC} = +2.7V$ to $+6.5V$, $V_{EE} = 0V$, $V_{CM} = 0V$, $V_{OUT} = V_{CC}/2$, R_L tied to $V_{CC}/2$, $\overline{SHDN} \geq 2V$ (or open), $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise noted.)

| PARAMETER | CONDITIONS | | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNITS |
|---------------------------------|---|---|-----------------|------------|-----------------|---------------|
| Input Offset Voltage | $V_{CM} = V_{EE}$ to V_{CC} | MAX4123ESA/MAX4125ESA | | ± 0.20 | ± 0.60 | mV |
| | | MAX4122EUK/MAX4124EUK | | ± 0.35 | ± 1.50 | |
| | | MAX4123EUA/MAX4125EUA | | ± 0.35 | ± 1.20 | |
| | | MAX4126ESA/MAX4127ESD/MAX4128ESA | | ± 0.25 | ± 0.75 | |
| | | MAX4126EUA/MAX4128EUA | | ± 0.40 | ± 1.50 | |
| | | MAX4129ESD | | ± 0.35 | ± 1.50 | |
| Input Bias Current | $V_{CM} = V_{EE}$ to V_{CC} | | | ± 50 | ± 150 | nA |
| Input Offset Current | $V_{CM} = V_{EE}$ to V_{CC} | | | ± 1 | ± 12 | nA |
| Differential Input Resistance | $-1.5V < V_{DIFF} < 1.5V$ | | | 500 | | k Ω |
| Common-Mode Input Voltage Range | | | $V_{EE} - 0.25$ | | $V_{CC} + 0.25$ | V |
| Common-Mode Rejection Ratio | $(V_{EE} - 0.25) < V_{CM} < (V_{CC} + 0.25V)$ | MAX4123ESA/MAX4125ESA | 78 | 98 | | dB |
| | | MAX4122EUK/MAX4124EUK | 67 | 90 | | |
| | | MAX4123EUA/MAX4125EUA | 68 | 88 | | |
| | | MAX4126ESA/MAX4127ESD/MAX4128ESA | 74 | 94 | | |
| | | MAX4126EUA/MAX4128EUA | 66 | 86 | | |
| | | MAX4129ESD | 64 | 84 | | |
| Power-Supply Rejection Ratio | $V_{CC} = 2.7V$ to $6.5V$ | | 78 | 100 | | dB |
| Output Resistance | $A_V = 1$ | | | 0.1 | | Ω |
| Off-Leakage Current | $\overline{SHDN} < 0.8V$, $V_{OUT} = 0V$ to V_{CC} | | | ± 0.1 | ± 1 | μA |
| Large-Signal Voltage Gain | $V_{CC} = 2.7V$ | $V_{OUT} = 0.25V$ to $2.45V$, $R_L = 100k\Omega$ | 92 | 104 | | dB |
| | | $V_{OUT} = 0.4V$ to $2.3V$, $R_L = 250\Omega$ | 72 | 80 | | |
| | $V_{CC} = 5V$ | $V_{OUT} = 0.25V$ to $4.75V$, $R_L = 100k\Omega$ | 94 | 106 | | |
| | | $V_{OUT} = 0.4V$ to $4.6V$, $R_L = 250\Omega$ | 75 | 84 | | |

Single/Dual/Quad, Wide-Bandwidth, Low-Power, Single-Supply Rail-to-Rail I/O Op Amps

MAX4122-MAX4129

DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

($V_{CC} = +2.7V$ to $+6.5V$, $V_{EE} = 0V$, $V_{CM} = 0V$, $V_{OUT} = V_{CC}/2$, R_L tied to $V_{CC}/2$, $\overline{SHDN} \geq 2V$ (or open), $T_A = +25^\circ C$, unless otherwise noted.)

| PARAMETER | CONDITIONS | | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNITS |
|---------------------------------------|---|--------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Output Voltage Swing | MAX4122/ MAX4123/ MAX4124/ MAX4125 | $R_L = 100k\Omega$ | $V_{CC} - V_{OH}$ | 12 | 20 | mV |
| | | | $V_{OL} - V_{EE}$ | 20 | 35 | |
| | | $R_L = 250\Omega$ | $V_{CC} - V_{OH}$ | 240 | 290 | |
| | | | $V_{OL} - V_{EE}$ | 125 | 170 | |
| | MAX4126/ MAX4127/ MAX4128/ MAX4129 | $R_L = 100k\Omega$ | $V_{CC} - V_{OH}$ | 15 | 30 | |
| | | | $V_{OL} - V_{EE}$ | 25 | 40 | |
| $R_L = 250\Omega$ | | $V_{CC} - V_{OH}$ | 280 | 330 | | |
| | | $V_{OL} - V_{EE}$ | 180 | 230 | | |
| Output Short-Circuit Current | | | 50 | | | mA |
| \overline{SHDN} Logic Threshold | MAX4123/MAX4125/MAX4127 | | Low | | 0.8 | V |
| | | | High | 2.0 | | |
| \overline{SHDN} Input Current | MAX4123/MAX4125/MAX4127 | | | ± 1 | ± 3 | μA |
| Operating Supply-Voltage Range | | | 2.7 | | 6.5 | V |
| Supply Current per Amplifier | $V_{CM} = V_{OUT} = V_{CC}/2$ | | $V_{CC} = 2.7V$ | 650 | 750 | μA |
| | | | $V_{CC} = 5V$ | 725 | 825 | |
| Shutdown Supply Current per Amplifier | $\overline{SHDN} > 0.8V$, MAX4123/MAX4125/MAX4127 | | $V_{CC} = 2.7V$ | 25 | 40 | μA |
| | | | $V_{CC} = 5V$ | 40 | 60 | |

DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

($V_{CC} = +2.7V$ to $+6.5V$, $V_{EE} = 0V$, $V_{CM} = 0V$, $V_{OUT} = V_{CC}/2$, R_L tied to $V_{CC}/2$, $\overline{SHDN} \geq 2V$ (or open), $T_A = -40^\circ C$ to $+85^\circ C$, unless otherwise noted.)

| PARAMETER | CONDITIONS | | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNITS |
|---------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|------------------|
| Input Offset Voltage | $V_{CM} =$ V_{EE} to V_{CC} | MAX4123ESA/MAX4125ESA | | | ± 0.75 | mV |
| | | MAX4122EUK/MAX4124EUK | | | ± 3.50 | |
| | | MAX4123EUA/MAX4125EUA | | | ± 4.40 | |
| | | MAX4126ESA/MAX4127ESD/MAX4128ESA | | | ± 0.95 | |
| | | MAX4126EUA/MAX4128EUA | | | ± 4.70 | |
| | | MAX4129ESD | | | ± 4.00 | |
| Input Offset Voltage Tempco | | | | ± 2 | | $\mu V/^\circ C$ |
| Input Bias Current | $V_{CM} = V_{EE}$ to V_{CC} | | | | ± 160 | nA |
| Input Offset Current | $V_{CM} = V_{EE}$ to V_{CC} | | | | ± 18 | nA |
| Common-Mode Input Voltage Range | | | $V_{EE} - 0.20$ | | $V_{CC} + 0.20$ | V |
| Common-Mode Rejection Ratio | $(V_{EE} - 0.2V) <$ $V_{CM} <$ $(V_{CC} + 0.2V)$ | MAX4123ESA/MAX4125ESA | 76 | | | dB |
| | | MAX4122EUK/MAX4124EUK | 62 | | | |
| | | MAX4123EUA/MAX4125EUA | 60 | | | |
| | | MAX4126ESA/MAX4127ESD/MAX4128ESA | 74 | | | |
| | | MAX4126EUA/MAX4128EUA | 58 | | | |
| | | MAX4129ESD | 60 | | | |

Single/Dual/Quad, Wide-Bandwidth, Low-Power, Single-Supply Rail-to-Rail I/O Op Amps

DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

($V_{CC} = +2.7V$ to $+6.5V$, $V_{EE} = 0V$, $V_{CM} = 0V$, $V_{OUT} = V_{CC}/2$, R_L tied to $V_{CC}/2$, $\overline{SHDN} \geq 2V$ (or open), $T_A = -40^\circ C$ to $+85^\circ C$, unless otherwise noted.)

| PARAMETER | CONDITIONS | | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNITS |
|---------------------------------------|---|---|-------------------|-----|----------|---------|
| Power-Supply Rejection Ratio | $V_{CC} = 2.7V$ to $6.5V$ | | 74 | | | dB |
| Off-Leakage Current | $\overline{SHDN} < 0.8V$, $V_{OUT} = 0V$ to V_{CC} | | | | ± 12 | μA |
| Large-Signal Voltage Gain | $V_{CC} = 2.7V$ | $V_{OUT} = 0.25V$ to $2.45V$, $R_L = 100k\Omega$ | 84 | | | dB |
| | | $V_{OUT} = 0.4V$ to $2.3V$, $R_L = 250\Omega$ | 66 | | | |
| | $V_{CC} = 5V$ | $V_{OUT} = 0.25V$ to $4.75V$, $R_L = 100k\Omega$ | 86 | | | |
| | | $V_{OUT} = 0.4V$ to $4.6V$, $R_L = 250\Omega$ | 68 | | | |
| Output Voltage Swing | MAX4122/ MAX4123/ MAX4124/ MAX4125 | $R_L = 100k\Omega$ | $V_{CC} - V_{OH}$ | | 25 | mV |
| | | | $V_{OL} - V_{EE}$ | | 40 | |
| | | $R_L = 250\Omega$ | $V_{CC} - V_{OH}$ | | 300 | |
| | | | $V_{OL} - V_{EE}$ | | 190 | |
| | MAX4126/ MAX4127/ MAX4128/ MAX4129 | $R_L = 100k\Omega$ | $V_{CC} - V_{OH}$ | | 35 | |
| | | | $V_{OL} - V_{EE}$ | | 50 | |
| | | $R_L = 250\Omega$ | $V_{CC} - V_{OH}$ | | 350 | |
| | | | $V_{OL} - V_{EE}$ | | 250 | |
| \overline{SHDN} Logic Threshold | MAX4123/MAX4125/MAX4127 | | Low | | 0.8 | V |
| | | | High | 2.0 | | |
| \overline{SHDN} Input Current | MAX4123/MAX4125/MAX4127 | | | | ± 3 | μA |
| Operating Supply-Voltage Range | | | 2.7 | | 6.5 | V |
| Supply Current per Amplifier | $V_{CM} = V_{OUT} = V_{CC}/2$ | | $V_{CC} = 2.7V$ | | 775 | μA |
| | | | $V_{CC} = 5V$ | | 850 | |
| Shutdown Supply Current per Amplifier | $\overline{SHDN} < 0.8V$, MAX4123/MAX4125/MAX4127 | | $V_{CC} = 2.7V$ | | 50 | μA |
| | | | $V_{CC} = 5V$ | | 70 | |

AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

($V_{CC} = +2.7V$ to $+6.5V$, $V_{EE} = 0V$, $\overline{SHDN} \geq 2V$ (or open), $T_A = +25^\circ C$, unless otherwise noted.)

| PARAMETER | CONDITIONS | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNITS |
|---------------------------|---|-----|-------|-----|------------|
| Gain-Bandwidth Product | MAX4122/23/26/27/29 | | 5 | | MHz |
| | MAX4124/25/28 ($A_V \geq 10$) | | 25 | | |
| Phase Margin | MAX4122/23/26/27/29 | | 64 | | degrees |
| | MAX4124/25/28 ($A_V \geq 10$) | | 60 | | |
| Gain Margin | MAX4122/23/26/27/29 | | 12 | | dB |
| | MAX4124/25/28 ($A_V \geq 10$) | | 10 | | |
| Total Harmonic Distortion | $f = 10kHz$, $V_{OUT} = 2V_{p-p}$, MAX4122/23/26/27/29 ($A_V = 1$) | | 0.003 | | % |
| Slew Rate | MAX4122/23/26/27/29 | | 2 | | V/ μs |
| | MAX4124/25/28 ($A_V \geq 10$) | | 10 | | |
| Settling Time to 0.01% | MAX4122/23/26/27/29 ($A_V = 1$), $V_{OUT} = 2V$ step | | 2.0 | | μs |
| | MAX4124/25/28 ($A_V \geq 10$), $V_{OUT} = 2V$ step | | 1.3 | | |
| Turn-On Time | $V_{CC} = 0V$ to $3V$ step, $V_{OUT} = V_{CC}/2$ | | 1 | | μs |

Single/Dual/Quad, Wide-Bandwidth, Low-Power, Single-Supply Rail-to-Rail I/O Op Amps

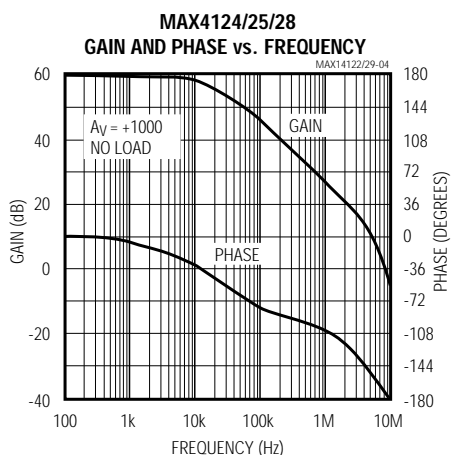
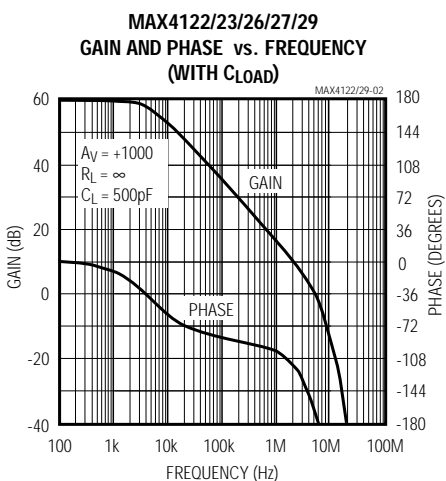
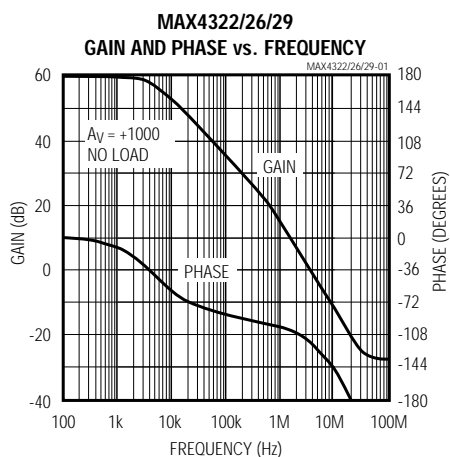
AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

($V_{CC} = +2.7V$ to $+6.5V$, $V_{EE} = 0V$, $\overline{SHDN} \geq 2V$ (or open), $T_A = +25^\circ C$, unless otherwise noted.)

| PARAMETER | CONDITIONS | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNITS |
|-----------------------------|---|--------|-----|-----|----------------|
| \overline{SHDN} Delay | $V_{CC} = 3V$, $V_{OUT} = V_{CC}/2$, MAX4123/25/27 | Enable | 1 | | μs |
| | Disable | 0.2 | | | |
| Input Capacitance | | | 3 | | pF |
| Input Noise Voltage Density | $f = 1kHz$ | | 22 | | nV/\sqrt{Hz} |
| Input Noise Current Density | $f = 1kHz$ | | 0.4 | | pA/\sqrt{Hz} |
| Amp-Amp Isolation | MAX4126/27/28/29 | | 135 | | dB |
| Capacitive Load Stability | MAX4122/23/26/27/29 ($A_V = 1$) | | 500 | | pF |
| | MAX4124/25/28 ($A_V \geq 10$) | | 500 | | |

Typical Operating Characteristics

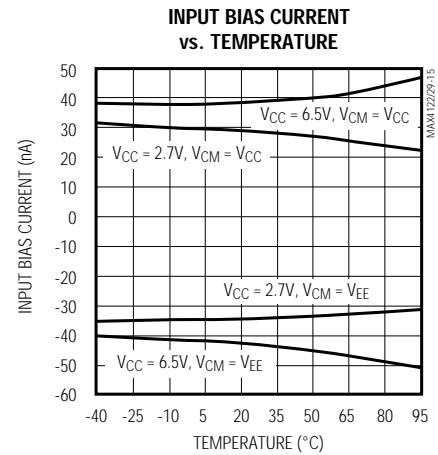
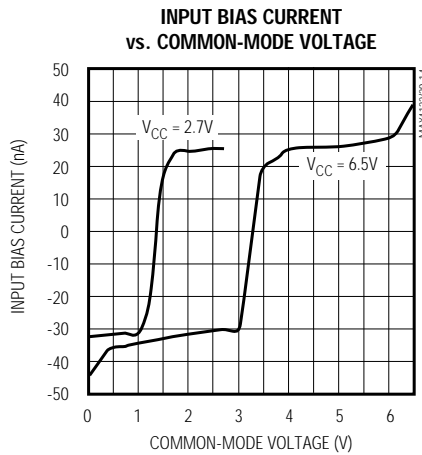
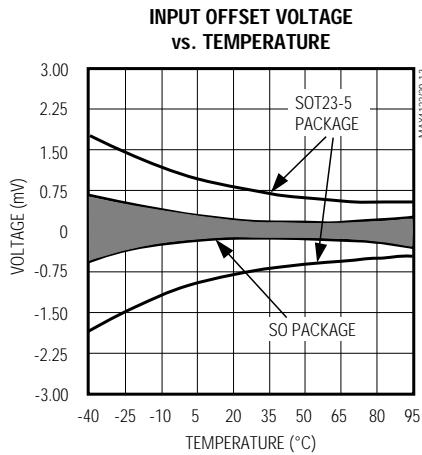
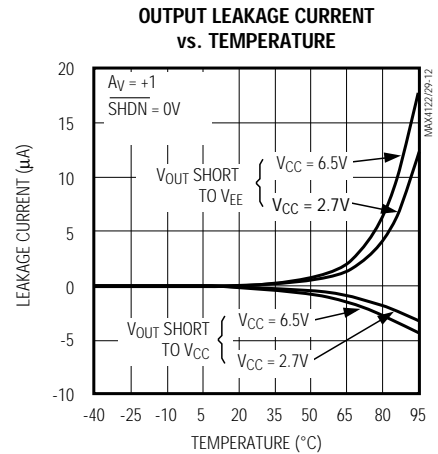
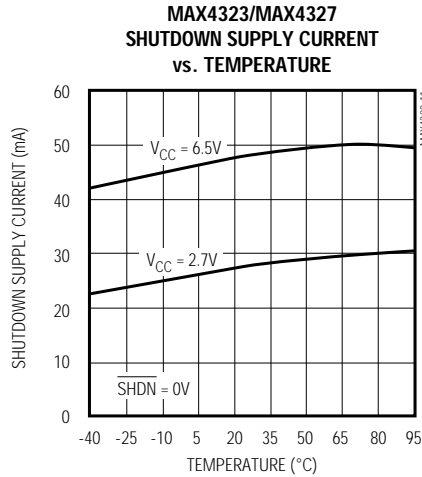
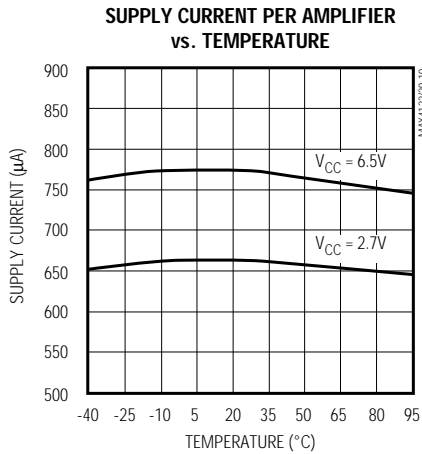
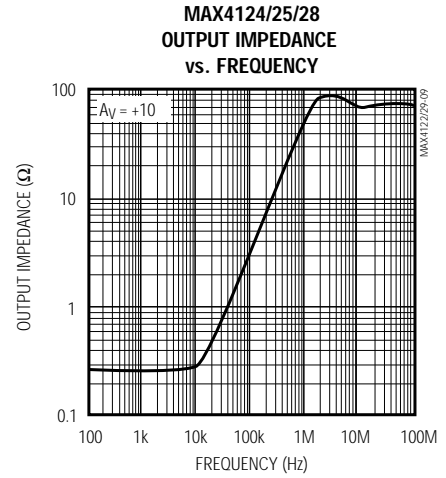
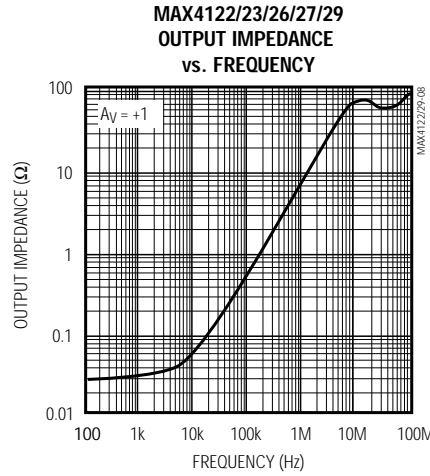
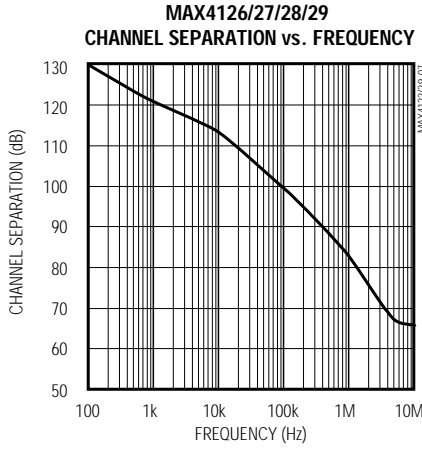
($V_{CC} = +5V$, $V_{EE} = 0V$, $V_{CM} = V_{CC}/2$, $T_A = +25^\circ C$, unless otherwise noted.)



Single/Dual/Quad, Wide-Bandwidth, Low-Power, Single-Supply Rail-to-Rail I/O Op Amps

Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

($V_{CC} = +5V$, $V_{EE} = 0V$, $V_{CM} = V_{CC}/2$, $T_A = +25^\circ C$, unless otherwise noted.)

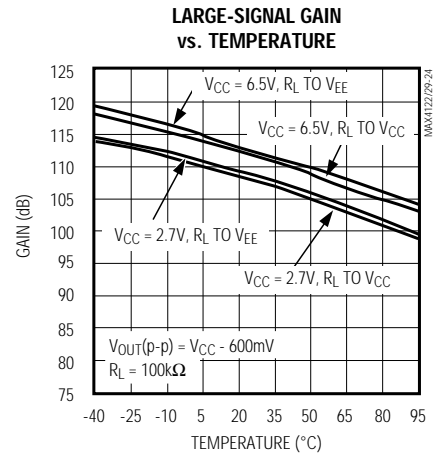
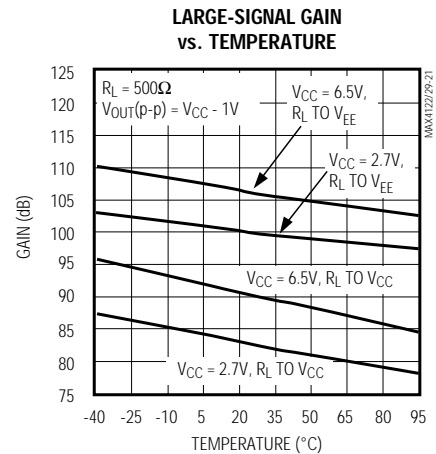
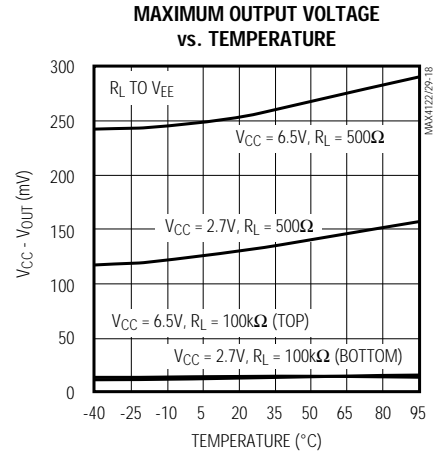
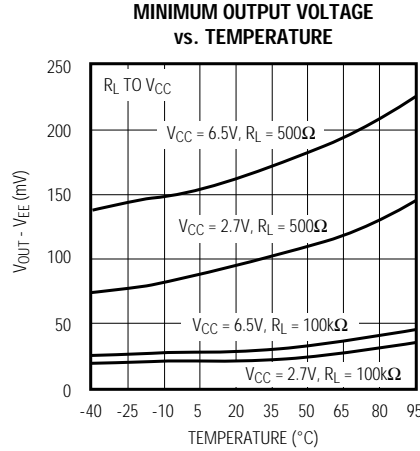
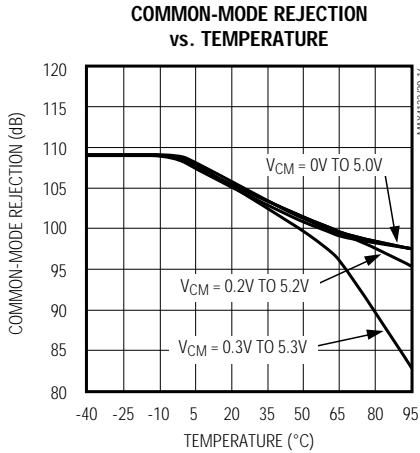


Single/Dual/Quad, Wide-Bandwidth, Low-Power, Single-Supply Rail-to-Rail I/O Op Amps

MAX4122-MAX4129

Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

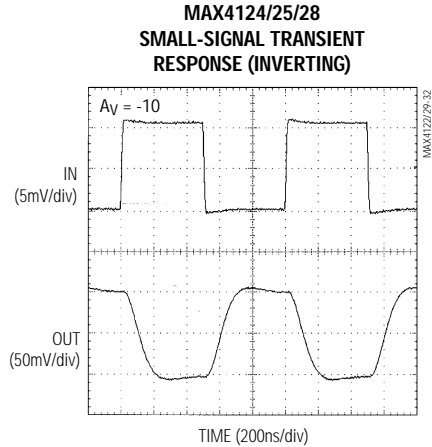
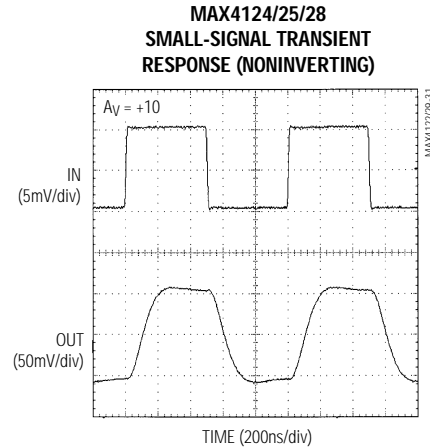
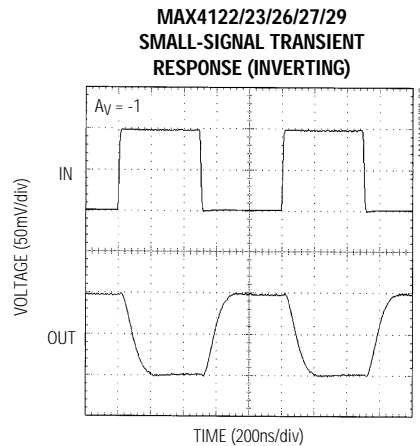
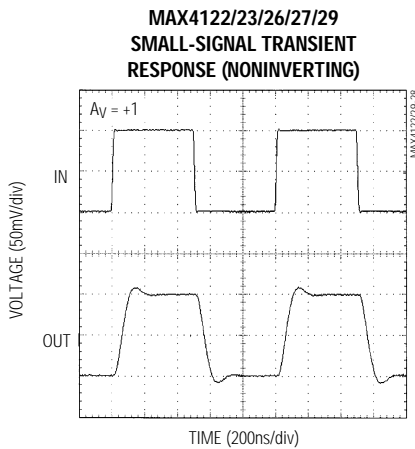
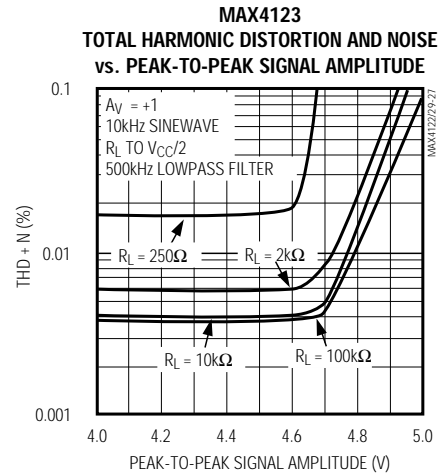
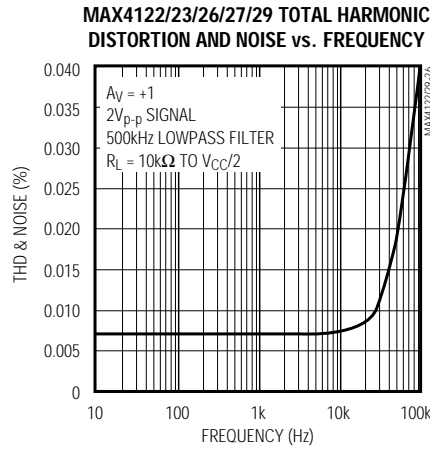
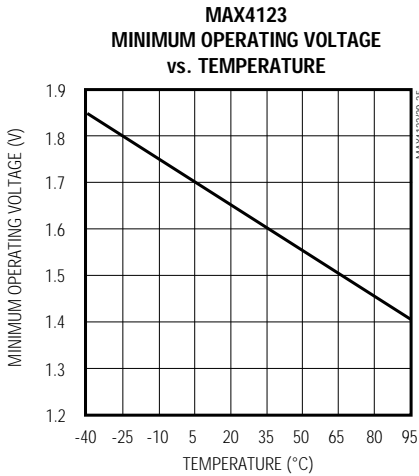
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Single/Dual/Quad, Wide-Bandwidth, Low-Power, Single-Supply Rail-to-Rail I/O Op Amps

Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

($V_{CC} = +5V$, $V_{EE} = 0V$, $V_{CM} = V_{CC}/2$, $T_A = +25^\circ C$, unless otherwise noted.)



Single/Dual/Quad, Wide-Bandwidth, Low-Power, Single-Supply Rail-to-Rail I/O Op Amps

MAX4122-MAX4129

Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

($V_{CC} = +5V$, $V_{EE} = 0V$, $V_{CM} = V_{CC}/2$, $T_A = +25^\circ C$, unless otherwise noted.)



Pin Description

| PIN | | | | | NAME | FUNCTION |
|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------|---------|--|--|
| MAX4122 MAX4124 | MAX4123 MAX4125 | MAX4126 MAX4128 | MAX4127 | MAX4129 | | |
| 1 | 6 | — | — | — | OUT | Output |
| 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 11 | V_{EE} | Negative Supply. Ground for single-supply operation. |
| 3 | 3 | — | — | — | IN+ | Noninverting Input |
| 4 | 2 | — | — | — | IN- | Inverting Input |
| 5 | 7 | 8 | 14 | 4 | V_{CC} | Positive Supply |
| — | 1, 5 | — | 5, 7, 8, 10 | — | N.C. | No Connect |
| — | 8 | — | — | — | \overline{SHDN} | Shutdown Control. Tie high or leave floating to enable amplifier. |
| — | — | 1, 7 | 1, 13 | 1, 7 | OUT1, OUT2 | Outputs for Amps 1 and 2 |
| — | — | 2, 6 | 2, 12 | 2, 6 | IN1-, IN2- | Inverting Inputs for Amps 1 and 2 |
| — | — | 3, 5 | 3, 11 | 3, 5 | IN1+, IN2+ | Noninverting Inputs for Amps 1 and 2 |
| — | — | — | 6, 9 | — | $\overline{SHDN1}$, $\overline{SHDN2}$ | Shutdown Control for Amps 1 and 2. Tie high or leave floating to enable amplifier. |
| — | — | — | — | 8, 14 | OUT3, OUT4 | Outputs for Amps 3 and 4 |
| — | — | — | — | 9, 13 | IN3-, IN4- | Inverting Inputs for Amps 3 and 4 |
| — | — | — | — | 10, 12 | IN3+, IN4+ | Noninverting Inputs for Amps 3 and 4 |

Single/Dual/Quad, Wide-Bandwidth, Low-Power, Single-Supply Rail-to-Rail I/O Op Amps



Figure 1a. Reducing Offset Error Due to Bias Current (Noninverting)



Figure 1b. Reducing Offset Error Due to Bias Current (Inverting)



Figure 2. Input Protection Circuit

Single/Dual/Quad, Wide-Bandwidth, Low-Power, Single-Supply Rail-to-Rail I/O Op Amps

Applications Information

Rail-to-Rail Input Stage

Devices in the MAX4122–MAX4129 family of high-speed amplifiers have rail-to-rail input and output stages designed for low-voltage single-supply operation. The input stage consists of separate NPN and PNP differential stages, which combine to provide an input common-mode range extending 0.2V beyond the supply rails. The PNP stage is active for input voltages close to the negative rail, and the NPN stage is active for input voltages near the positive rail. The input offset voltage is typically below 200 μ V. The switchover transition region, which occurs near $V_{CC}/2$, has been extended to minimize the slight degradation in CMRR caused by the mismatch of the input pairs. Their low offset voltage, high bandwidth, and rail-to-rail common-mode range make these op amps excellent choices for precision low-voltage data-acquisition systems.

Since the input stage switches between the NPN and PNP pairs, the input bias current changes polarity as the input voltage passes through the transition region. To reduce the offset error caused by input bias currents flowing through external source impedances, match the effective impedance seen by each input (Figures 1a, 1b). High source impedances, together with the input capacitance, can create a parasitic pole that produces an underdamped signal response. Reducing the input impedance or placing a small (2pF to 10pF) capacitor across the feedback resistor improves the response.

The MAX4122–MAX4129's inputs are protected from large differential input voltages by 1k Ω series resistors and back-to-back triple diodes across the inputs (Figure 2). For differential input voltages less than 1.8V the input resistance is typically 500k Ω . For differential input voltages greater than 1.8V the input resistance is approximately 2k Ω , and the input bias current is determined by the following equation:

$$I_{BIAS} = \frac{V_{DIFF} - 1.8V}{2k\Omega}$$

Rail-to-Rail Output Stage

The minimum output voltage will be within millivolts of ground for single-supply operation where the load is referenced to ground (V_{EE}). Figure 3 shows the input voltage range and output voltage swing of a MAX4123 connected as a voltage follower. With a +3V supply and the load tied to ground, the output swings from

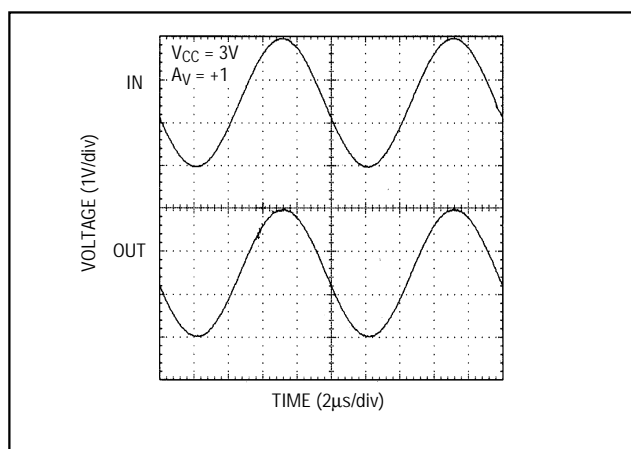


Figure 3. Rail-to-Rail Input /Output Voltage Range

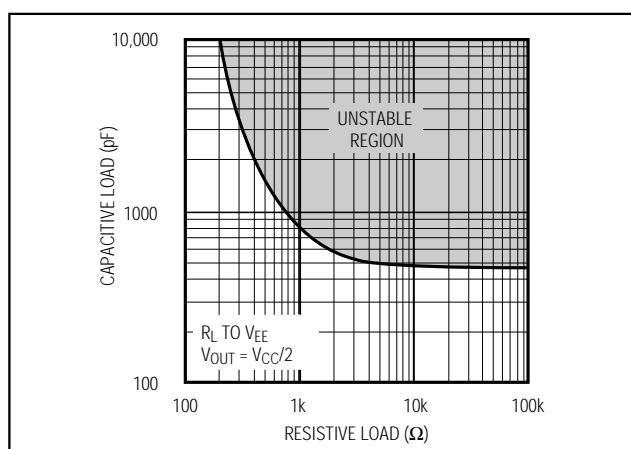


Figure 4. Capacitive-Load Stability

0.00V to 2.90V. The maximum output voltage swing depends on the load, but will be within 150mV of a +3V supply, even with the maximum load (500 Ω to ground).

Driving a capacitive load can cause instability in most high-speed op amps, especially those with low quiescent current. The MAX4122–MAX4129 have a high tolerance for capacitive loads. They are stable with capacitive loads up to 500pF. Figure 4 gives the stable operating region for capacitive loads. Figures 5–8 show the response with capacitive loads, and the results of adding an isolation resistor in series with the output (Figure 9). The resistor improves the circuit's phase margin by isolating the load capacitor from the op amp's output.

Single/Dual/Quad, Wide-Bandwidth, Low-Power, Single-Supply Rail-to-Rail I/O Op Amps

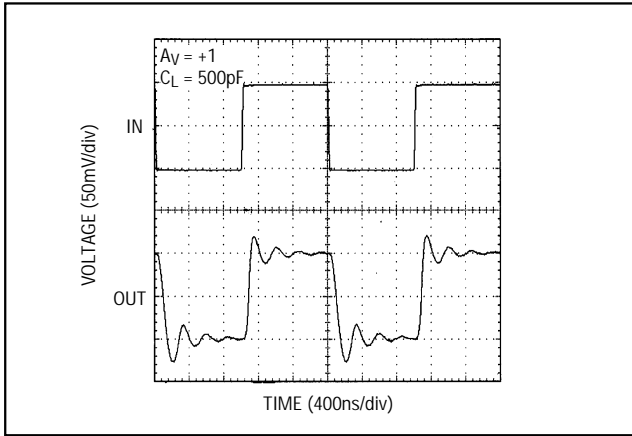


Figure 5. MAX4122/23/26/27/29 Small-Signal Transient Response with Capacitive Load



Figure 6. MAX4124/25/28 Small-Signal Transient Response with Capacitive Load

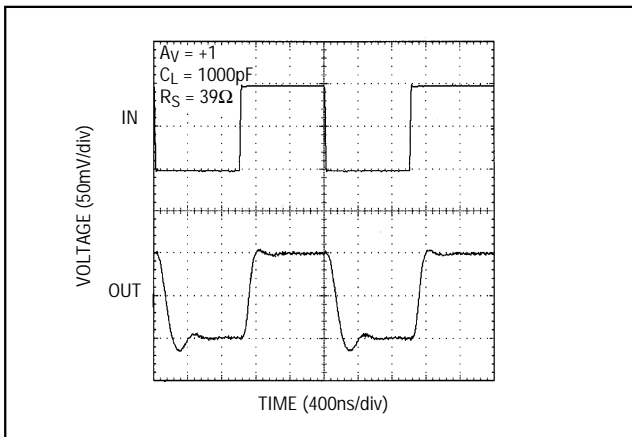


Figure 7. MAX4122/23/26/27/29 Transient Response to Capacitive Load with Isolation Resistor



Figure 8. MAX4124/25/28 Transient Response to Capacitive Load with Isolation Resistor

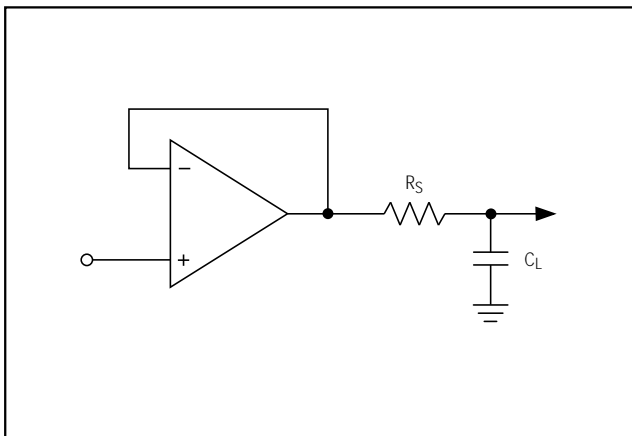


Figure 9. Capacitive-Load-Driving Circuit



Figure 10. Power-Up/Shutdown Test Circuit

Single/Dual/Quad, Wide-Bandwidth, Low-Power, Single-Supply Rail-to-Rail I/O Op Amps



Figure 11. Power-Up Output Voltage



Figure 12. Power-Up Supply Current



Figure 13. Shutdown Output Voltage



Figure 14. Shutdown Enable/Disable Supply Current

Power-Up and Shutdown Mode

The MAX4122–MAX4129 amplifiers typically settle within 1 μ s after power-up. Using the test circuit of Figure 10, Figures 11 and 12 show the output voltage and supply current on power-up.

The MAX4123, MAX4125, and MAX4127 have a shutdown option. When the shutdown pin ($\overline{\text{SHDN}}$) is pulled low, the supply current drops below 25 μ A per amplifier and the amplifiers are disabled with the outputs in a high-impedance state. Pulling $\overline{\text{SHDN}}$ high or leaving it floating enables the amplifier. In the dual-amplifier MAX4129, the shutdown functions operate independently. Figures 13 and 14 show the output voltage and supply current responses of the MAX4123 to a shutdown pulse.

Power Supplies and Layout

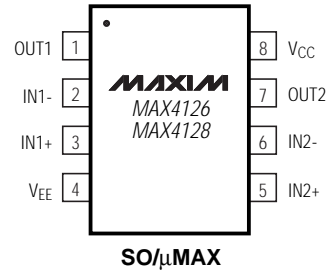
The MAX4122–MAX4129 operate from a single +2.7V to +6.5V power supply, or from dual supplies of \pm 1.35V to \pm 3.25V. For single-supply operation, bypass the power supply with a 0.1 μ F ceramic capacitor in parallel with at least 1 μ F. For dual supplies, bypass each supply to ground.

Good layout improves performance by decreasing the amount of stray capacitance at the op amp's inputs and outputs. To decrease stray capacitance, minimize trace lengths and resistor leads by placing external components close to the op amp's pins.

Single/Dual/Quad, Wide-Bandwidth, Low-Power, Single-Supply Rail-to-Rail I/O Op Amps

Pin Configurations

TOP VIEW



Single/Dual/Quad, Wide-Bandwidth, Low-Power, Single-Supply Rail-to-Rail I/O Op Amps

MAX4122-MAX4129

Ordering Information (continued)

| PART | TEMP. RANGE | PIN-PACKAGE | MARKING INFO. |
|--------------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|
| MAX4124 EUK | -40°C to +85°C | 5 SOT23-5 | AABA |
| MAX4125 ESA | -40°C to +85°C | 8 SO | — |
| MAX4125EUA | -40°C to +85°C | 8 μ MAX | — |
| MAX4126 ESA | -40°C to +85°C | 8 SO | — |
| MAX4126EUA | -40°C to +85°C | 8 μ MAX | — |
| MAX4127 C/D | 0°C to +70°C | Dice* | — |
| MAX4127ESD | -40°C to +85°C | 14 SO | — |
| MAX4128 ESA | -40°C to +85°C | 8 SO | — |
| MAX4128EUA | -40°C to +85°C | 8 μ MAX | — |
| MAX4129 ESD | -40°C to +85°C | 14 SO | — |

*Dice are specified at $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$, DC parameters only.

Chip Topographies



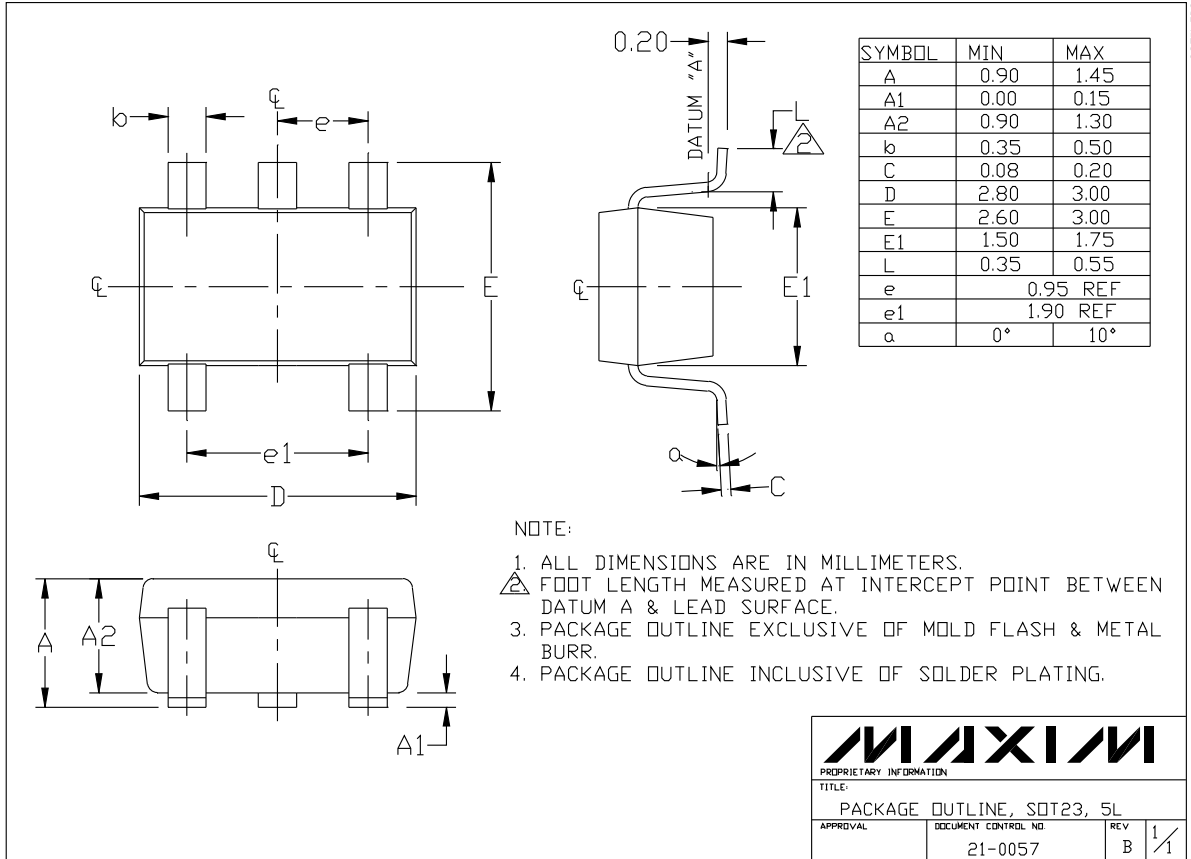
TRANSISTOR COUNT: 170
SUBSTRATE CONNECTED TO V_{EE}



TRANSISTOR COUNT: 340
SUBSTRATE CONNECTED TO V_{EE}

Single/Dual/Quad, Wide-Bandwidth, Low-Power, Single-Supply Rail-to-Rail I/O Op Amps

Package Information



SOT23-5L

MAXIM
PROPRIETARY INFORMATION
TITLE:
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APPROVAL DOCUMENT CONTROL NO. REV 1/1
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