

74ALVC16245; 74ALVCH16245

16-bit transceiver with direction pin; 3-state

Rev. 4 — 21 November 2017

Product data sheet

1 General description

The 74ALVC16245; 74ALVCH16245 is a 16-bit transceiver featuring non-inverting 3-state bus compatible outputs in both send and receive directions.

The 74ALVC16245; 74ALVCH16245 features two output enable inputs (pins \overline{nOE}) for easy cascading and two send or receive inputs (pins $nDIR$) for direction control. Pins \overline{nOE} control the outputs so that the buses are effectively isolated. This device can be used as two 8-bit transceivers or one 16-bit transceiver.

The 74ALVCH16245 has an active bushold circuitry which is provided to hold unused or floating data inputs at a valid logic level. This feature eliminates the need for external pull-up or pull-down resistors.

2 Features and benefits

- Wide supply voltage range from 1.2 V to 3.6 V
- CMOS low power consumption
- MULTIBYTE flow-through standard pin-out architecture
- Low inductance multiple V_{CC} and GND pins for minimize noise and ground bounce
- Direct interface with TTL levels
- All data inputs have bushold (74ALVCH16245 only)
- Output drive capability 50 Ω transmission lines at 85 °C
- Current drive ± 24 mA at $V_{CC} = 3.0$ V.
- Complies with JEDEC standards:
 - JESD8-5 (2.3 V to 2.7 V)
 - JESD8B/JESD36 (2.7 V to 3.6 V)
- ESD protection:
 - HBM ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC JS-001 exceeds 2000 V
 - CDM JESD22-C101E exceeds 1000 V

3 Ordering information

Table 1. Ordering information

Type number	Package			
	Temperature range	Name	Description	Version
74ALVC16245DL	-40 °C to +85 °C	SSOP48	plastic shrink small outline package; 48 leads; body width 7.5 mm	SOT370-1
74ALVCH16245DL				
74ALVC16245DGG	-40 °C to +85 °C	TSSOP48	plastic thin shrink small outline package; 48 leads; body width 6.1 mm	SOT362-1
74ALVCH16245DGG				

4 Functional diagram

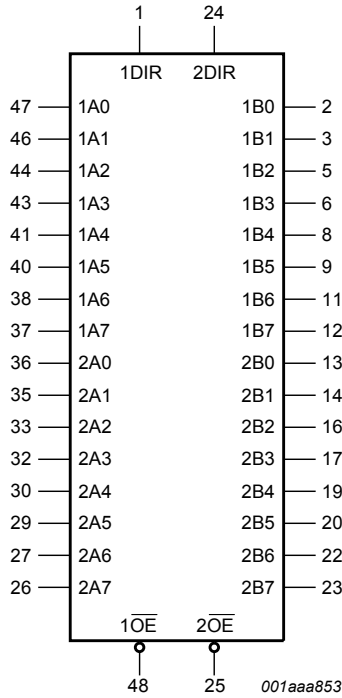


Figure 1. Logic symbol

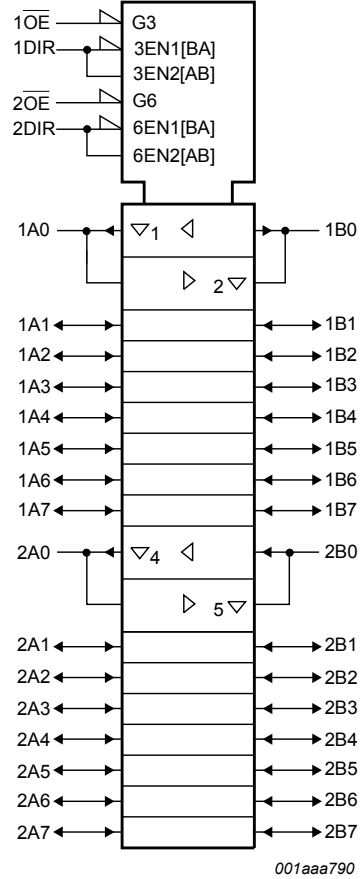


Figure 2. IEC logic symbol

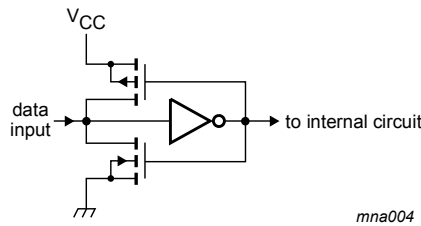


Figure 3. Bushold circuit



Figure 4. Logic diagram

5 Pinning information

5.1 Pinning



Figure 5. Pin configuration (T)SSOP48

5.2 Pin description

Table 2. Pin description

Pin	Symbol	Description
1, 24	1DIR, 2DIR	direction control inputs
2, 3, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11, 12	1B0, 1B1, 1B2, 1B3, 1B4, 1B5, 1B6, 1B7	data output or input
4, 10, 15, 21, 28, 34, 39, 45	GND	ground (0 V)
7, 18, 31, 42	V _{CC}	positive supply voltage
13, 14, 16, 17, 19, 20, 22, 23	2B0, 2B1, 2B2, 2B3, 2B4, 2B5, 2B6, 2B7	data output or input
48, 25	1 $\overline{O}E$, 2 $\overline{O}E$	output enable input (active LOW)
36, 35, 33, 32, 30, 29, 27, 26	2A0, 2A1, 2A2, 2A3, 2A4, 2A5, 2A6, 2A7	data input or output
47, 46, 44, 43, 41, 40, 38, 37	1A0, 1A1, 1A2, 1A3, 1A4, 1A5, 1A6, 1A7	data input or output

6 Functional description

Table 3. Function table ^[1]

Input		Input or output	
nOE	nDIR	nAn	nBn
L	L	output nAn = nBn	input
L	H	input	output nBn = nAn
H	X	Z	Z

- [1] H = HIGH voltage level
 L = LOW voltage level
 X = don't care
 Z = high-impedance OFF-state.

7 Limiting values

Table 4. Limiting values

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134). Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Max	Unit
V _{CC}	supply voltage		-0.5	+4.6	V
V _I	input voltage	data inputs with bushold ^[1]	-0.5	V _{CC} + 0.5	V
		data inputs without bushold ^[1]	-0.5	+4.6	V
		control pins ^[1]	-0.5	+4.6	V
V _O	output voltage	^[1]	-0.5	V _{CC} + 0.5	V
I _{IK}	input clamping current	V _I < 0 V	-50	-	mA
I _{OK}	output clamping current	V _O > V _{CC} or V _O < 0 V	-	±50	mA
I _O	output current	V _O = 0 V to V _{CC}	-	±50	mA
I _{CC}	supply current		-	100	mA
I _{GND}	ground current		-100	-	mA
T _{stg}	storage temperature		-65	+150	°C
P _{tot}	total power dissipation	T _{amb} = -40 °C to +85 °C			
		SSOP package ^[2]	-	850	mW
		TSSOP package ^[3]	-	600	mW

[1] The input and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.

[2] Above 55 °C the value of P_{tot} derates linearly with 11.3 mW/K.

[3] Above 55 °C the value of P_{tot} derates linearly with 8 mW/K.

8 Recommended operating conditions

Table 5. Recommended operating conditions

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
V _{CC}	supply voltage	maximum speed performance				
		C _L = 30 pF	2.3	-	2.7	V
		C _L = 50 pF	3.0	-	3.6	V
		low-voltage applications	1.2	-	3.6	V
V _I	input voltage		0	-	V _{CC}	V
V _O	output voltage		0	-	V _{CC}	V
T _{amb}	ambient temperature		-40	-	+85	°C
Δt/ΔV	input transition rise and fall rate	V _{CC} = 2.3 V to 3.0 V	-	-	20	ns/V
		V _{CC} = 3.0 V to 3.6 V	-	-	10	ns/V

9 Static characteristics

Table 6. Static characteristics

At recommended operating conditions; voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ ^[1]	Max	Unit
T_{amb} = -40 °C to +85 °C						
V _{IH}	HIGH-level input voltage	V _{CC} = 2.3 V to 2.7 V	1.7	1.2	-	V
		V _{CC} = 2.7 V to 3.6 V	2.0	1.5	-	V
V _{IL}	LOW-level input voltage	V _{CC} = 2.3 V to 2.7 V	-	1.2	0.7	V
		V _{CC} = 2.7 V to 3.6 V	-	1.5	0.8	V
V _{OH}	HIGH-level output voltage	V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL}				
		I _O = -100 μA; V _{CC} = 2.3 V to 3.6 V	V _{CC} - 0.2	V _{CC}	-	V
		I _O = -6 mA; V _{CC} = 2.3 V	V _{CC} - 0.3	V _{CC} - 0.08	-	V
		I _O = -12 mA; V _{CC} = 2.3 V	V _{CC} - 0.6	V _{CC} - 0.26	-	V
		I _O = -12 mA; V _{CC} = 2.7 V	V _{CC} - 0.5	V _{CC} - 0.14	-	V
		I _O = -12 mA; V _{CC} = 3.0 V	V _{CC} - 0.6	V _{CC} - 0.09	-	V
V _{OL}	LOW-level output voltage	V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL}				
		I _O = 100 μA; V _{CC} = 2.3 V to 3.6 V	-	GND	0.20	V
		I _O = 6 mA; V _{CC} = 2.3 V	-	0.07	0.40	V
		I _O = 12 mA; V _{CC} = 2.3 V	-	0.15	0.70	V
		I _O = 12 mA; V _{CC} = 2.7 V	-	0.14	0.40	V
		I _O = 24 mA; V _{CC} = 3.0 V	-	0.27	0.55	V
I _I	input leakage current	V _{CC} = 2.3 V to 3.6 V; V _I = V _{CC} or GND	-	0.1	5	μA
I _{OZ}	OFF-state output current	V _{CC} = 2.3 V to 3.6 V; V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL} ; V _O = V _{CC} or GND	-	0.1	10	μA

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ ^[1]	Max	Unit
I_{CC}	supply current	$V_{CC} = 2.3 \text{ V to } 3.6 \text{ V}; V_I = V_{CC} \text{ or GND}; I_O = 0 \text{ A}$	-	0.2	40	μA
ΔI_{CC}	additional supply current	74ALVCH16245; per data I/O pin; $V_{CC} = 2.3 \text{ V to } 3.6 \text{ V}; V_I = V_{CC} - 0.6 \text{ V}; I_O = 0 \text{ A}$	-	150	750	μA
I_{BHL}	bus hold LOW current	$V_{CC} = 2.3 \text{ V}; V_I = 0.7 \text{ V}$ ^[2]	45	-	-	μA
		$V_{CC} = 3.0 \text{ V}; V_I = 0.8 \text{ V}$ ^[2]	75	150	-	μA
I_{BHH}	bus hold HIGH current	$V_{CC} = 2.3 \text{ V}; V_I = 1.7 \text{ V}$ ^[2]	-45	-	-	μA
		$V_{CC} = 3.0 \text{ V}; V_I = 2.0 \text{ V}$ ^[2]	-75	-175	-	μA
I_{BHLO}	bus hold LOW overdrive current	$V_{CC} = 3.6 \text{ V}$ ^[2]	500	-	-	μA
I_{BHHO}	bus hold HIGH overdrive current	$V_{CC} = 3.6 \text{ V}$ ^[2]	-500	-	-	μA
C_I	input capacitance		-	4.0	-	pF
$C_{I/O}$	input/output capacitance		-	8.0	-	pF

[1] All typical values are measured at $T_{amb} = 25 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$.

[2] Valid for data inputs of bushold parts.

10 Dynamic characteristics

Table 7. Dynamic characteristics

At recommended operating conditions; voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V); for test circuit see [Figure 8](#).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ ^[1]	Max	Unit
T_{amb} = -40 °C to +85 °C						
t _{pd}	propagation delay	nAn to nBn; nBn to nAn; see Figure 6 ^[2]				
		V _{CC} = 2.3 V to 2.7 V	1.0	2.0	3.7	ns
		V _{CC} = 2.7 V	1.0	2.1	3.6	ns
		V _{CC} = 3.0 V to 3.6 V	1.0	1.9	3.0	ns
t _{en}	enable time	n $\overline{\text{OE}}$ to nAn; n $\overline{\text{OE}}$ to nBn; see Figure 7 ^[3]				
		V _{CC} = 2.3 V to 2.7 V	1.0	2.7	5.7	ns
		V _{CC} = 2.7 V	1.0	3.0	5.4	ns
		V _{CC} = 3.0 V to 3.6 V	1.0	2.3	4.4	ns
t _{dis}	disable time	n $\overline{\text{OE}}$ to nAn; n $\overline{\text{OE}}$ to nBn; see Figure 7 ^[4]				
		V _{CC} = 2.3 V to 2.7 V	1.0	2.2	5.2	ns
		V _{CC} = 2.7 V	1.0	3.1	4.6	ns
		V _{CC} = 3.0 V to 3.6 V	1.0	2.8	4.1	ns
C _{PD}	power dissipation capacitance	per buffer; V _I = GND to V _{CC} ^[5]				
		outputs enabled	-	29	-	pF
		outputs disabled	-	5	-	pF

[1] Typical values are measured at T_{amb} = 25 °C

Typical values for V_{CC} = 2.3 V to 2.7 V are measured at V_{CC} = 2.5 V.

Typical values for V_{CC} = 3.0 V to 3.6 V are measured at V_{CC} = 3.3 V.

[2] t_{pd} is the same as t_{PLH} and t_{PHL}.

[3] t_{en} is the same as t_{PZL} and t_{PZH}.

[4] t_{dis} is the same as t_{PLZ} and t_{PHZ}.

[5] C_{PD} is used to determine the dynamic power dissipation (P_D in μW).

$P_D = C_{PD} \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_i \times N + \sum (C_L \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_o)$ where:

f_i = input frequency in MHz;

f_o = output frequency in MHz;

C_L = output load capacitance in pF;

V_{CC} = supply voltage in Volts;

N = total load switching outputs;

$\sum (C_L \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_o)$ = sum of outputs.

10.1 Waveforms and test circuit



Measurement points are given in [Table 8](#).

V_{OL} and V_{OH} are typical output voltage levels that occur with the output load.

Figure 6. Input (nAn, nBn) to output (nBn, nAn) propagation delay times



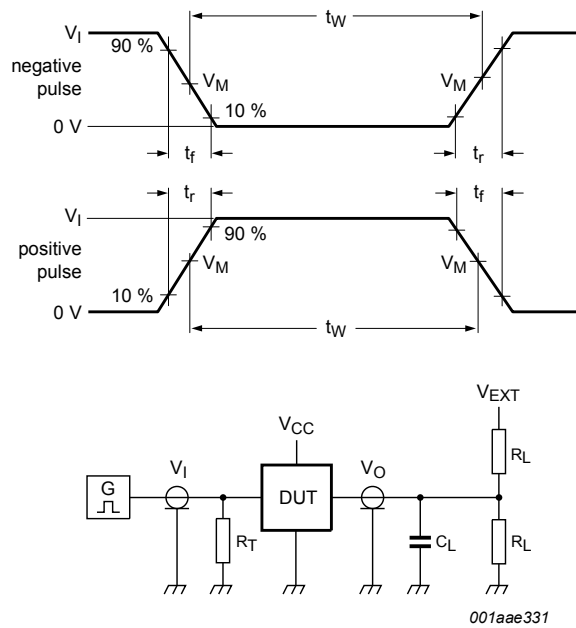
Measurement points are given in [Table 8](#).

V_{OL} and V_{OH} are typical output voltage levels that occur with the output load.

Figure 7. 3-state enable and disable times

Table 8. Measurement points

Supply voltage	Input	Output		
V_{CC}	V_M	V_M	V_X	V_Y
$< 2.7\text{ V}$	$0.5 \times V_{CC}$	$0.5 \times V_{CC}$	$V_{OL} + 0.15\text{ V}$	$V_{OH} - 0.15\text{ V}$
$\geq 2.7\text{ V}$	1.5 V	1.5 V	$V_{OL} + 0.3\text{ V}$	$V_{OH} - 0.3\text{ V}$



Test data is given in [Table 9](#).

Definitions test circuit:

R_L = Load resistance.

C_L = Load capacitance includes jig and probe capacitance.

R_T = Termination resistance should be equal to Z_o of pulse generator.

V_{EXT} = Test voltage for switching times.

Figure 8. Test circuit for measuring switching times

Table 9. Test data

Supply voltage	Input		Load		V_{EXT}		
V_{CC}	V_I	t_r, t_f	C_L	R_L	t_{PLH}, t_{PHL}	t_{PHZ}, t_{PZH}	t_{PLZ}, t_{PZL}
< 2.7 V	V_{CC}	≤ 2.0 ns	30 pF	500 Ω	open	GND	$2 \times V_{CC}$
2.7 V to 3.6 V	2.7 V	≤ 2.5 ns	50 pF	500 Ω	open	GND	$2 \times V_{CC}$

11 Package outline

SSOP48: plastic shrink small outline package; 48 leads; body width 7.5 mm

SOT370-1



Figure 9. Package outline SOT370-1 (SSOP48)

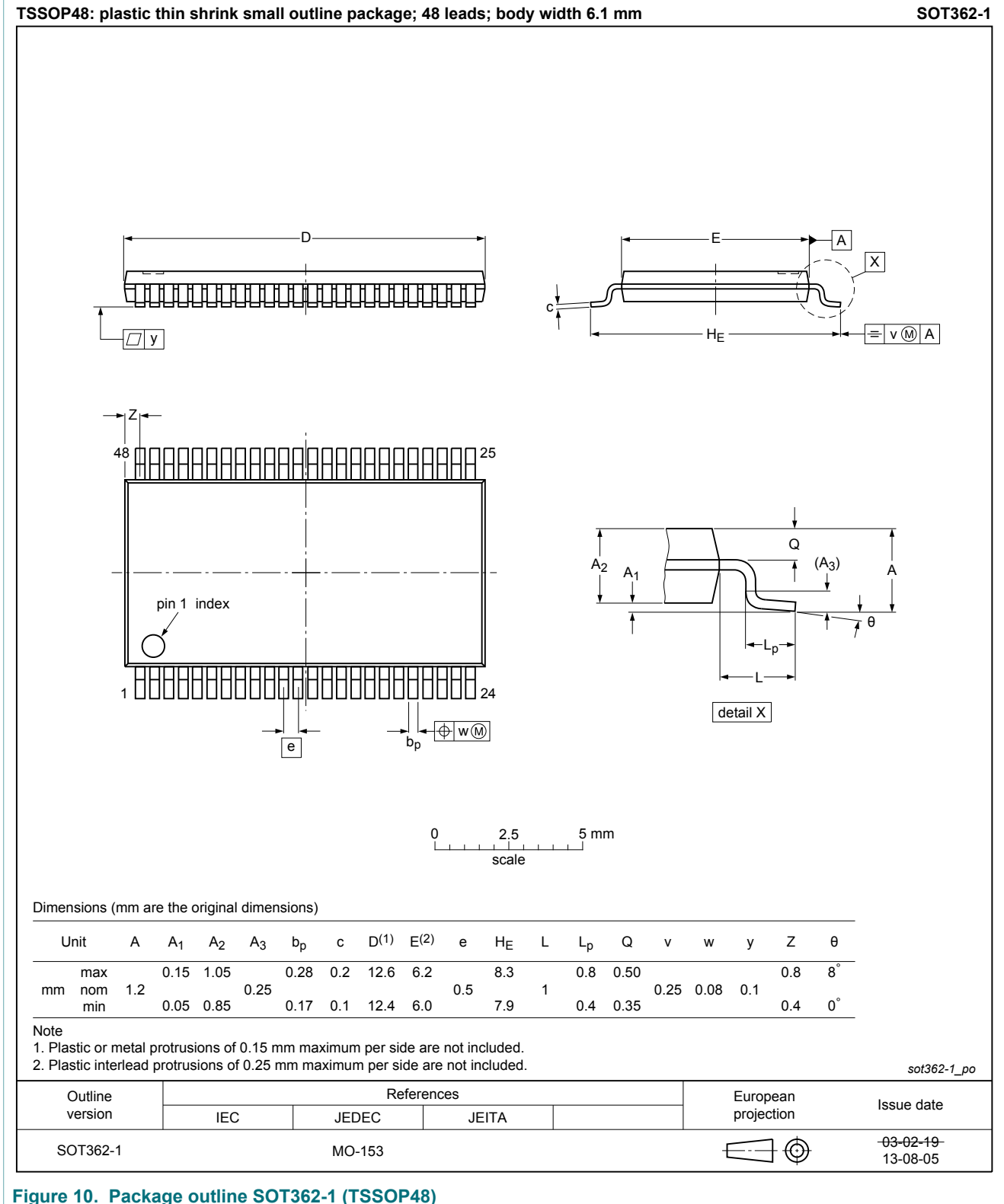


Figure 10. Package outline SOT362-1 (TSSOP48)

12 Abbreviations

Table 10. Abbreviations

Acronym	Description
CDM	Charged Device Model
CMOS	Complementary Metal-Oxide Semiconductor
DUT	Device Under Test
ESD	ElectroStatic Discharge
HBM	Human Body Model
TTL	Transistor-Transistor Logic

13 Revision history

Table 11. Revision history

Document ID	Release date	Data sheet status	Change notice	Supersedes
74ALVC_ALVCH16245 v.4	20171121	Product data sheet	-	74ALVC_ALVCH16245 v.3
Modifications:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The format of this data sheet has been redesigned to comply with the identity guidelines of Nexperia. Legal texts have been adapted to the new company name where appropriate. 			
74ALVC_ALVCH16245 v.3	20040512	Product data sheet	-	74ALVCH16245 v.2 74ALVC16245_ 74ALVCH16245 v.1
Modifications:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The format of this data sheet has been redesigned to comply with the current presentation and information standard of Philips Semiconductors. Section 1: General description updated. 			
74ALVCH16245 v.2	19980629	Product specification	-	74ALVCH16245 v.1
74ALVC16245_ 74ALVCH16245 v.1	19980325	Product specification	-	-
74ALVCH16245 v.1	19950102	Preliminary specification	-	-

14 Legal information

14.1 Data sheet status

Document status ^{[1][2]}	Product status ^[3]	Definition
Objective [short] data sheet	Development	This document contains data from the objective specification for product development.
Preliminary [short] data sheet	Qualification	This document contains data from the preliminary specification.
Product [short] data sheet	Production	This document contains the product specification.

[1] Please consult the most recently issued document before initiating or completing a design.

[2] The term 'short data sheet' is explained in section "Definitions".

[3] The product status of device(s) described in this document may have changed since this document was published and may differ in case of multiple devices. The latest product status information is available on the Internet at URL <http://www.nexperia.com>.

14.2 Definitions

Draft — The document is a draft version only. The content is still under internal review and subject to formal approval, which may result in modifications or additions. Nexperia does not give any representations or warranties as to the accuracy or completeness of information included herein and shall have no liability for the consequences of use of such information.

Short data sheet — A short data sheet is an extract from a full data sheet with the same product type number(s) and title. A short data sheet is intended for quick reference only and should not be relied upon to contain detailed and full information. For detailed and full information see the relevant full data sheet, which is available on request via the local Nexperia sales office. In case of any inconsistency or conflict with the short data sheet, the full data sheet shall prevail.

Product specification — The information and data provided in a Product data sheet shall define the specification of the product as agreed between Nexperia and its customer, unless Nexperia and customer have explicitly agreed otherwise in writing. In no event however, shall an agreement be valid in which the Nexperia product is deemed to offer functions and qualities beyond those described in the Product data sheet.

14.3 Disclaimers

Limited warranty and liability — Information in this document is believed to be accurate and reliable. However, Nexperia does not give any representations or warranties, expressed or implied, as to the accuracy or completeness of such information and shall have no liability for the consequences of use of such information. Nexperia takes no responsibility for the content in this document if provided by an information source outside of Nexperia. In no event shall Nexperia be liable for any indirect, incidental, punitive, special or consequential damages (including - without limitation - lost profits, lost savings, business interruption, costs related to the removal or replacement of any products or rework charges) whether or not such damages are based on tort (including negligence), warranty, breach of contract or any other legal theory. Notwithstanding any damages that customer might incur for any reason whatsoever, Nexperia's aggregate and cumulative liability towards customer for the products described herein shall be limited in accordance with the Terms and conditions of commercial sale of Nexperia.

Right to make changes — Nexperia reserves the right to make changes to information published in this document, including without limitation specifications and product descriptions, at any time and without notice. This document supersedes and replaces all information supplied prior to the publication hereof.

Suitability for use — Nexperia products are not designed, authorized or warranted to be suitable for use in life support, life-critical or safety-critical

systems or equipment, nor in applications where failure or malfunction of an Nexperia product can reasonably be expected to result in personal injury, death or severe property or environmental damage. Nexperia and its suppliers accept no liability for inclusion and/or use of Nexperia products in such equipment or applications and therefore such inclusion and/or use is at the customer's own risk.

Applications — Applications that are described herein for any of these products are for illustrative purposes only. Nexperia makes no representation or warranty that such applications will be suitable for the specified use without further testing or modification. Customers are responsible for the design and operation of their applications and products using Nexperia products, and Nexperia accepts no liability for any assistance with applications or customer product design. It is customer's sole responsibility to determine whether the Nexperia product is suitable and fit for the customer's applications and products planned, as well as for the planned application and use of customer's third party customer(s). Customers should provide appropriate design and operating safeguards to minimize the risks associated with their applications and products. Nexperia does not accept any liability related to any default, damage, costs or problem which is based on any weakness or default in the customer's applications or products, or the application or use by customer's third party customer(s). Customer is responsible for doing all necessary testing for the customer's applications and products using Nexperia products in order to avoid a default of the applications and the products or of the application or use by customer's third party customer(s). Nexperia does not accept any liability in this respect.

Limiting values — Stress above one or more limiting values (as defined in the Absolute Maximum Ratings System of IEC 60134) will cause permanent damage to the device. Limiting values are stress ratings only and (proper) operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those given in the Recommended operating conditions section (if present) or the Characteristics sections of this document is not warranted. Constant or repeated exposure to limiting values will permanently and irreversibly affect the quality and reliability of the device.

Terms and conditions of commercial sale — Nexperia products are sold subject to the general terms and conditions of commercial sale, as published at <http://www.nexperia.com/profile/terms>, unless otherwise agreed in a valid written individual agreement. In case an individual agreement is concluded only the terms and conditions of the respective agreement shall apply. Nexperia hereby expressly objects to applying the customer's general terms and conditions with regard to the purchase of Nexperia products by customer.

No offer to sell or license — Nothing in this document may be interpreted or construed as an offer to sell products that is open for acceptance or the grant, conveyance or implication of any license under any copyrights, patents or other industrial or intellectual property rights.

Export control — This document as well as the item(s) described herein may be subject to export control regulations. Export might require a prior authorization from competent authorities.

Non-automotive qualified products — Unless this data sheet expressly states that this specific Nexperia product is automotive qualified, the product is not suitable for automotive use. It is neither qualified nor tested in accordance with automotive testing or application requirements. Nexperia accepts no liability for inclusion and/or use of non-automotive qualified products in automotive equipment or applications. In the event that customer uses the product for design-in and use in automotive applications to automotive specifications and standards, customer (a) shall use the product without Nexperia's warranty of the product for such automotive applications, use and specifications, and (b) whenever customer uses the product for automotive applications beyond Nexperia's specifications such use shall be solely at customer's own risk, and (c) customer fully indemnifies Nexperia for any liability, damages or failed product claims resulting from customer

design and use of the product for automotive applications beyond Nexperia's standard warranty and Nexperia's product specifications.

Translations — A non-English (translated) version of a document is for reference only. The English version shall prevail in case of any discrepancy between the translated and English versions.

14.4 Trademarks

Notice: All referenced brands, product names, service names and trademarks are the property of their respective owners.

Contents

1	General description	1
2	Features and benefits	1
3	Ordering information	1
4	Functional diagram	2
5	Pinning information	4
5.1	Pinning	4
5.2	Pin description	4
6	Functional description	5
7	Limiting values	5
8	Recommended operating conditions	6
9	Static characteristics	6
10	Dynamic characteristics	8
10.1	Waveforms and test circuit	9
11	Package outline	11
12	Abbreviations	13
13	Revision history	13
14	Legal information	14

Please be aware that important notices concerning this document and the product(s) described herein, have been included in section 'Legal information'.

© Nexperia B.V. 2017.

All rights reserved.

For more information, please visit: <http://www.nexperia.com>

For sales office addresses, please send an email to: salesaddresses@nexperia.com

Date of release: 21 November 2017

Document identifier: 74ALVC_ALVCH16245

Компания «Океан Электроники» предлагает заключение долгосрочных отношений при поставках импортных электронных компонентов на взаимовыгодных условиях!

Наши преимущества:

- Поставка оригинальных импортных электронных компонентов напрямую с производств Америки, Европы и Азии, а так же с крупнейших складов мира;
- Широкая линейка поставок активных и пассивных импортных электронных компонентов (более 30 млн. наименований);
- Поставка сложных, дефицитных, либо снятых с производства позиций;
- Оперативные сроки поставки под заказ (от 5 рабочих дней);
- Экспресс доставка в любую точку России;
- Помощь Конструкторского Отдела и консультации квалифицированных инженеров;
- Техническая поддержка проекта, помощь в подборе аналогов, поставка прототипов;
- Поставка электронных компонентов под контролем ВП;
- Система менеджмента качества сертифицирована по Международному стандарту ISO 9001;
- При необходимости вся продукция военного и аэрокосмического назначения проходит испытания и сертификацию в лаборатории (по согласованию с заказчиком);
- Поставка специализированных компонентов военного и аэрокосмического уровня качества (Xilinx, Altera, Analog Devices, Intersil, Interpoint, Microsemi, Actel, Aeroflex, Peregrine, VPT, Syfer, Eurofarad, Texas Instruments, MS Kennedy, Miteq, Cobham, E2V, MA-COM, Hittite, Mini-Circuits, General Dynamics и др.);

Компания «Океан Электроники» является официальным дистрибьютором и эксклюзивным представителем в России одного из крупнейших производителей разъемов военного и аэрокосмического назначения «**JONHON**», а так же официальным дистрибьютором и эксклюзивным представителем в России производителя высокотехнологичных и надежных решений для передачи СВЧ сигналов «**FORSTAR**».



JONHON

«**JONHON**» (основан в 1970 г.)

Разъемы специального, военного и аэрокосмического назначения:

(Применяются в военной, авиационной, аэрокосмической, морской, железнодорожной, горно- и нефтедобывающей отраслях промышленности)

«**FORSTAR**» (основан в 1998 г.)

ВЧ соединители, коаксиальные кабели,
кабельные сборки и микроволновые компоненты:

(Применяются в телекоммуникациях гражданского и специального назначения, в средствах связи, РЛС, а так же военной, авиационной и аэрокосмической отраслях промышленности).



Телефон: 8 (812) 309-75-97 (многоканальный)

Факс: 8 (812) 320-03-32

Электронная почта: ocean@oceanchips.ru

Web: <http://oceanchips.ru/>

Адрес: 198099, г. Санкт-Петербург, ул. Калинина, д. 2, корп. 4, лит. А