

# Programmable Relay ZEN V2 Units

CSM\_ZEN\_DS\_E\_2\_1

## Even Broader Applications with Increased Functionality and Higher Precision


- Increased functionality in a compact body (70 mm wide × 90 mm high).
- Easy programming is available using the LCD and operation buttons. (See note 1.)
- This single Unit easily provides relay, timer, counter, and time switch functions.
- Expansion is easy with Expansion I/O Units, allowing up to 44 I/O points. (See note 2.)
- Economy-type and Communications-type CPU Units have been added to series.
- Improved Weekly Timers (See note 1.)  
Increased timing accuracy with a monthly deviation of  $\pm 15$  s max. Multiple-day operation and pulse output operation have been added.
- Select from two power supply options:  
100 to 240 VAC or 12 to 24 VDC.

**Note:** 1. Not supported for ZEN-□C2□□-□-V2 models.  
2. When using CPU Units with 20 I/O points.

The information in this document applies to V2 Units.  
Refer to page 28 for details on differences with previous products.



UL US CE **NEW**

 Refer to *Safety Precautions* on page 33

## Features

### ■ Easy and Simple Programming for Automatic Small-scale Control

#### Saves Space, Wiring, and Installation Steps

- Versatile functionality in a compact body (70 mm wide × 90 mm high).
- This single Unit easily provides relay, timer, counter, and time switch functions. Wiring work is greatly reduced because separate wiring is not required for devices such as timers and counters.



#### Easy Programming

The LCD screen comes with 8 operation buttons on the front panel to enable programming in ladder view format. The LCD screen also has a backlight, making it easier to see when the ZEN is used in dark locations.

**Note:** Not supported for ZEN-□C2□□-□-V2 models.



## Flexible Expansion Enables Up to 44 I/O Points

Up to three Expansion I/O Units can be connected if there are not enough I/O points. Expansion I/O Units are only 35 mm wide.

**Note:** CPU Units with 10 I/O points can be expanded to 34 I/O points. Expansion I/O Units cannot be connected to Economy-type CPU Units.



## Support Software with Simulation Function

- Programs can be easily written, saved, and monitored by personal computer.
- Programs can be simulated on the personal computer without connecting to the ZEN.



**Note:** For notebook computers that do not have an RS-232C serial port, connect the computer to the ZEN by connecting an OMRON CS1W-CIF31 USB-Serial Conversion Cable to the ZEN-CIF01 Connecting Cable.

## Other Versatile Functions

- Use of a Memory Cassette makes it easy to copy and save programs.
- Equipped with two analog input channels (CPU Units with DC power supply only).
- Password function ensures security. (See note.)
- Multi-language display in six languages (English, Japanese, German, French, Spanish, Italian). (See note.)
- Display user-set messages or analog-converted values. (See note.)

**Note:** Not supported for ZEN-□C2□□-□-V2 models.

## Enhanced Features of V2 CPU Units

### Improved Weekly Timer and Calendar Timer Functions

**Note:** Not supported for ZEN-□C2□□-□-V2 models.

- The time precision has been increased.  
Conventional model: 2-min difference/month  
↓  
-V2 models:  $\pm 15$ -s difference/month (at 25°C)
- Multiple-day operation and pulse-output operation are now possible.
- These improved functions are convenient for time-controlled applications such as lighting and air conditioning control.



Lighting control



Air conditioning control

### Economy-type Added to the Series

- Economy-type CPU Units with a more affordable price have been added to the series, although Expansion I/O Units cannot be added.

### 12 to 24 VDC Line Voltage Operation

Operation is now possible with 12 VDC.

Expansion I/O Units have been reduced to half-size (35 mm wide).

### RS-485 Communications Model Added to Series

Production line conditions can be remotely monitored by monitoring the ZEN control status.



### More Precise Analog Input

Conventional model:  $\pm 10\%$  FS  $\rightarrow$  -V2 models:  $\pm 1.5\%$  FS  
DC power supply models are equipped with two analog inputs (0 to 10 V). There are four analog comparators. The increased precision makes it even easier to use the Unit in simple control applications with voltage, current, temperature, and other analog values.

### 8-digit Counter, 150-Hz Counter

- An 8-digit counter and 8-digit comparator have been added.
- The maximum count for DC power supply models is 150 Hz.

### Twin-timer Operation Added

Twin-timer operation allows you to set ON and OFF times separately, greatly simplifying intermittent operation.

## Series Configuration

### CPU Units

Power supply voltage: 100 to 240 VAC, 12 to 24 VDC, Output: Relay, transistor output



### Expansion I/O Units

Only 35-mm wide.  
4 input, 4 output points



### Power Supply Unit

Same shape and design as ZEN.  
24 VDC, 30 W



### Support Software

Allows easy programming and operation simulation.



# Model Number Structure

## ■ Model Number Legend

**Note:** This model number legend includes combinations that are not available.  
Please check *List of Models* on page 5 for availability.

### CPU Units

ZEN-□C□□□□-□-V2  
 1 2 3 4 5

#### 1. Number of I/O points

- 10: 6 inputs and 4 outputs (See note.)
- 20: 12 inputs and 8 outputs

#### 2. Type classifier

- 1: Standard LCD type with display
- 2: LED type without display
- 3: Economy type with display  
(Expansion I/O Units cannot be connected.)
- 4: Communications type with display

**Note:** The Communications-type CPU Unit has 6 inputs and 3 outputs.

#### 3. Input type

- A: AC input
- D: DC input

#### 4. Output type

- R: Relay
- T: Transistor

#### 5. Supply voltage

- A: AC power supply
- D: DC power supply

### Expansion I/O Units

ZEN-8E1□□  
 1 2 3 4

#### 1. Number of I/O points

- 8: 4 inputs and 4 outputs

#### 2. Unit version classifier

- E1: Can connect to V2 CPU Units (See note.)

**Note:** Use a ZEN-8E□□/-4E□ to connect to pre-V1 and V1 CPU Units.

#### 3. Input type

- A: AC input
- D: DC input

#### 4. Output type

- R: Relay
- T: Transistor

This data sheet is provided as a guideline for selecting products. Be sure to refer to the following user manuals for application precautions and other information required for operation before attempting to use the product.

*ZEN Operation Manual* (Cat. No. Z211)

*ZEN Communications Manual* (Cat. No. Z212)

*ZEN Support Software Operation Manual* (Cat. No. Z184-E1-03)

The PDF versions of these manuals can be downloaded from the following website.

ZEN Website <http://www.fa.omron.co.jp>

## Ordering Information

### ■ List of Models

#### CPU Units and Expansion I/O Units

Unit	Name	No. of I/O points	LCD display	Power supply voltage	Inputs	Outputs	Buttons, calendar, and clock	Analog input	Model				
CPU Units	Standard LCD type	10	Yes	100 to 240 VAC	6	100 to 240 VAC	Yes	No	ZEN-10C1AR-A-V2				
				12 to 24 VDC		12 to 24 VDC			ZEN-10C1DR-D-V2				
		20		100 to 240 VAC	12	100 to 240 VAC			8	Relays	No	ZEN-20C1AR-A-V2	
				12 to 24 VDC		12 to 24 VDC				Transistors	Yes	ZEN-20C1DR-D-V2	
		10		No	100 to 240 VAC	6			100 to 240 VAC	4	Relays	No	ZEN-10C2AR-A-V2
					12 to 24 VDC				12 to 24 VDC		Transistors	Yes	ZEN-10C2DR-D-V2
	20	No	100 to 240 VAC	12	100 to 240V AC	8	Relays	No	ZEN-20C2AR-A-V2				
			12 to 24 VDC		12 to 24 VDC		Transistors	Yes	ZEN-20C2DR-D-V2				
	LED type without display (See note 1.)	10	Yes	100 to 240 VAC	6	100 to 240 VAC	Yes	No	ZEN-10C3AR-A-V2				
				12 to 24 VDC		12 to 24 VDC			ZEN-10C3DR-D-V2				
		20		100 to 240 VAC	12	100 to 240 VAC			8	Relays	No	ZEN-20C3AR-A-V2	
				12 to 24 VDC		12 to 24 VDC				Transistors	Yes	ZEN-20C3DR-D-V2	
9		100 to 240 VAC		6	100 to 240 VAC	3			Relays	No	ZEN-10C4AR-A-V2		
		12 to 24 VDC			12 to 24 VDC				Transistors	Yes	ZEN-10C4DR-D-V2		
ZEN Kit		Set containing CPU Unit (ZEN-10C1AR-A-V2), Connecting Cable, ZEN Support Software, and manual.							ZEN-KIT01-EV4				
ZEN Kit		Set containing CPU Unit (ZEN-10C1DR-D-V2), Connecting Cable, ZEN Support Software, and manual.							ZEN-KIT02-EV4				
Expansion I/O Units	8	---	100 to 240 VAC	4	100 to 240 VAC	4	---	---	ZEN-8E1AR (See notes 2, 3.)				
			12 to 24 VDC		12 to 24 VDC				ZEN-8E1DR (See note 2.)				
			---		---				ZEN-8E1DT (See note 2.)				

- Note:**
1. Programming is not possible using only the CPU in the LED-type CPU Unit. ZEN Support Software or a Memory Cassette is required.
  2. Cannot be connected to pre-V1 and V1 CPU Units.
  3. The ZEN-8E1AR cannot be connected to a CPU Unit with DC power supply.

#### Power Supply Unit

Power ratings	Input voltage	Output voltage	Output current	Model
30 W	100 to 240 VAC	24 VDC	1.3 A	ZEN-PA03024

**Note:** Refer to the *ZEN-PA03024 Datasheet* (Cat. No. L103) for detailed specifications.

## Accessories (Order Separately)

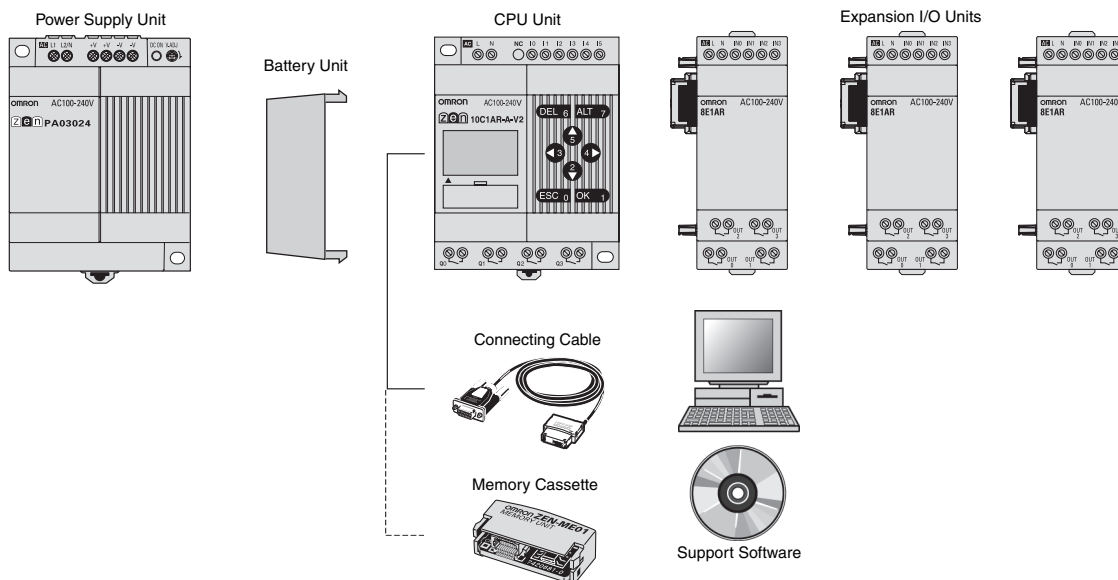
Name	Specifications	Remarks	Model		
Memory Cassette	EEPROM (for data security and copying)	Enables programs and parameter settings to be saved or copied to another ZEN. (See note 1.)		ZEN-ME01	
			LCD-type CPU Unit with display (See note 2.)		LED-type CPU Unit without display (See note 3.)
		Transfer from ZEN to Memory	Supported		Not supported
		Transfer from Memory Cassette to ZEN	Supported		Automatic transfer when power turned ON
		Memory Cassette initialization	Supported		Not supported
Connecting Cable	2 m RS-232C (9-pin D-sub connector)	---	ZEN-CIF01		
Battery Unit	10 years min. Battery life (at 25°C)	Ladder programs and parameter settings are saved to the CPU Unit EEP-ROM but calendar, clock, and holding timer bits and holding timer/counter present values are held by the capacitor. Therefore, if the power supply is interrupted for 2 days or more (at 25°C), this data will be reset. Use a Battery Unit for systems where the power supply may be interrupted for long periods.	ZEN-BAT01		
ZEN Support Software	Runs on Windows 95, 98, 2000, ME, XP, or NT 4.0.	Specifically designed for the ZEN (CD-ROM).	ZEN-SOFT01-V4		

- Note:**
1. Memory Cassettes created using a CPU Unit can be read to other CPU Units, regardless of which model is used. Restrictions, apply, however, to the functions that can be used, depending on the CPU Unit version combination. For details, refer to *Memory Cassette and CPU Unit Combinations* on page 31.
  2. Standard LCD-type, Economy-type, and Communications-type CPU Units (i.e., excluding ZEN-□C2□□-□-V2 models).
  3. LED-type CPU Unit without display (i.e., ZEN-□C2□□-□-V2 models).

## Mounting Accessories (Order Separately)

Name	Specifications	Model
Mounting Track	50 cm (l) × 7.3 mm (t)	PFP-50N
	1 m (l) × 7.3 mm (t)	PFP-100N
	1 m (l) × 16 mm (t)	PFP-100N2
End Plate		PFP-M
Spacer		PFP-S

## System Configuration



- Note:**
1. Up to 3 Expansion I/O Units can be connected to any type of CPU Unit except for Economy-type CPU Units. Expansion I/O Units with AC Inputs, however, cannot be connected to CPU Units with DC Power Supplies.
  2. The Connecting Cable and Memory Cassette cannot be connected to the ZEN at the same time.
  3. Programs cannot be written to LED-type CPU Units (i.e., ZEN-□C2□□-□-V2 models) without the ZEN Support Software or a Memory Cassette.

# Specifications

## ■ Ratings

Item	Specification	
	ZEN-□C□AR-A-V2/ZEN-8E1AR	ZEN-□C□D□-D-V2/ZEN-8E1D□
Rated supply voltage	100 to 240 VAC, 50/60 Hz	12 to 24 VDC (DC ripple rate: 5% max.)
Operating voltage range	85 to 264 VAC	10.8 to 28.8 VDC
Power consumption	<p>CPU Units without Expansion I/O Units</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>ZEN-10C1AR-A-V2/ZEN-10C2AR-A-V2/ ZEN-10C3AR-A-V2 100 V AC: 5 VA max. 240 V AC: 7 VA max.</li> <li>ZEN-10C4AR-A-V2 100 V AC: 6 VA max. 240 V AC: 8 VA max.</li> <li>ZEN-20C□AR-A-V2 100 V AC: 7 VA max. 240 V AC: 10 VA max.</li> </ul> <p>CPU Units with three Expansion I/O Units</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>ZEN-10C1AR-A-V2/ZEN-10C2AR-A-V2 100 V AC: 6 VA max. 240 V AC: 8 VA max.</li> <li>ZEN-10C4AR-A-V2 100 V AC: 7 VA max. 240 V AC: 9 VA max.</li> <li>ZEN-20C□AR-A-V2 100 V AC: 8 VA max. 240 V AC: 11 VA max.</li> </ul> <p>Expansion I/O Units</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>ZEN-8E1AR 100 V AC: 3 VA max. 240 V AC: 4 VA max.</li> </ul>	<p>CPU Units without Expansion I/O Units</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>ZEN-10C□DR-D-V2 12/24 V DC: 3 W max. (ZEN-10C3DR-D-V2: 2.8 W max.)</li> <li>ZEN-10C□DT-D-V2 12/24 V DC: 2 W max.</li> <li>ZEN-20C□DR-D-V2 12/24 V DC: 4 W max.</li> <li>ZEN-20C□DT-D-V2 12/24 V DC: 2 W max.</li> </ul> <p>CPU Units with three Expansion I/O Units</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>ZEN-10C□DR-D-V2 12/24 V DC: 4 W max.</li> <li>ZEN-10C□DT-D-V2 12/24 V DC: 3 W max.</li> <li>ZEN-20C□DR-D-V2 12/24 V DC: 5 W max.</li> <li>ZEN-20C□DT-D-V2 12/24 V DC: 3 W max.</li> </ul> <p>Expansion I/O Units</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>ZEN-8E1DR 12/24 V DC: 2 W max.</li> </ul>
Inrush current	ZEN-10C□AR-A-V2: 4.5 A max. ZEN-20C□AR-A-V2: 4.5 A max. ZEN-8E1AR: 4 A max.	ZEN-10C□D□-D-V2: 30 A max. ZEN-20C□D□-D-V2: 30 A max. ZEN-8E1DR: 15 A max.
Ambient temperature	0 to 55°C (-25 to 55°C for ZEN-□C2□□-□-V2 models)	
Ambient storage temperature	-20 to 75°C (-40 to 75°C for ZEN-□C2□□-□-V2 models)	
Ambient humidity	10% to 90% (with no condensation)	
Ambient conditions	No corrosive gases	
Mounting method	Surface mounting, DIN track mounting (standard (vertical) installation and horizontal installation) (See notes 1 and 2.)	
Terminal block	Solid-line terminal block (use solid wire or fine-stranded wire)	
Terminal screw tightening torque	0.565 to 0.6 N·m (5 to 5.3 in·lb)	
Degree of protection	IP20 (Mounted inside a control panel)	

Note: 1. Can be mounted to 35-mm DIN Track.

2. Standard (Vertical) installation      Horizontal installation







## Approved Standards

Item	Specification		
<b>Safety standards</b>	cULus: UL508/CSA C22.2 No.142 Class I Div2 Conforms to EN/IEC 61131-2 clause 11, excluding 11.7.2.2 (Overvoltage category 2 and Pollution degree II conforms to IEC 60664-1)		
<b>EMC (See note.)</b>	Radiation Field Emission	CISPR11	Class A, Group 1
	Noise Terminal Voltage Emission	CISPR11	Class A, Group 1
	Electrostatic Discharge Immunity	IEC61000-4-2	In air: 8 kV, In contact: 6 kV
	Electromagnetic Field Immunity	IEC61000-4-3	10 V/m
	Electrical Fast Transient/Burst Immunity	IEC61000-4-4	Power line AC I/O: 2 kV DC I/O: 1 kV
	Surge Immunity	IEC61000-4-5	Normal Noise AC power supply, AC I/O: 1 kV DC power supply, DC I/O: 0.5 kV Common Noise AC power supply, AC I/O: 2 kV DC power supply: 1 kV DC I/O: 0.5 kV
	Immunity to Conducted Disturbances Induced by Radio-frequency Fields	IEC61000-4-6	3 V
	Momentary Power Interruption Immunity	IEC61131-2	CPU Units with AC Power Supplies: 10 ms max. CPU Units with DC Power Supplies: 2 ms max. (level: PS1)

**Note:** EMC conforms to EN 61131-2 clause 8 except in the following cases.

- When Expansion I/O Units with DC inputs are connected to a CPU Unit with an AC power supply, the burst immunity between power supplies will be 1 kv.
- When the signal wire for transistor outputs exceeds 10 m, the surge immunity of DC output signal lines will not conform.

## Input Specifications

### CPU Units

#### AC Inputs (Not Isolated)

Item	Specifications	Circuit drawing
<b>Input voltage</b>	100 to 240 VAC +10%, -15%, 50/60 Hz	
<b>Input impedance</b>	680 kΩ	
<b>Input current</b>	0.15 mA/100 VAC, 0.35 mA/240 VAC	
<b>ON voltage</b>	80 VAC min.	
<b>OFF voltage</b>	25 VAC max.	
<b>ON response time</b>	50 ms or 70 ms at 100 VAC (See note.)	
<b>OFF response time</b>	100 ms or 120 ms at 240 VAC (See note.)	

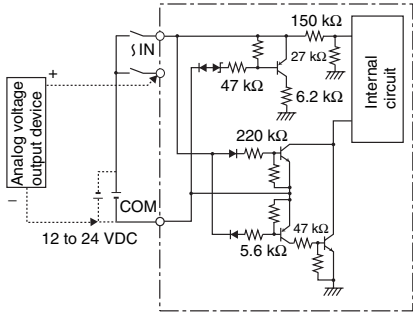
**Note:** Can be selected using the filter settings.

#### DC Inputs: I0 to I3 for Units with 10 I/O points, I0 to I9 for Units with 20 I/O Points (Not Isolated)

Item	Specifications	Circuit drawing
<b>Input voltage</b>	12 to 24 VDC +20%, -10%	
<b>Input impedance</b>	5.3 kΩ	
<b>Input current</b>	4.5 mA (typ.)/24 VDC	
<b>ON voltage</b>	8 VDC min.	
<b>OFF voltage</b>	5 VDC max.	
<b>ON response time</b>	15 ms or 50 ms (See note.)	
<b>OFF response time</b>		

**Note:** Can be selected using the input filter settings, except when I0 is being used for an 8-digit counter with a high-speed input.

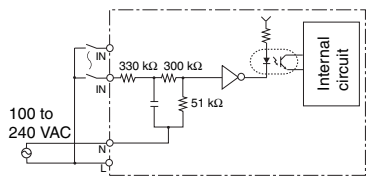
## DC Inputs: I4 and I5 for Units with 10 I/O points, Ia and Ib for Units with 20 I/O Points (Not Isolated)

Item	Specifications	Circuit drawing	
DC Inputs	Input voltage	12 to 24 VDC +20%, -10%	
	Input impedance	PNP: 5.5 kΩ/14 VDC min. 100 kΩ/14 VDC max. NPN: 5.2 kΩ	
	Input current	PNP: 4.3 mA (typ.)/24 VDC NPN: 4.6 mA (typ.)/24 VDC	
	ON voltage	8 VDC min.	
	OFF voltage	3 VDC max.	
	ON response time	15 ms or 50 ms (See note.)	
	OFF response time		
Analog Inputs	Input range	0 to 10 V	
	External input impedance	100 kΩ min.	
	Resolution	0.1 V (1/100 FS)	
	Accuracy	±1.5% FS (at ambient operating temperature within rated range)	
	AD conversion data	0 to 10.5 V (in increments of 0.1 V)	

Note: Can be selected using the input filter settings.

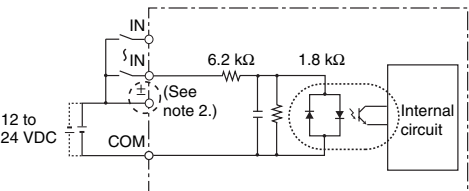
## Expansion I/O Units

### AC Inputs (Not Isolated)

Item	Specifications	Circuit drawing
Input voltage	100 to 240 VAC +10%, -15%, 50/60 Hz	
Input impedance	680 kΩ	
Input current	0.15 mA/100 VAC, 0.35 mA/240 VAC	
ON voltage	80 VAC min.	
OFF voltage	25 VAC max.	
ON response time	50 ms or 70 ms at 100 VAC (See note.)	
Off response time	100 ms or 120 ms at 240 VAC (See note.)	

Note: Can be selected using the input filter settings.

### DC Inputs (ZEN-8E1DR: Not Isolated, ZEN-8E1DT: Photocoupler Isolated)

Item	Specifications	Circuit drawing
Input voltage	12 to 24 VDC +20%, -10%	
Input impedance	6.5 kΩ	
Input current	3.7 mA (typ.)/24 VDC	
ON voltage	8 VDC min.	
OFF voltage	5 VDC max.	
ON response time	15 ms or 50 ms (See note 1.)	
OFF response time		

Note: 1. Can be selected using the input filter settings.

2. The ZEN-8E1DT has no +/- terminals. There is no need to supply power.

## Output Specifications (CPU Units and Expansion I/O Units)

### Units with Relay Outputs

Item	Specifications	Circuit drawing	
<b>Maximum switching capacity</b>	250 VAC/8 A (resistive load: $\cos\phi = 1$ ) 24 VDC/5 A (resistive load) Use the following values for the total of all outputs. CPU Units with 10 I/O points: 20 A max. (15 A max. for Communications-type CPU Units) CPU Units with 20 I/O points: 40 A max. Expansion I/O Units: 20 A max.		
<b>Minimum switching capacity</b>	5 VDC/10 mA (resistive load)		
<b>Relay life</b>	<b>Electrical</b>		Resistive load: 50,000 times ( $\cos\phi = 1$ ) Inductive load: 50,000 times ( $\cos\phi = 0.4$ )
	<b>Mechanical</b>		10 million times
<b>ON response time</b>	15 ms max.		
<b>OFF response time</b>	5 ms max.		

The life under the worst conditions, of the output contacts used in ZEN relay outputs is given in the above table. Guidelines for the normal life of the relays are shown in the diagram on the right.

**Note:** The switching capacity, switching durability, and applicable load area when actually using the relay depend on the type of load, environmental conditions, and switching conditions. Therefore, be sure to confirm these conditions for the actual machine before use.

### Life-test Curve (Reference Value)

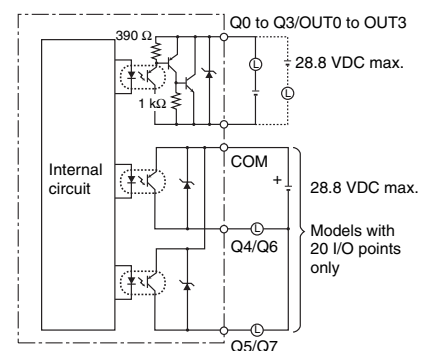
Usage: 360 times/hour



### Units with Transistor Outputs

Item	Specifications	Circuit drawing
<b>Maximum switching capacity</b>	24 VDC +20%, 500 mA	
<b>Leakage current</b>	0.1 mA max.	
<b>Residual voltage</b>	1.5 V max.	
<b>ON response time</b>	1 ms max.	
<b>OFF response time</b>	1 ms max.	

Each circuit is configured with an independent common circuit



# Connections

## Input Connections

### Units with AC Power Supply

- Note:**
1. Supply power to both the CPU Unit and Expansion I/O Units from the same power supply and turn them ON and OFF at the same time.
  2. The input circuit commons for CPU Units with AC power supply are internally connected to the N terminal of the power supply circuit. Wire the L terminal to the power supply of the input device.
  3. The input circuit commons for Expansion I/O Units with AC power supply are internally connected to the N terminal of the power supply circuit. Wire the L terminal to the power supply of the input device.

### CPU Units with 10 I/O Points and Expansion I/O Units



### CPU Units with 20 I/O Points and Expansion I/O Units



### Connecting Expansion I/O Units with DC Inputs



**Note:** When connecting Expansion I/O Units with DC inputs to a CPU Unit with an AC power supply, the burst noise immunity will be 1 kV (IEC 61000-4-4).

## Units with DC Power Supply

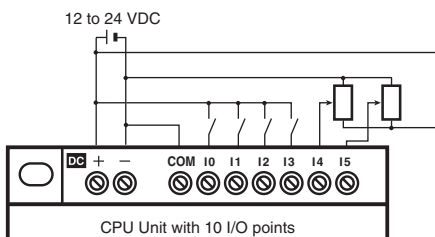
- Note:** 1. Be sure to connect the COM terminal before turning ON the power supply. If the COM terminal is disconnected, or if the wiring is changed after turning ON the power supply, a malfunction may occur.
2. Apply the power supply voltage through a relay or switch in such a way that the voltage reaches the rated value within 4 s. If the voltage is applied gradually, the power may not be reset or unstable output operations may result.

### CPU Units with 10 I/O Points

#### For Connections to Negative (-) Common (PNP Connection)

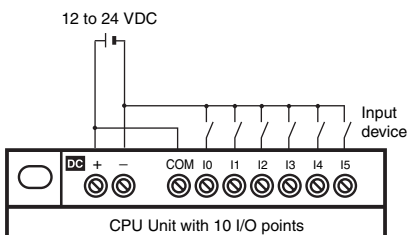


#### For Connecting Analog Input Devices to Input Terminals I4 and I5



**Note:** When connecting an analog input device, always connect the negative side to the COM terminal.

#### For Connections to Positive (+) Common (NPN Connection)



**Note:** When connected to the positive (+) common, I4 and I5 cannot be used as analog inputs.

## CPU Units with 20 I/O Points

### For Connections to a Negative Common (PNP Connection)



### For Connecting Analog Input Devices to Input Terminals 1a and 1b



**Note:** When connecting an analog input device, always connect the negative side to the COM terminal.

### For Connections to Positive (+) Common (NPN Connection)

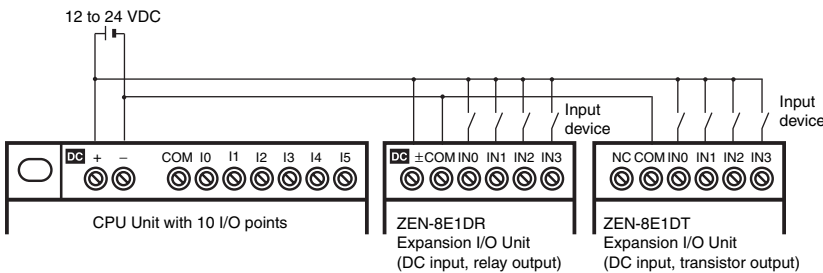


**Note:** When connected to the positive (+) common, 1a and 1b cannot be used as analog inputs.

## Expansion I/O Units

- Note:** 1. Supply power to both the CPU Unit and Expansion I/O Units from the same power supply and turn them ON and OFF at the same time.
- 2. ZEN-8E1AR Expansion I/O Units with AC inputs cannot be connected to CPU Units with DC power supply.
- 3. The input circuit commons for ZEN-8E1DR Expansion I/O Units with relay outputs are each internally connected to one side of the power supply circuit (COM terminal).
- 4. ZEN-8E1DT Expansion I/O Units with transistor outputs do not need to be connected to a power supply.

### For Connections to Negative (-) Common



### For Connections to Positive (+) Common



## Output Connections

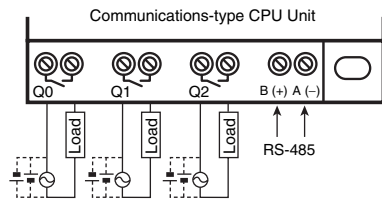
### Units with Relay Outputs

All four relay output circuits in both CPU Units with 10 I/O points and Expansion I/O Units have independent contacts. CPU Units with 20 I/O points have 4 independent contacts (Q0 to Q3) and the remaining four (Q4 to Q7) have 2 points/common. There are no restrictions for polarity.

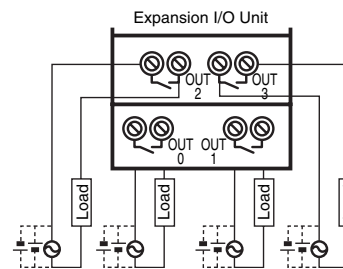
### Standard LCD-type CPU Units, LED-type CPU Units, and Economy-type CPU Units



### Communications-type CPU Units



### Expansion I/O Units



### Units with Transistor Outputs

For CPU Units with 10 I/O points and Expansion I/O Units, all 4 outputs in the transistor output circuits have independent circuits. The terminals of output have polarity given on the terminal block, but no problem will result from reversing the connection positions of the power supply and load.

For CPU Units with 20 I/O points, outputs Q0 to Q3 in the transistor output circuits have independent circuits and outputs Q4 to Q7 have 2 points per common. The terminals of output Q0 to Q3 have polarity given on the terminal block, but no problem will result from reversing the connection positions of the power supply and load.

**Note:** Do not exceed a cable length of 10 m when connecting transistor outputs.

### Standard LCD-type CPU Units and LED-type CPU Units without Display



### Expansion I/O Units



# Nomenclature

## Standard LCD-type, Economy-type, and Communications-type CPU Units (Except for ZEN-□C2□□-□-V2 Models)

### CPU Units with 10 I/O Points



### Display Screen



### Icon Meanings

Icon	Meaning
RUN	Display while in RUN mode.
ERR	Indicates an error.
▲	Displayed when there is a higher-level menu or ladder program line than the one currently displayed.
▼	Displayed when there is a lower-level menu or ladder program line than the one currently displayed.
Ⓜ	Displayed when a password had been set.

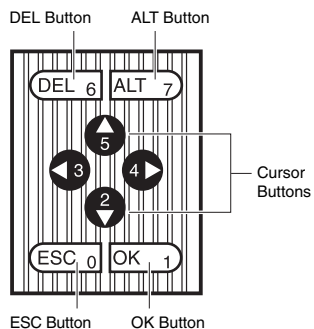
### CPU Units with 20 I/O Points



- Note:** 1. With Communications-type CPU Units, the Q3 terminal is used as the RS-485 terminal. For details, refer to *Output Connections* on page 15.
2. Economy-type CPU Units are not provided with an Expansion Unit connector. Do not remove the cover.



## Operation Buttons

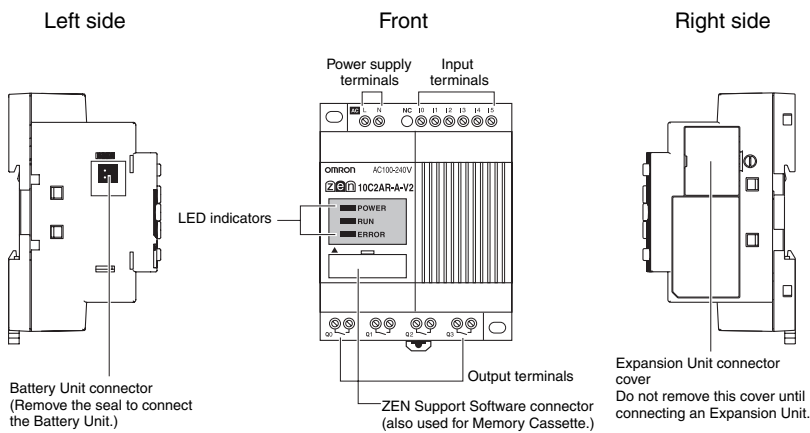


### Operation Button Names and Operations

Button	Function			
	Menus	Writing ladder program	Setting parameters	Button input bit (See page 24.)
DEL 	---	Deletes inputs, outputs, connection lines, and blank lines.	---	B6 ON
ALT 	---	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Switches between normally open and normally closed conditions.</li> <li>Changes to connection line write mode.</li> <li>Inserts a line.</li> </ul>	---	B7 ON
Up 	Moves the cursor up and down.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Moves the cursor up and down.</li> <li>Selects bit types and functions.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Moves the cursor up and down.</li> <li>Changes numerals and parameters.</li> </ul>	B5 ON
Down 				B2 ON
Left 	---	Moves the cursor right and left.	Moves the cursor right and left.	B3 ON
Right 				B4 ON
ESC 	Returns to the previous screen.	Cancels the setting and returns to the previous operation.	Cancels the setting and returns to the previous operation.	B0 ON
OK 	Selects the menu item at the cursor position.	Confirms the setting.	Confirms the setting.	B1 ON

## ■ LED-type CPU Units without Display (ZEN-□C2□□-□-V2)

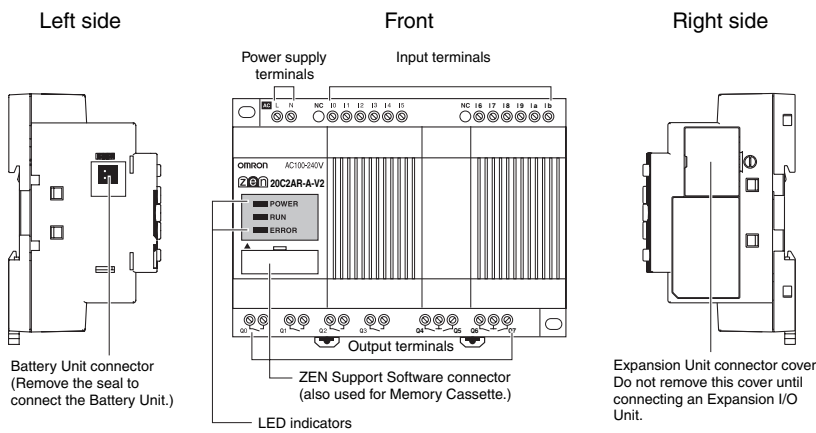
### CPU Units with 10 I/O Points



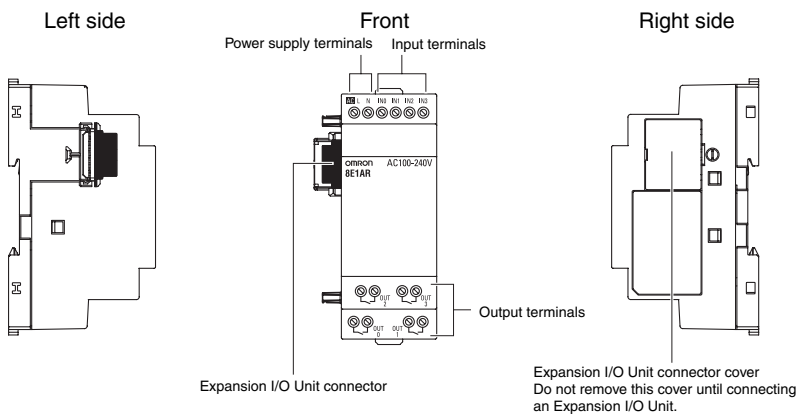
### LED Indicators

Name	LED	Status	
POWER	Green	Lit	Power is ON.
		Not lit	Power is OFF.
RUN	Green	Lit	Operating (RUN)
		Not lit	Stopped (STOP)
ERROR	Red	Lit	Error occurred.
		Not lit	Normal

### CPU Units with 20 I/O Points



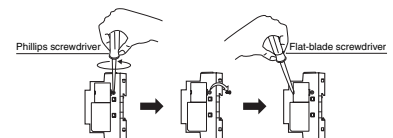
## ■ Expansion I/O Units (ZEN-8E1□□)



### Precaution when Using Expansion I/O Units:

Up to three Expansion I/O Units can be connected.

When removing the Expansion Unit connector cover from the side of the CPU Unit, use a Phillips screwdriver to remove the cover screw, and then insert a flat-blade screw driver in the cover gap to remove the cover, as shown at the right.



# Operation

## ■ Bits

Name	Symbol	Bit addresses	No. of points	Operation		Details (See note 1.)	
Input bits	I	I0 to Ib (See note 2.)	12	Reflect the ON/OFF status of the input devices connected to the input terminals on the CPU Unit.		---	
Expansion input bits	X	X0 to Xb	12	Reflect the ON/OFF status of the input devices connected to the input terminals on the Expansion I/O Units.			
Output bits	Q	Q0 to Q7 (See note 2.)	8	The ON/OFF status of these output bits is used to control the output devices connected to the output terminals on the CPU Unit.		<b>1</b>	
Expansion output bits	Y	Y0 to Yb	12	The ON/OFF status of these output bits is used to control the output devices connected to the output terminals on the Expansion I/O Units.			
Work bits	M	M0 to Mf	16	Work bits can be used only within the ZEN program. I/Os for external devices cannot be made (i.e., all I/O is internal).			
Holding bits	H	H0 to Hf	16	Used the same as the work bits. However, if the power to the ZEN is turned OFF, these bits also maintain the previous ON/OFF status.			
Timers	T	T0 to Tf	16	X: ON-delay timer ■: OFF-delay timer O: One-shot pulse timer F: Flashing pulse timer W: Twin timer	Functions are selected from the screen when parameter settings are made.	Time units can be selected from the following: 0.01-s unit: 0.01 to 99.99 s min/s unit: 00 min 01 s to 99 min 59 s h/s unit: 00 h 01 min to 99 h 59 min	<b>2</b>
Holding timers	#	#0 to #7	8	Hold the present value being counted even if the trigger input or power supply is turned OFF and continue timing when the trigger input or power is restored.		<b>3</b>	
Counters	C	C0 to Cf	16	Reversible 4-digit counters that can be incremented and decremented.		<b>4</b>	
8-digit counter	F	F0	1	Reversible 8-digit counters that can be incremented and decremented. CPU Units with DC power supply support a high-speed counter up to 150 Hz. For details, refer to <i>8-digit Counter Operation</i> on page 21.		<b>5</b>	
Weekly timers (See note 3.)	@	@0 to @f	16	Turn ON and OFF during specified times on specified days.		<b>6</b>	
Calendar timers (See note 3.)	*	*0 to *f	16	Turn ON and OFF between specified dates.		<b>7</b>	
Display bits (See note 3.)	D	D0 to Df	16	Display user-specified messages, times, timer/counter present values, or analog-converted values.		<b>8</b>	
Analog comparator bits	A	A0 to A3	4	Used as program input conditions to output analog comparator comparison results. These bits can be used only for CPU Units with DC power supply.		<b>9</b>	
Timer/counter comparator bits	P	P0 to Pf	16	Compare the present values of timers (T), holding timers (#), and counters (C). Comparison can be made between the same two counters or timers, or with constants.		<b>10</b>	
8-digit counter comparator bits	G	G0 to G3	4	Used to compare the present values of 8-digit counters (F) and output the comparison results.		<b>11</b>	
Button input bits (See note 3.)	B	B0 to B7	8	Used as program input conditions and turn ON when operation buttons are pressed in RUN Mode.		<b>12</b>	

**Note:** 1. For details, refer to the indicated item numbers on the following pages.

- CPU Units with 10 I/O points have 6 input bits (I0 to I5) and 4 output bits (Q0 to Q3). Output bit Q3 of Communications-type CPU Units, however, cannot be output externally. It can be used as a work bit.
- These input bits are not supported by LED-type CPU Units without display.

### 1. Additional Bit Output Functions

[: Normal	Set/Reset operation		A: Alternate
	S: Set	R: Reset	
Q0 will turn ON or OFF depending on the ON/OFF status of the execution condition I0.	Q1 will stay ON once the execution condition I1 has turned ON once. A reset is used to turn Q1 OFF.	Q1 is forced OFF when the execution condition I2 is turned ON.	Q2 alternates between turning ON and OFF when the execution condition I3 turns ON.

2. Using Timers and Holding Timers

**X: ON-delay timer**

Turns ON after set delay after the trigger input turns ON.  
**Basic Operation**

**Main Applications**  
 When delayed operation or a time lag is required.

**■: OFF-delay timer**

Stays ON while the trigger input is ON and turns OFF after a set delay after the trigger input has turned OFF.  
**Basic Operation**

**Main Applications**  
 Useful for OFF delay circuits for lights or fans

**O: One-shot pulse timer**

Turns ON for a set period after the trigger input turns ON and regardless of how long the trigger input remains ON.  
**Basic Operation**

**Main Applications**  
 Useful for set operations where operation is always required during a regular period only.

**F: Flashing pulse timer**

Repeatedly turns ON and OFF in a set cycle while the trigger input is ON.  
**Basic Operation**

**Main Applications**  
 Useful for flashing emergency lights or sounding buzzers as the output for an alarm circuit.

**W: Twin timer**

Repeatedly turns ON and OFF in a set cycle while the trigger input is ON. Independent ON- and OFF-time settings are possible.  
**Basic Operation**

**Main Applications**  
 Useful for intermittent (ON/OFF) operation, such as that used for fans.

3. Using Holding Timers

**X: ON-delay timer**

Turns ON after set delay after the trigger input turns ON. The present value is held while the trigger input is OFF.  
**Main Applications**  
 To continue operation after momentary power loss or power interruptions. Also can be used when delayed operation or a time lag is required.

### 4. Counter Operation



### 5. 8-digit Counter Operation



### Counting Speed of the 8-digit Counter

The maximum counting speed of the 8-digit counter is 150 Hz. When the ladder program volume is large, however, this speed will be less than 150 Hz. Calculate the cycle time and confirm the maximum counting speed using the following formula. The calculation serves as a guide only, so allow a suitable margin in the actual machine.

$$\text{Maximum counting speed} = 1,000,000 \text{ Hz} / (\text{Cycle time } (\mu\text{s}) \times 2.2) \text{ Hz}$$

**Note:** Even if the calculated maximum counting speed exceeds 150 Hz using this formula, the maximum counting speed will be 150 Hz.

#### Cycle Time Calculation Method

$$\text{Cycle time } (\mu\text{s}) = \text{Common processing time} + \text{Processing time taken when Expansion I/O Units are connected} + \text{Ladder program execution time} + \text{Communications processing time (only for CPU Units with communications)}$$

Refer to the following table for ZEN execution times. The execution times are provided as a guide. External factors, button operations, execution of ZEN Support Software operations, and timing of the processing affects the actual processing times.

#### Common Processing Time

Unit type	Common processing time
Standard LCD-type CPU Units, Economy-type CPU Units, and Communications-type CPU Units	850 μs
LED-type CPU Units	200 μs

#### Expansion I/O Unit Processing Time

Unit type	Expansion I/O Unit processing time
Expansion I/O Units	160 μs per Unit

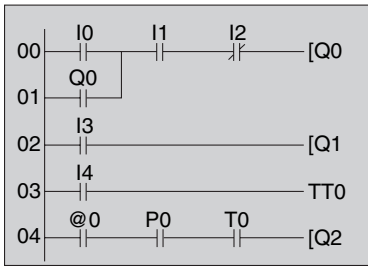
#### Communications Processing Time (only for CPU Units with Communications)

Reading information	170 μs
Writing set values	Twin timer: 11,000 μs Others: 6,000 μs
Writing time information	820 μs

#### Ladder Program Execution Time

Per line	30 μs: Line containing program 7 μs: Empty lines	*1	
Per output	CPU Unit output bits (Q)	4 μs	*2
	Expansion I/O Unit output bits (Y)		
	Work bits (M)		
	Holding bits (H)		
	Timers (T)/Holding timers (#)	15 μs	*3
	Counters (C)/8-Digit Counters (F)	13 μs	
	Display bits (D)	Hour and minute (CLK)/Year and month (DAT)/Month and day (DAT1): 21 μs Timers (T)/Holding timers (#)/Counters (C)/Analog comparators: 28 μs Characters (CHR)/8-Digit Counters (F): 38 μs	
	Weekly timers (@)	4 μs	*4
	Calendar timers (*)	1 μs	
	Analog comparators (A)	3 μs	
	Comparators (P)	7 μs	*5
	8-Digit Comparators (G)	4 μs	

## Example Calculation of Ladder Program Execution Time



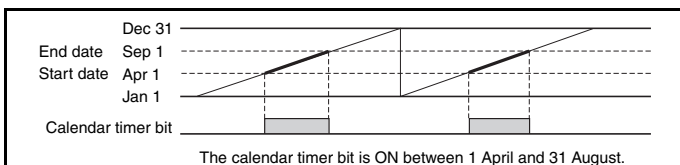
Ladder program execution time =  
 $(30 \times 5) + (4 \times 3) + 15 + 4 + 7 = 188 \text{ (}\mu\text{s)}$

- \*1: For 5 lines
- \*2: Q (outputs) for 3 points
- \*3: T0 (output)
- \*4: @0
- \*5: P0

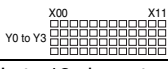
## 6. Weekly Timer Operation (Only for Standard LCD-type, Economy-type, and Communications-type CPU Units)

Weekly timer mode	Operation	
N Normal operation	<b>Typical Timer Operation</b> 	Between Tuesday and Friday every week, the weekly timer bit turns ON from 08:15 until 17:30.
	<b>Timer Operation Extending Past Midnight</b> 	Between Tuesday and Friday every week, the weekly timer bit turns ON from 23:00 until 05:00 the following day.
D Multiple-day operation		The weekly timer bit turns ON from Tuesday 08:15 until Friday 17:30 every week.
P Pulse-output operation	<p>Operation time setting: 15 minutes, 30 seconds</p>	Every week, from Tuesday through Friday, the weekly timer bit turns ON for 15 minutes and thirty seconds from 08:15.

## 7. Calendar Timer Operation (Only for Standard LCD-type, Economy-type, and Communications-type CPU Units)



## 8. Display Settings (Only for Standard LCD-type, Economy-type, and Communications-type CPU Units)

<b>Backlight/display function screen switching</b>	L0: No backlight; No switching to display function screen (See note 1.) L1: Backlight; No switching to display function screen (See note 1.) L2: No backlight; Switching to display function screen (See note 2.) L3: Backlight; Switching to display function screen (See note 2.)	
<b>Display start position</b>	X (digit): 00 to 11 Y (line): 0 to 3 	
<b>Display object</b>	CHR	Characters (Up to 12 characters - English, numerals, symbols)
	DAT	Month/day (5 digits □□/□□)
	CLK	hour/minute (5 digits □□:□□)
	I4 to I5	Analog-converted value (4 digits □□:□)
	T0 to Tf	Timer present value (5 digits □□.□□)
	#0 to #7	Holding timer present value (5 digits □□.□□)
	C0 to Cf	Counter present value (4 digits □□□□)
	F0	8-digit counter present value (8 digits □□□□□□□□)
<b>Monitoring</b>	A: Can read settings during operation. D: Cannot read settings during operation.	

- Note:** 1. When L0 or L1 are selected to disable the display function screen, the display function screen will not be displayed automatically. Use operation buttons to move to the display function screen.  
2. When L2 or L3 are selected, the ZEN switches to the display function screen if the display function is enabled and the specified data is displayed. The Main Screen will no longer be displayed. To display the Main Screen, change the CPU Unit to STOP mode.

## 9. Analog Comparator Operation



## 10. Timer/Counter Comparator Operation

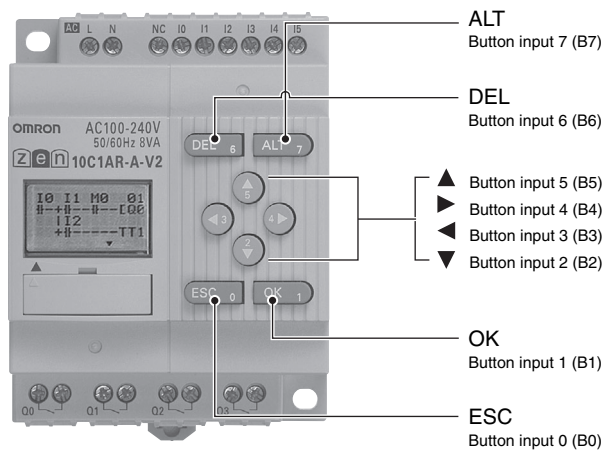


## 11. 8-digit Counter Comparator Operation



## 12. Specifications for Button Input Bits (Only for Standard LCD-type, Economy-type, and Communications-type CPU Units)

The operation buttons are used to perform operations for input bits. They are useful when checking program operations or forcefully resetting holding timers or counters.



## ■ Password Function (Only for Standard LCD-type, Economy-type, and Communications-type CPU Units)

The ZEN has a password function to prevent incorrect manipulation of ladder programs or settings data by other operators. When the password (0000 to 9999) is set, the following operations will not be possible unless the password is input correctly.

- Editing ladder program
- Program all clear
- Monitoring ladder programs
- Changing/clearing password
- Changing backlight OFF time
- Setting input filter
- Setting RS-485 communications

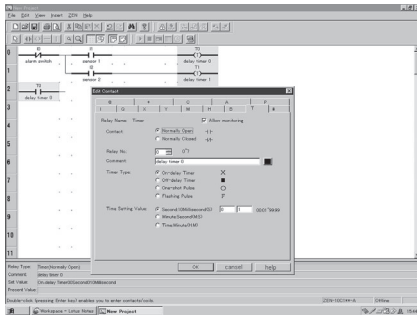


## ■ ZEN Support Software Functions

**Note:** Always use ZEN-SOFT01-V4 as the Support Software for the V2 CPU Unit.

### Creating Ladder Programs

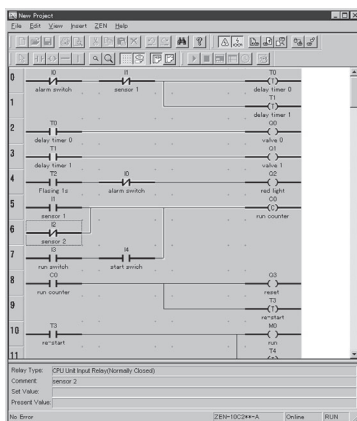
ZEN ladder programs can be created with ease.



**Note:** The Edit Input Dialog Box is displayed when an input bit is inserted. Timer, counter, and other parameter settings are also set in the Edit Input Dialog Box. They cannot be set in the Edit Output Dialog Box.

### Monitoring Ladder Programs

The operating status can be monitored from the Support Software by connecting to the ZEN using a Connecting Cable (ZEN-CIF01).



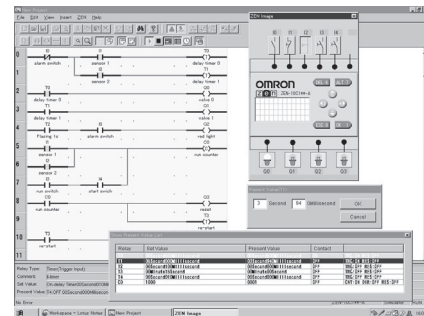
**Note:** Both RS-485 communications and the ZEN monitoring function cannot be used at the same time with Communications-type CPU Units.

### The Support Software can also be used to save files and edit comments.

Refer to the *ZEN Support Software Operation Manual* (Cat. No. Z184-E1-03) for details.

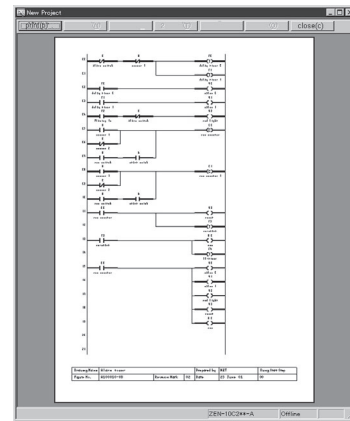
### Simulating Ladder Programs

The simulation function makes it possible to check whether correct operation is performed without connecting to the ZEN.



### Printing Ladder Programs

Ladder programs and I/O comments, as well as timer, counter and other parameter settings can be printed.

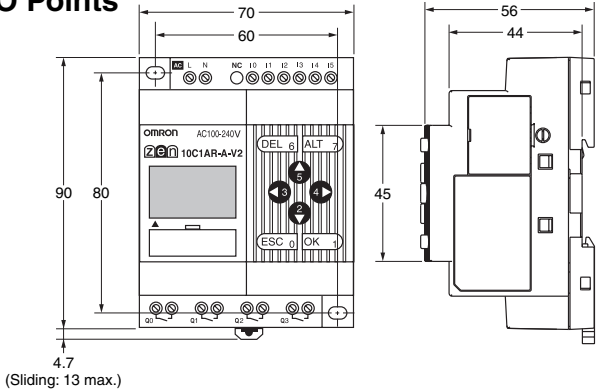


# Dimensions

Note: All units are in millimeters unless otherwise indicated.

## ■ CPU Units

### CPU Units with 10 I/O Points ZEN-10C□□□□-V2

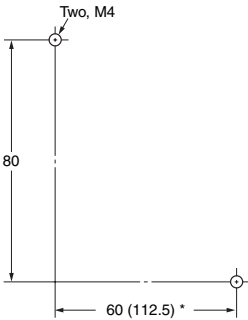


#### Unit Mounting Holes



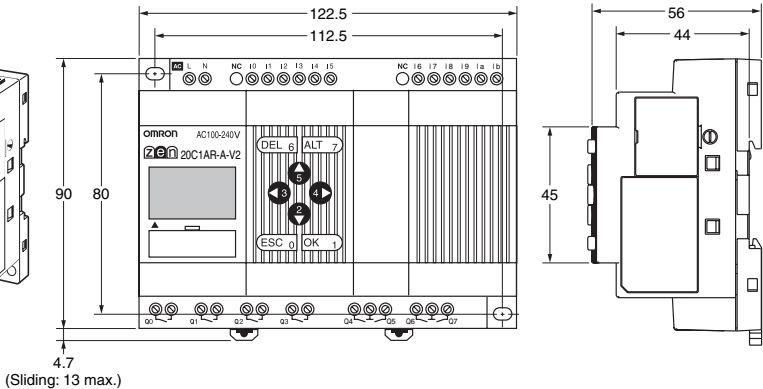
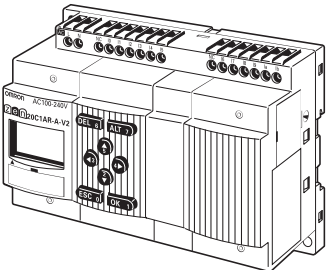
Note: Use M4 screws for mounting.

#### Mounting Hole Dimensions



\* The dimensions in parentheses refer to models with 20 I/O points.

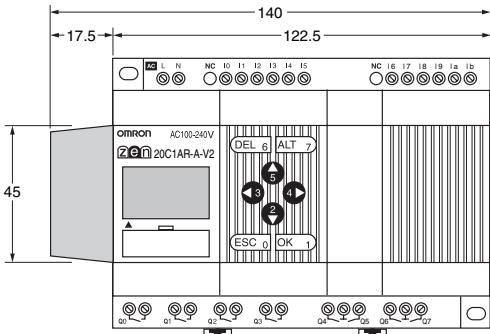
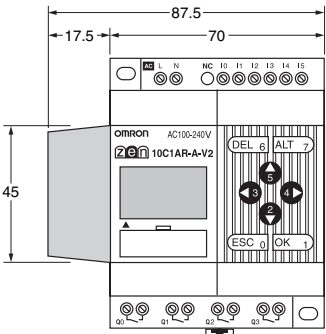
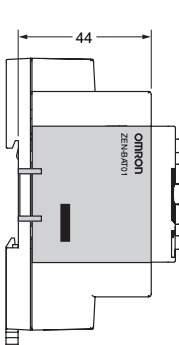
### CPU Units with 20 I/O Points ZEN-20C□□□□-V2



## Dimensions with Battery Unit

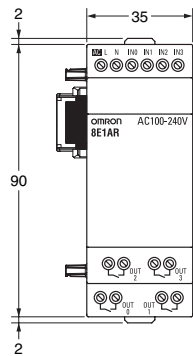
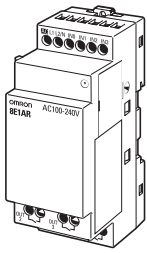
### CPU Units with 10 I/O Points

### CPU Units with 20 I/O Points

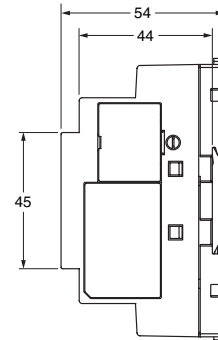
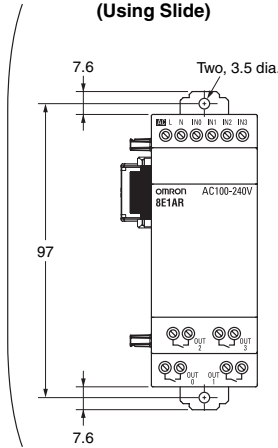


## Expansion I/O Units

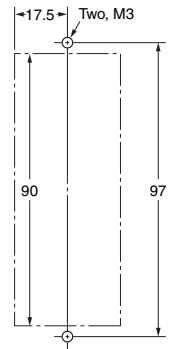
### ZEN-8E1



#### DIN Track Hook (Using Slide)



#### Mounting Hole Dimensions

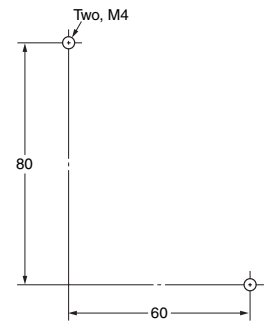


## Power Supply Unit

### ZEN-PA03024



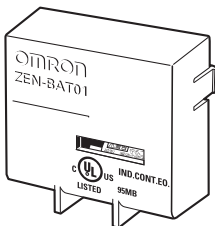
#### Mounting Hole Dimensions



## Accessories (Order Separately)

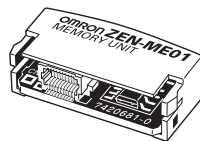
### Battery Unit

#### ZEN-BAT01



### Memory Cassette

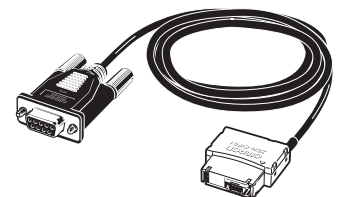
#### ZEN-ME01



### Connecting Cable

#### ZEN-CIF01

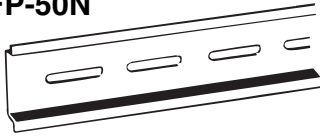
Cable length: 2m



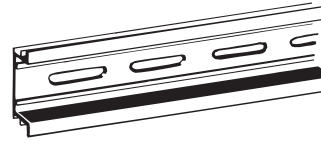
## ■ Track Mounting Accessories (Order Separately)

### Mounting Track

PFP-100N  
PFP-50N

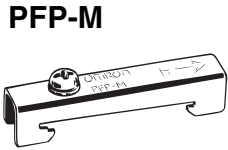


PFP-100N2



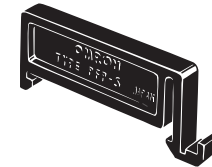
### End Plate

PFP-M



### Spacer

PFP-S



## Precautions when Selecting ZEN Programmable Relays

### ■ Changes in Comparison with Previous Models

- The power supply and transistor output voltage ranges for CPU Units and Expansion I/O Units with DC power supply has been expanded to 10.8 to 28.8 VDC.
- The width of Expansion I/O Units has been reduced by half and only 8-point models are available.
- The connection method between the CPU Unit and Expansion I/O Units has changed.
- Twin timer operation has been added to timers.
- Multiple-day operation and pulse-output operation has been added to weekly timers.
- An 8-digit counter and 8-digit comparators have been added.
- The accuracy of analog inputs has been increased to  $\pm 1.5\%$  FS.
- The timing accuracy of weekly timers and calendar timers has been increased to  $\pm 15$  s or less per month (at 25°C).
- Australia and New Zealand Daylight Saving Time (DST) settings have been added.
- CPU Units with RS-485 communications and economic CPU Units have been added.
- The heat slits in the cases of CPU Units and Expansion I/O Units have been removed to prevent foreign matter from entering.

Model numbers have been changed to reflect the improved functionality.

#### Previous Model Numbers

ZEN-C□□□□-□	(Pre-V1 CPU Units)
ZEN-C□□□□-□-V1	(V1 CPU Units)
ZEN-E□□□	(4E/8E-type Expansion I/O Units)



#### New Model Numbers

ZEN-C□□□□-□-V2	(V2 CPU Units)
ZEN-8E1□□□	(8E1-type Expansion I/O Unit)

Memory Cassettes, Connecting Cables, and Battery Units have not been changed and can be used as they are with the new models.

## Precautions when Switching from Previous Units

- Previous models of Expansion I/O Units cannot be connected to V2 CPU Units.
- ZEN-8E1□R Expansion I/O Units with relay outputs need to be connected to a power supply.
- A ZEN-□□□□-D-V2 CPU Unit with DC power supply cannot be connected to an Expansion I/O Unit with AC inputs.
- When connecting Expansion I/O Units with DC inputs to a CPU Unit with an AC power supply, the burst noise immunity will be 1 kV (IEC 61000-4-4).
- There is no change to the 8 A per contact for relay output, but the total output for all contacts must be as follows:  
Units with 10 I/O Points: 20 A max. (15 A max. for Communications-type CPU Units)  
Units with 20 I/O Points: 40 A max.  
Expansion I/O Units: 20 A max.
- Always use the ZEN-SOFT01-V4 Support Software for V2 CPU Units.
- Input wiring for CPU Units with DC power supplies differs from that for Pre-V1 CPU Units. Refer to the following diagrams.

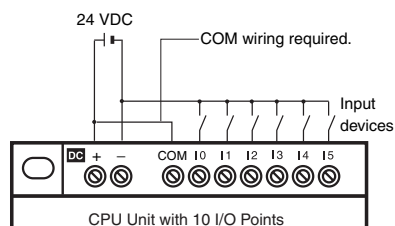
### V2 and V1 CPU Units

COM wiring depends on whether a negative common or positive common is being used.

#### Negative (-) COM Wiring



#### Positive (+) COM Wiring



**Note:** I4 and I5 (Ia and Ib for CPU Units with 20 I/O points) cannot be used as analog input terminals.

### Pre-V1 CPU Units

The input circuit common terminal is connected internally to the negative (-) side of the power supply circuit.



## Changes

## Ratings and Specifications

### CPU Units

Item		V2 Units	V1 Units	Pre-V1 Units
Rated power supply voltage	Models with DC power supply	10.8 to 28.8 VDC	20.4 to 26.4 VDC	
Power consumption	Models with AC power supply	See <i>Ratings</i> on page 7.		30 VA max. (with 3 Expansion I/O Units connected)
	Models with DC power supply			6.5 W max. (with 3 Expansion I/O Units connected)
Inrush current	Models with AC power supply	Models with 10 I/O points: 4.5 A max. Models with 20 I/O points: 4.5 A max.	40 A max.	
	Models with DC power supply	Models with 10 I/O points: 30 A max. Models with 20 I/O points: 30 A max.	20 A max.	
DC inputs I0 to I3 (See note 1.)	Input impedance	5.3 kΩ	5 kΩ	4.8 kΩ
	ON voltage	8 VDC min.	16 VDC min.	
	Input common	Independent common terminal		
DC inputs I4 to I5 (See note 2.)	Input impedance	5.2 to 5.5 kΩ	5 kΩ	
	ON voltage	8 VDC min.	16 VDC min.	
	OFF voltage	3 VDC max.	5 VDC max.	
Analog inputs I4 to I5 (See note 2.)	Input impedance	100 kΩ min.	150 kΩ min.	
	Accuracy	±1.5% FS (at ambient operating temperature within rated range)	±10% FS (at ambient operating temperature within rated range)	
Control outputs	Relay outputs	8 A per output Total for all outputs must be as follows: Units with 10 I/O Points: 20 A max. (15 A max. for Communications-type CPU Units) Units with 20 I/O Points: 40 A max.	8 A per output	
	Transistor outputs	28.8 V max.	26.4 V max.	
Timing accuracy of weekly and calendar timers		±15 s or less per month (at 25°C)	±2 min per month	
Mounting direction		Standard (vertical) installation and horizontal installation	Standard (vertical) installation	
Terminal block tightening torque		0.565 to 0.6 N·m (5 to 5.3 in-lb)	0.5 to 0.6 N·m	
Connectable Expansion I/O Units		ZEN-8E1□ (See note 3.)	ZEN-4E□ and ZEN-8E□	
Case structure		No heat slits	Heat slits	

**Note:** 1. Units with 20 I/O Points: I0 to I9

2. Units with 20 I/O Points: Ia to Ib

3. Refer to page 31 for details on compatible combinations of CPU Units and Expansion I/O Units.

## Expansion I/O Units

Item		8E1 type	4E/8E type
<b>Model</b>		Unit with 8 I/O Points	Units with 4 input, 4 output, or 8 I/O points
<b>AC inputs</b>	<b>Input impedance</b>	680 kΩ	83 kΩ
	<b>Isolation</b>	No isolation	Photocoupler
	<b>Input common</b>	Internally connected to power supply terminal	Independent common terminal
<b>DC inputs</b>	<b>Input voltage</b>	10.8 to 28.8 VDC	20.4 to 26.4 VDC
	<b>Input impedance</b>	6.5 kΩ	4.7 kΩ
	<b>Isolation</b>	ZEN-8E1DR: No isolation ZEN-8E1DT: Photocoupler	Photocoupler
	<b>ON voltage</b>	8 VDC min.	16 VDC min.
	<b>Input common</b>	ZEN-8E1DR: Internally connected to power supply terminal ZEN-8E1DT: Independent common terminal	Independent common terminal
<b>Control output</b>	<b>Relay outputs</b>	8 A per output Total for all outputs must be as follows: Units with 10 I/O Points: 20 A max. Units with 20 I/O Points: 40 A max.	8 A per output
	<b>Transistor outputs</b>	28.8 V max.	26.4 V max.
<b>Mounting screws</b>		M3 (mounting holes on DIN Track hooks)	M4 (mounting holes on Unit)
<b>Connectable CPU Unit</b>		V2 CPU Units (See note.)	V1 or Pre-V1 CPU Units
<b>Dimensions (H × W × D)</b>		90 × 35 × 56 mm	90 × 70 × 56 mm
<b>Case structure</b>		No heat slits	Heat slits

**Note:** Refer to page 31 for details on compatible combinations of CPU Units and Expansion I/O Units.

## Other Functions

Item		V2 Units	V1 Units	Pre-V1 Units
<b>Bits</b>	<b>Timer operation</b>	ON-delay, OFF-delay, one-shot pulse, flushing pulse, <b>twin timer operation</b>	ON-delay, OFF-delay, one-shot pulse, flushing pulse	
	<b>Weekly timer operation</b>	Timer operation, <b>multiple-day operation, pulse-output operation</b>	Timer operation	
	<b>Addition of bits</b>	<b>8-digit counter</b> (1 counter, up to 150 Hz) <b>8-digit comparators</b> (4 comparators)	---	
<b>Daylight Saving Time (DST) Setting</b>		Manual, EU, US. <b>Australia, New Zealand</b>	Manual, EU, US	
<b>Items set for password</b>		Ladder program editing <b>Program all clear</b> Ladder monitoring Password change/clear Backlight shut-off time Input filter settings Node number setting (See note.)		Ladder program editing Ladder monitoring Password change/clear Backlight shut-off time Input filter settings Node number setting
<b>LCD contrast adjustment</b>		Not possible	Possible	
<b>Menus</b>	<b>Node number setting window</b>	Node number setting window deleted (except for Units with communications).	Node number setting window displayed.	
	<b>Modem initialization window</b>	Modem initialization window deleted (except for Units with communications).	Modem initialization window displayed.	
<b>RS-485 communications</b>		Models added with communications. ZEN-10C4□R-□-V2	---	
<b>Economy-type CPU Units</b>		Economy-type models added. ZEN-□C3□R-□-V2 Expansion I/O Units cannot be connected. Other functions are the same as the standard LCD models.	---	

**Note:** Not displayed for V2 CPU Units except for Units with Communications.

## Bits

Name		CPU Unit				
		V2 Units		V1 Units		Pre-V1 Units
		10 I/O points	20 I/O points	10 I/O points	20 I/O points	10 I/O points
Input bits	I	6 points	12 points	6 points	12 points	6 points
Output bits	Q	4 points (See note.)	8 points	4 points	8 points	4 points
Timers	T	16 points				8 points
Holding timers	#	8 points				4 points
Counters	C	16 points				8 points
Weekly timers	@	16 points				8 points
Calendar timers	*	16 points				8 points
Display bits	D	16 points				8 points
Work bits	M	16 points				
Holding bits	H	16 points				
Expansion input bits	X	12 points				
Expansion output bits	Y	12 points				
Analog comparator bits	A	4 points				
Timer/counter comparator bits	P	16 points				
8-digit counter	F	1 point		---		
8-digit counter comparator bits	G	4 points		---		

**Note:** Output bit Q3 of Communications-type CPU Units cannot be output externally. It can be used as a work bit.

## Compatible Combinations of CPU Units and Expansion I/O Units

The Expansion I/O Units that can be connected to V2 CPU Units are different from those that can be connected to V1 CPU Units and previous CPU Units. Expansion I/O Units with AC Inputs cannot be connected to V2 CPU Units with DC Power Supplies. Expansion I/O Units cannot be connected to Economy-type CPU Units.

CPU Units				Supported Expansion I/O Units
Version	CPU Unit type	Power supply	Model	
V2	Standard LCD type LED type Communications type	AC	ZEN-□C1AR-A-V2 ZEN-□C2AR-A-V2 ZEN-10C4AR-A-V2	ZEN-8E1AR ZEN-8E1DR ZEN-8E1DT
		DC	ZEN-□C1D□-D-V2 ZEN-□C2D□-D-V2	ZEN-8E1DR ZEN-8E1DT
	Economy type	AC	ZEN-□C3AR-A-V2	Not supported.
		DC	ZEN-□C3DR-D-V2	
V1 and Pre-V1	Standard LCD type LED type	AC	ZEN-□C1AR-A-V1 ZEN-□C1AR-A ZEN-□C2AR-A-V1 ZEN-□C2AR-A	ZEN-4EA ZEN-4ED ZEN-4ER ZEN-8EAR ZEN-8EDR ZEN-8EDT
		DC	ZEN-□C1D□-D-V1 ZEN-□C1D□-D ZEN-□C2D□-D-V1 ZEN-□C2D□-D	

## Memory Cassette and CPU Unit Combinations

Be aware of the following restrictions when using a Memory Cassette containing a program that was stored from a CPU Unit with a different version of system software.

System software version of CPU Unit used to write the Memory Cassette	System software version of CPU Unit used to read the Memory Cassette						
		Ver. 1.0	Ver. 1.1	Ver. 2.0 (V1 CPU Units)		Ver. 3.0 (V2 CPU Units)	
				10 I/O points	20 I/O points	10 I/O points	20 I/O points
Ver. 1.0		OK	OK	OK	OK	OK	OK
Ver. 1.1		Restrictions (See note 1.)	OK	OK	OK	OK	OK
Ver. 2.0 (V1 CPU Units)	10 I/O points	Restrictions (See notes 1 and 2.)	Restrictions (See note 2.)	OK	OK	OK	OK
	20 I/O points	Restrictions (See notes 1, 2, and 3.)	Restrictions (See notes 2 and 3.)	Restrictions (See note 3.)	OK	Restrictions (See note 3.)	OK
Ver. 3.0 (V2 CPU Units)	10 I/O points	Restrictions (See notes 1, 2, and 4.)	Restrictions (See notes 2 and 4.)	Restrictions (See note 4.)	Restrictions (See note 4.)	OK	OK
	20 I/O points	Restrictions (See notes 1 to 4.)	Restrictions (See notes 2, 3, and 4.)	Restrictions (See note 4.)	Restrictions (See note 4.)	Restrictions (See note 3.)	OK

- Note:**
- The display functions (display clear: -CD□ and day/month display: DAT1) cannot be used and will be ignored.
  - Only the memory area ranges supported by the pre-V1 CPU Units can be used for Timers, Holding Timers, Counters, Weekly Timers, Calendar Timers, and Displays (i.e., only half of each).
  - Only 6 inputs and 4 outputs can be used in the CPU Unit I/O bits. Any others will be ignored.
  - Twin timer operation for timers, multiple-day operation and pulse operation for weekly timers, the 8-digit counter, and 8-digit comparators cannot be used. New Zealand and Australia cannot be set for Daylight Saving Time (DST).

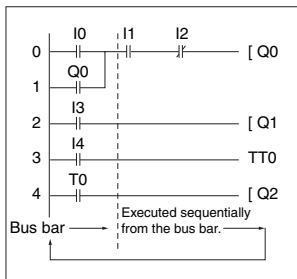
## ■ Support Software and CPU Unit Combinations

CPU Unit system software		Support Software			
		Ver. 1.0 ZEN-SOFT01	Ver. 2.0 ZEN-SOFT01-V2	Ver. 3.0 ZEN-SOFT01-V3	Ver. 4.1 ZEN-SOFT01-V4
Ver. 1.0 (Pre-V1 Units)		OK	OK	Restrictions (See notes 1 and 2.)	Restrictions (See notes 1, 2, and 3.)
Ver. 1.1 (Pre-V1 Units)		Restrictions (See note 1.)	OK	Restrictions (See note 2.)	Restrictions (See notes 2 and 3.)
Ver. 2.0 (V1 CPU Units)	10 I/O points	Restrictions (See notes 1 and 2.)	Restrictions (See note 2.)	OK	Restrictions (See note 3.)
	20 I/O points	Not applicable.	Not applicable.	OK	Restrictions (See note 3.)
Ver. 3.0 (V2 CPU Units)		Not applicable.	Not applicable.	Not applicable.	OK

- Note:**
1. The display functions (display clear: -CD□ and day/month display: DAT1) cannot be used and will be ignored.
  2. Only the memory area ranges supported by the pre-V1 CPU Units can be used for Timers, Holding Timers, Counters, Weekly Timers, Calendar Timers, and Displays (i.e., only half of each).
  3. Twin timer operation for timers, multiple-day operation and pulse operation for weekly timers, the 8-digit counter, and 8-digit comparators cannot be used. New Zealand and Australia cannot be set for Daylight Saving Time (DST).

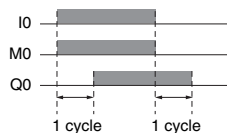
## ■ Difference between ZEN Programmable Relays and PLC Ladder Program Execution

### ZEN Programmable Relays



ZEN executes the entire ladder program (up to 96 lines) from the first to last line at one time. Each row is executed in order from left to right starting from the left bus bar.

The ON/OFF status produced by an output contact will not be used as the input contact status in the same cycle, but it can be used in the next cycle.

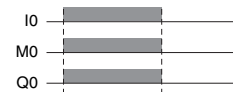


### OMRON SYSMAC PLCs



PLCs execute ladder programs one rung (circuit) at a time, starting with the top rung and executing it in order from the left. When the END instruction is reached, the program is executed again from the first rung.

When the following instructions are executed, Q0 turns ON/OFF at the same time as the other bits.





# Safety Precautions

Refer to *Safety Precautions for All Timers*.

## ⚠ WARNING

Serious human hazard may occasionally occur due to ignition or rupture of the lithium battery used in the Battery Unit. Do not short the battery terminals or charge, disassemble, deform under pressure, or incinerate the battery.

Never use any battery that has been dropped on the floor or otherwise subjected to excessive shock.

## ⚠ CAUTION

Electric shock, fire, or malfunction may occur. Do not disassemble, modify, or repair the ZEN or touch any of the internal parts.

Electric shock may occur. Never touch the I/O terminals, computer connector, or Battery Unit connector while power is being supplied.

Electric shock may occur. Do not remove the Expansion Unit connector cover unless an Expansion I/O Unit will be permanently installed.

Fire may occasionally occur. Tighten the terminal screws to a torque of 0.565 to 0.6 N·m (5 to 5.3 in-lb).

## ■ Precautions for Safe Use

Please observe the following precautions for safe use of this product.

### Circuit Design

- All interface connectors and battery connectors are live parts. They may not be directly connected to a Safety Extra Low Voltage (SELV) circuit or to accessible conductive parts. For programming units and personal computers use only the connecting cable ZEN-CIF01 (optional accessory) manufactured by OMRON. ZEN-CIF01 provides safe (reinforced) insulation between personal computers and ZEN.
- Provide emergency stop circuits, external interlock circuits, limit circuits, and other safety circuits in addition to any provided within the ZEN control circuits to ensure safety of the overall system in the event of ZEN failure or external factors.
- If the ZEN discovers an error during self-diagnosis, operation will be stopped and all outputs will be turned OFF. As a countermeasure for such problems, external safety measures must be provided to ensure safety in the overall system.
- Outputs from the ZEN may remain ON or OFF due to faults in internal circuits such as output relay fusing or burning, or output transistor destruction. As a countermeasure for such problems, external safety measures must be provided to ensure safety in the overall system.
- Fail-safe measures must be taken by the user to ensure overall system safety in the event of broken signal lines or momentary power interruptions.
- The durability of the output relays is largely affected by the switching conditions. Confirm the operation of the system under actual operating conditions and set the switching frequency to ensure that adequate performance will be provided. Insulation faults and burning in the ZEN may result if relays are used after their performance has deteriorated.

### Connecting Expansion I/O Units

- Supply power to both the CPU Unit and Expansion I/O Units from the same power supply and turn them ON and OFF at the same time.
- When connecting Expansion I/O Units with DC inputs to a CPU Unit with an AC power supply, the burst noise immunity will be 1 kV (IEC 61000-4-4).
- Expansion I/O Units with AC inputs (ZEN-8E1AR) cannot be connected to a CPU Unit with a DC power supply.

### System Startup and Program Changes

- Check the user program for proper execution before actually running it on the Unit.

- Disconnect the output lines from the system before testing operation in any system in which incorrect operation can result in injury or equipment damage.
- Confirm safety before attempting any of the following operations.
  - Changing the operating mode (RUN/STOP).
  - Using the button switches.
  - Changing bit status or parameter settings.
- Double-check all wiring before turning ON the power supply.
- Refer to *Cycle Time Calculation Method* on page 21 and confirm that the increase in the cycle time will not affect operation. If the cycle time is too long, it may become impossible to read input signals accurately. The increase in the cycle time will be particularly noticeable when set values are written in RUN mode for a CPU Unit with communications (ZEN-10C4□R□V2).

## Installation and Wiring

- Do not allow the ZEN to fall during installation.
- Be sure that the DIN Track mounting levers, Memory Cassettes, Battery Units, cable connectors, and other items with locking devices are properly locked into place. Improper locking may result in malfunction.
- For surface mounting, tighten mounting screws to the following torque.
  - CPU Units: 1.03 N·m max.
  - Expansion I/O Units: 0.46 N·m max.
- Use wires with cross-sectional areas of 0.2 to 2.5 mm<sup>2</sup> (equivalent to AWG24 to AWG14) for wiring and strip them for 6.5 mm.

## Handling

- The environment of use for the ZEN is "Pollution degree 2" and "Overvoltage category II" specified in IEC60664-1.
- Always use the ZEN within the rated ambient operating temperature and humidity. The rated ambient operating temperature is 0 to 55°C (–25 to 55°C for LED-type CPU Units). If the ZEN is used near sources of heat, such as a power supply, the internal temperature of the ZEN may increase, lowering the durability of the ZEN.
- Discharge static electricity from your body, e.g., by touching a grounded metal plate, before touching any Unit.
- The exterior of the Units will be damaged if it comes into contact with organic solvents (e.g., benzene or paint thinner), strong alkalies, or strong acids. Never allow such substances to come into contact with the Units.
- Do not apply voltages exceeding the rated voltages. Internal elements may be destroyed.
- Short failures or open failures may result from the destruction of output elements. Do not use loads that exceed the rated output current.

## Maintenance

When replacing a CPU Unit, transfer to the new Unit and confirm all settings for clock data, internal holding bits, holding timers, and counters before starting operation again.

## Transportation and Storage

- Use special packing boxes when transporting the ZEN and do not subject it to excessive shock or vibration or drop it during shipment.
- Store the ZEN within the rated ranges. If the ZEN has been stored at –10°C or lower, allow it to stand at room temperature for three hours or longer before turning ON the power supply.

## ■ Precautions for Correct Use

### Installation Environment

- Do not install the ZEN in the following locations.
  - Locations subject to radical changes in temperature

- Locations with high humidity subject to condensation
- Locations subject to excessive dust or dirt
- Locations subject to corrosive gas
- Locations subject to direct sunlight
- Do not install the ZEN in locations subject to shock or vibration. Extended use in such locations may cause damage from stress.
- In environments subject to static electricity (e.g., close to pipes conveying forming materials, powders, or fluid materials), separate the ZEN as far as possible from the source of static electricity.
- The ZEN is neither waterproof nor oil-proof. Do not use it in locations subject to water or oil.
- Use the ZEN within the allowable power supply voltage range. Be particularly careful in locations with bad power supply conditions, e.g., large fluctuations in the power supply voltage.
- Do not install the ZEN in locations subject to excessive noise, which may cause the ZEN to fail.
- Take appropriate and sufficient countermeasures when installing systems in the following locations:
  - Locations subject to strong electromagnetic fields
  - Locations subject to possible exposure to radioactivity

## **Power Supply**

- Always turn OFF the power supply to the ZEN before attempting any of the following.
  - Assembling the ZEN
  - Connecting or disconnecting any cables or wiring
  - Attaching or removing the Memory Cassette
  - Attaching or removing the Battery Unit
- If the power supply is interrupted for two days or more (at 25°C), the internal capacitor will discharge and internal bit status and the contents of PV areas will be lost or corrupted and dates and times will be reset. When restarting operation after the power supply has been interrupted for an extended period of time, check the system in advance to confirm that no errors will occur.

## **Handling**

- Connect connectors only after confirming that the direction or polarity is correct.
- Failures could result if dust or dirt enters the ZEN. Always connect the connector cover to the computer connector whenever it is not being used.
- Do not remove the label from the left side of the CPU Unit if a Battery Unit is not mounted.

## **Other**

- The execution of the ladder program in the ZEN is different from that for other PLCs. Refer to *Difference between ZEN Programmable Relays and PLC Ladder Program Execution* on page 32.
- Abide by all local ordinances and regulations when disposing of the ZEN.
- The Battery Unit (ZEN-BAT01, sold separately) contains a lithium battery. Observe all applicable legal requirements for your area when disposing of the lithium battery.

ALL DIMENSIONS SHOWN ARE IN MILLIMETERS.

To convert millimeters into inches, multiply by 0.03937. To convert grams into ounces, multiply by 0.03527.

In the interest of product improvement, specifications are subject to change without notice.

## Read and Understand This Catalog

Please read and understand this catalog before purchasing the products. Please consult your OMRON representative if you have any questions or comments.

## Warranty and Limitations of Liability

### WARRANTY

OMRON's exclusive warranty is that the products are free from defects in materials and workmanship for a period of one year (or other period if specified) from date of sale by OMRON.

OMRON MAKES NO WARRANTY OR REPRESENTATION, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, REGARDING NON-INFRINGEMENT, MERCHANTABILITY, OR FITNESS FOR PARTICULAR PURPOSE OF THE PRODUCTS. ANY BUYER OR USER ACKNOWLEDGES THAT THE BUYER OR USER ALONE HAS DETERMINED THAT THE PRODUCTS WILL SUITABLY MEET THE REQUIREMENTS OF THEIR INTENDED USE. OMRON DISCLAIMS ALL OTHER WARRANTIES, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED.

### LIMITATIONS OF LIABILITY

OMRON SHALL NOT BE RESPONSIBLE FOR SPECIAL, INDIRECT, OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES, LOSS OF PROFITS OR COMMERCIAL LOSS IN ANY WAY CONNECTED WITH THE PRODUCTS, WHETHER SUCH CLAIM IS BASED ON CONTRACT, WARRANTY, NEGLIGENCE, OR STRICT LIABILITY.

In no event shall the responsibility of OMRON for any act exceed the individual price of the product on which liability is asserted.

IN NO EVENT SHALL OMRON BE RESPONSIBLE FOR WARRANTY, REPAIR, OR OTHER CLAIMS REGARDING THE PRODUCTS UNLESS OMRON'S ANALYSIS CONFIRMS THAT THE PRODUCTS WERE PROPERLY HANDLED, STORED, INSTALLED, AND MAINTAINED AND NOT SUBJECT TO CONTAMINATION, ABUSE, MISUSE, OR INAPPROPRIATE MODIFICATION OR REPAIR.

## Application Considerations

### SUITABILITY FOR USE

OMRON shall not be responsible for conformity with any standards, codes, or regulations that apply to the combination of products in the customer's application or use of the products.

At the customer's request, OMRON will provide applicable third party certification documents identifying ratings and limitations of use that apply to the products. This information by itself is not sufficient for a complete determination of the suitability of the products in combination with the end product, machine, system, or other application or use.

The following are some examples of applications for which particular attention must be given. This is not intended to be an exhaustive list of all possible uses of the products, nor is it intended to imply that the uses listed may be suitable for the products:

- Outdoor use, uses involving potential chemical contamination or electrical interference, or conditions or uses not described in this catalog.
- Nuclear energy control systems, combustion systems, railroad systems, aviation systems, medical equipment, amusement machines, vehicles, safety equipment, and installations subject to separate industry or government regulations.
- Systems, machines, and equipment that could present a risk to life or property.

Please know and observe all prohibitions of use applicable to the products.

NEVER USE THE PRODUCTS FOR AN APPLICATION INVOLVING SERIOUS RISK TO LIFE OR PROPERTY WITHOUT ENSURING THAT THE SYSTEM AS A WHOLE HAS BEEN DESIGNED TO ADDRESS THE RISKS, AND THAT THE OMRON PRODUCTS ARE PROPERLY RATED AND INSTALLED FOR THE INTENDED USE WITHIN THE OVERALL EQUIPMENT OR SYSTEM.

### PROGRAMMABLE PRODUCTS

OMRON shall not be responsible for the user's programming of a programmable product, or any consequence thereof.

## Disclaimers

### CHANGE IN SPECIFICATIONS

Product specifications and accessories may be changed at any time based on improvements and other reasons.

It is our practice to change model numbers when published ratings or features are changed, or when significant construction changes are made. However, some specifications of the products may be changed without any notice. When in doubt, special model numbers may be assigned to fix or establish key specifications for your application on your request. Please consult with your OMRON representative at any time to confirm actual specifications of purchased products.

### DIMENSIONS AND WEIGHTS

Dimensions and weights are nominal and are not to be used for manufacturing purposes, even when tolerances are shown.

### PERFORMANCE DATA

Performance data given in this catalog is provided as a guide for the user in determining suitability and does not constitute a warranty. It may represent the result of OMRON's test conditions, and the users must correlate it to actual application requirements. Actual performance is subject to the OMRON Warranty and Limitations of Liability.

### ERRORS AND OMISSIONS

The information in this document has been carefully checked and is believed to be accurate; however, no responsibility is assumed for clerical, typographical, or proofreading errors, or omissions.

2008.11

In the interest of product improvement, specifications are subject to change without notice.

**OMRON Corporation**  
Industrial Automation Company

<http://www.ia.omron.com/>

(c)Copyright OMRON Corporation 2008 All Right Reserved.

Компания «Океан Электроники» предлагает заключение долгосрочных отношений при поставках импортных электронных компонентов на взаимовыгодных условиях!

Наши преимущества:

- Поставка оригинальных импортных электронных компонентов напрямую с производств Америки, Европы и Азии, а так же с крупнейших складов мира;
- Широкая линейка поставок активных и пассивных импортных электронных компонентов (более 30 млн. наименований);
- Поставка сложных, дефицитных, либо снятых с производства позиций;
- Оперативные сроки поставки под заказ (от 5 рабочих дней);
- Экспресс доставка в любую точку России;
- Помощь Конструкторского Отдела и консультации квалифицированных инженеров;
- Техническая поддержка проекта, помощь в подборе аналогов, поставка прототипов;
- Поставка электронных компонентов под контролем ВП;
- Система менеджмента качества сертифицирована по Международному стандарту ISO 9001;
- При необходимости вся продукция военного и аэрокосмического назначения проходит испытания и сертификацию в лаборатории (по согласованию с заказчиком);
- Поставка специализированных компонентов военного и аэрокосмического уровня качества (Xilinx, Altera, Analog Devices, Intersil, Interpoint, Microsemi, Actel, Aeroflex, Peregrine, VPT, Syfer, Eurofarad, Texas Instruments, MS Kennedy, Miteq, Cobham, E2V, MA-COM, Hittite, Mini-Circuits, General Dynamics и др.);

Компания «Океан Электроники» является официальным дистрибьютором и эксклюзивным представителем в России одного из крупнейших производителей разъемов военного и аэрокосмического назначения «JONHON», а так же официальным дистрибьютором и эксклюзивным представителем в России производителя высокотехнологичных и надежных решений для передачи СВЧ сигналов «FORSTAR».



## JONHON

«JONHON» (основан в 1970 г.)

Разъемы специального, военного и аэрокосмического назначения:

(Применяются в военной, авиационной, аэрокосмической, морской, железнодорожной, горно- и нефтедобывающей отраслях промышленности)

«FORSTAR» (основан в 1998 г.)

ВЧ соединители, коаксиальные кабели, кабельные сборки и микроволновые компоненты:

(Применяются в телекоммуникациях гражданского и специального назначения, в средствах связи, РЛС, а так же военной, авиационной и аэрокосмической отраслях промышленности).



Телефон: 8 (812) 309-75-97 (многоканальный)

Факс: 8 (812) 320-03-32

Электронная почта: [ocean@oceanchips.ru](mailto:ocean@oceanchips.ru)

Web: <http://oceanchips.ru/>

Адрес: 198099, г. Санкт-Петербург, ул. Калинина, д. 2, корп. 4, лит. А