

LED Driver

Features

- LED drive current of 50mA
- Output current adjustable up to 65mA with external resistor
- Supply voltage up to 40V
- Easy paralleling of drivers to increase current
- Low voltage overhead of 1.4V
- High current accuracy at supply voltage variation
- No EMI
- High power dissipation of 750mW
- Reduced output current at higher temperatures - Negative thermal coefficient of $-0.2\% / K$
- RoHS compliant (pb-free) small and robust SC-74 package
- Qualified according to AEC Q101



Applications

- Channel letters for advertising, LED strips for decorative lighting
- Aircraft, train, ship illumination
- Retrofits for general lighting, white goods like refrigerator lighting
- Medical lighting
- Automotive applications like CHMSL and rear combination lights

General Description

The BCR405U is a cost efficient LED driver to drive low power LED's. The advantages towards resistor biasing are:

- homogenous light output despite varying forward voltages in different LED strings
- homogenous light output of LED's despite voltage drop across long supply lines
- homogenous light output independent from supply voltage variations
- longer lifetime of the LED's due to reduced output current at higher temperatures (negative thermal coefficient)

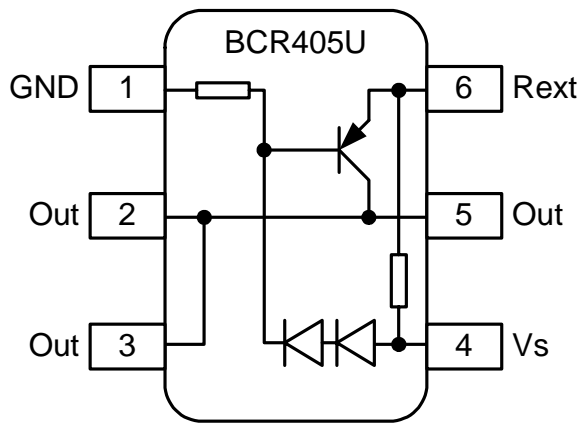
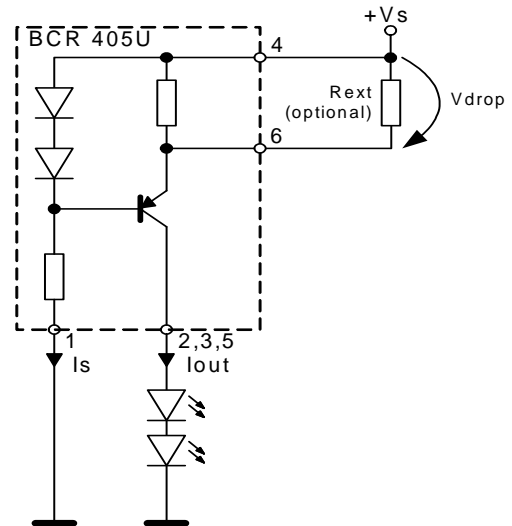
The advantages towards discrete solutions are:

- lower assembly cost
- smaller form factor
- better quality due to less soldering points
- higher output current accuracy due to pretested LED drivers

Dimming is possible by using an external digital transistor at the ground pin.

The BCR405U can be operated at higher supply voltages by putting LED's between the power supply +VS and the power supply pin of the LED driver. You can find further details in the application note AN097.

The BCR405U is a perfect fit for numerous low power LED applications by combining small form factor with low cost. These LED drivers offer several advantages to resistors like significantly higher current control at very low voltage drop ensuring high lifetime of LED's.

Pin Configuration

Typical Application


| Type | Marking | Pin Configuration | | | | Package |
|---------|---------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------|
| BCR405U | L5s | 1 = GND | 2;3;5 = I _{out} | 4 = V _S | 6 = R _{ext} | SC74 |

Maximum Ratings

| Parameter | Symbol | Value | Unit |
|--|------------------|-------------|------|
| Supply voltage | V _S | 40 | V |
| Output current | I _{out} | 65 | mA |
| Output voltage | V _{out} | 38 | V |
| Reverse voltage between all terminals | V _R | 0.5 | |
| Total power dissipation, T _S ≤ 125 °C | P _{tot} | 750 | mW |
| Junction temperature | T _j | 150 | °C |
| Storage temperature | T _{stg} | -65 ... 150 | |

Thermal Resistance

| Parameter | Symbol | Value | Unit |
|--|-------------------|-------|------|
| Junction - soldering point ¹⁾ | R _{thJS} | 50 | K/W |

¹⁾For calculation of R_{thJA} please refer to Application Note Thermal Resistance

Electrical Characteristics at $T_A=25^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise specified

| Parameter | Symbol | Values | | | Unit |
|--|---------------|--------|------|------|---------------|
| | | min. | typ. | max. | |
| Characteristics | | | | | |
| Collector-emitter breakdown voltage $I_C = 1 \text{ mA}, I_B = 0$ | $V_{BR(CEO)}$ | 40 | - | - | V |
| Supply current $V_S = 10 \text{ V}$ | I_S | 340 | 420 | 500 | μA |
| DC current gain $I_C = 50 \text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 1 \text{ V}$ | h_{FE} | 100 | 220 | 470 | - |
| Internal resistor $I_{Rint} = 50 \text{ mA}$ | R_{int} | 13 | 17 | 22 | Ω |
| Output current $V_S = 10 \text{ V}$ | I_{out} | 45 | 50 | 55 | mA |
| Voltage drop ($V_S - V_E$) $I_{out} = 50 \text{ mA}$ | V_{drop} | 0.75 | 0.8 | 0.85 | V |

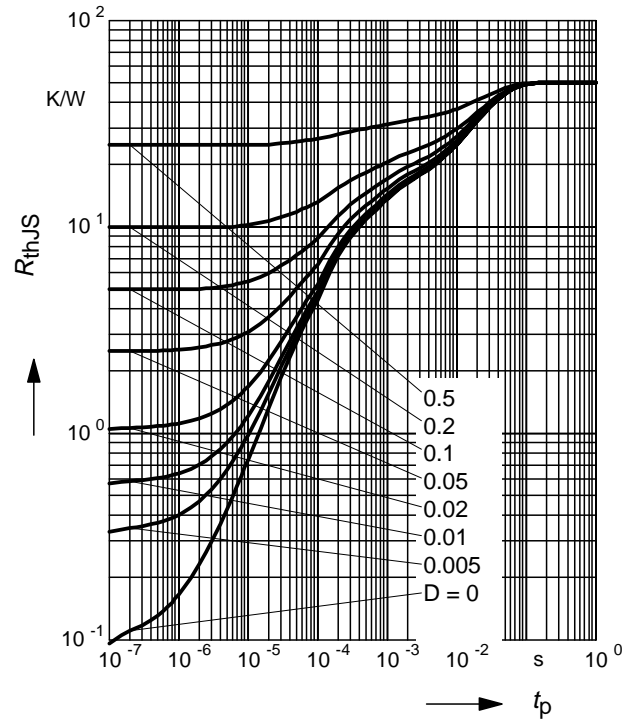
DC Characteristics with stabilized LED load

| | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------|---|-------|---|-----|
| Lowest sufficient battery voltage overhead $I_{out} > 18\text{mA}$ | V_{Smin} | - | 1.4 | - | V |
| Output current change versus T_A $V_S = 10 \text{ V}$ | $\Delta I_{out}/I_{out}$ | - | -0.15 | - | %/K |
| Output current change versus V_S $V_S = 10 \text{ V}$ | $\Delta I_{out}/I_{out}$ | - | 1 | - | %/V |

Total power dissipation $P_{tot} = f(T_S)$



Permissible Pulse Load $R_{thJS} = f(t_p)$



Permissible Pulse Load

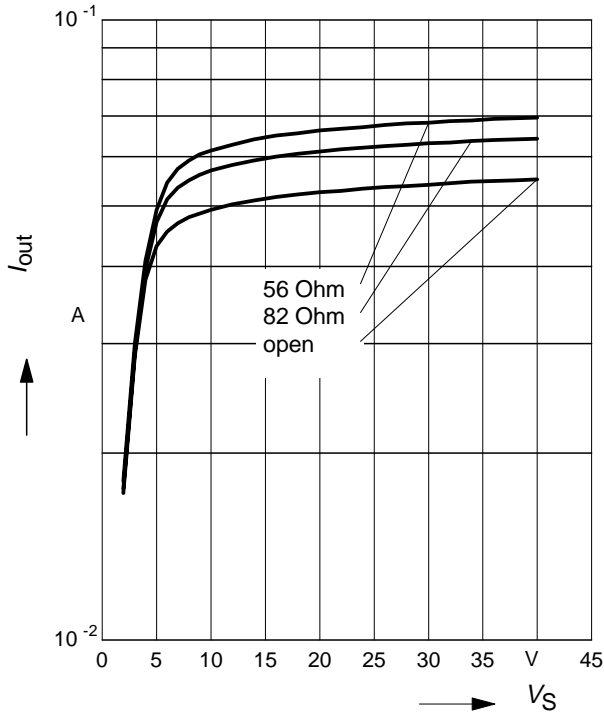
$$P_{totmax} / P_{totDC} = f(t_p)$$



Output current versus supply voltage

$I_{out} = f(V_S); R_{ext} = \text{Parameter}$

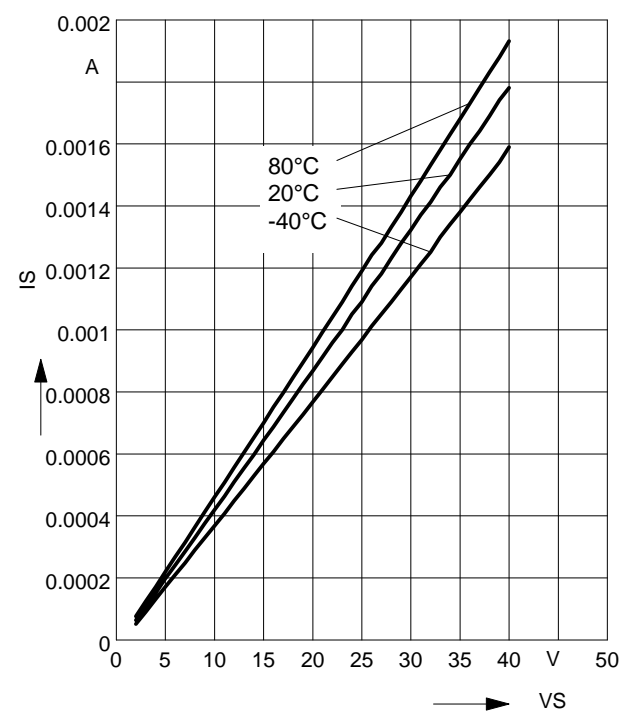
$V_S - V_{out} = 1.4 \text{ V}$



Supply current versus supply voltage

$I_S = f(V_S)$

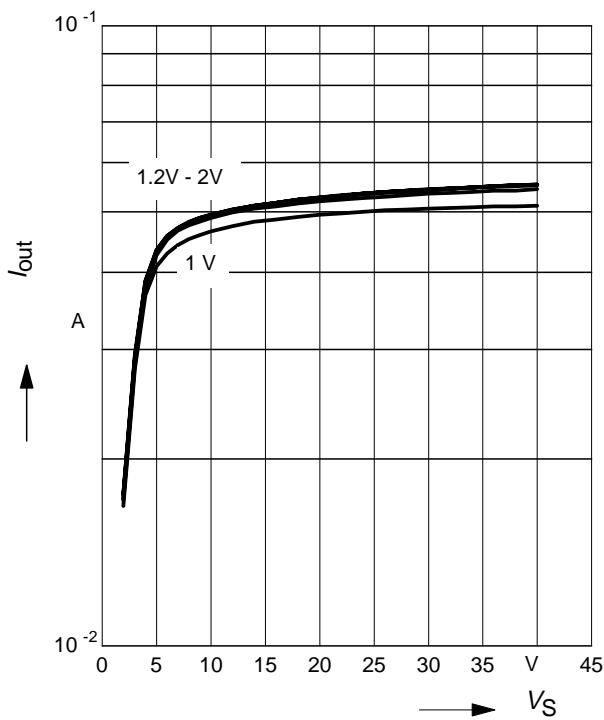
$T_A = \text{Parameter}$



Output current versus supply voltage

$I_{out} = f(V_S), T_A = 20^\circ\text{C}$

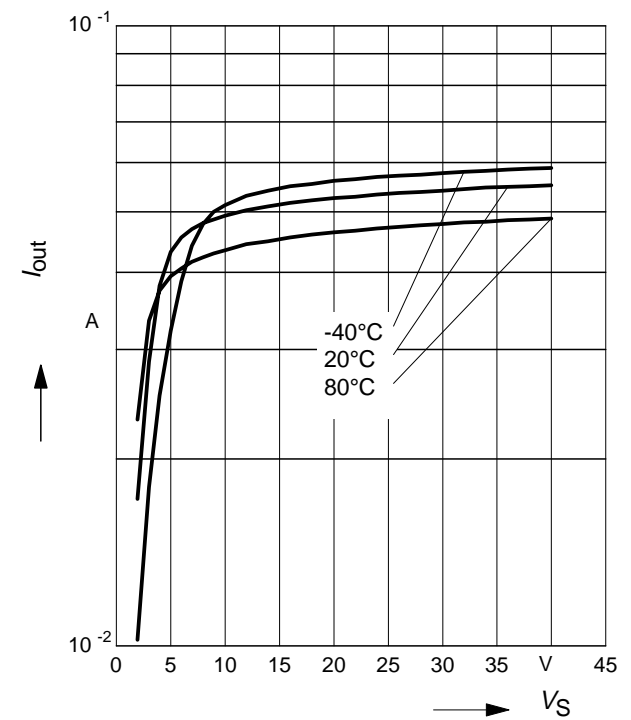
$V_S - V_{out}$ as Parameter



Output current versus supply voltage

$I_{out} = f(V_S), V_S - V_{out} = 1.4 \text{ V}$

$T_A = \text{Parameter}$



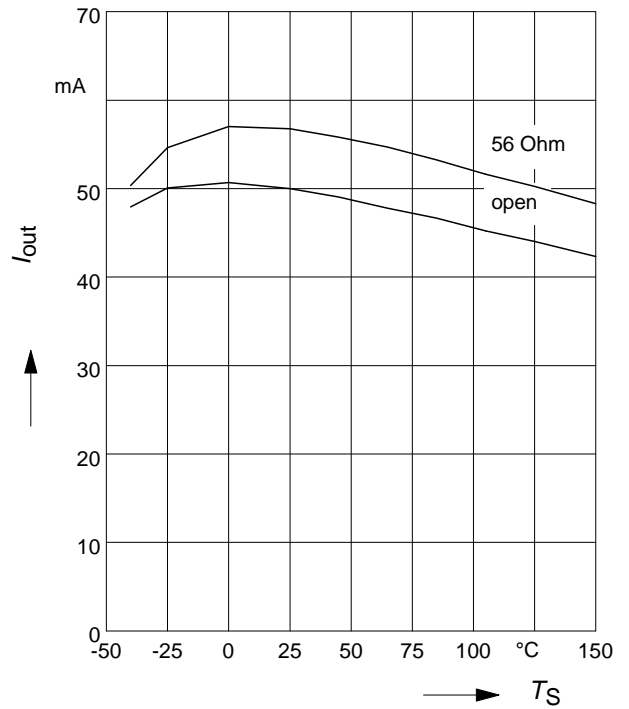
Output current versus external resistor

$I_{out} = (R_{ext}), V_S = 10V, V_S - V_{out} = 1.4 V$
 $T_A = \text{Parameter}$



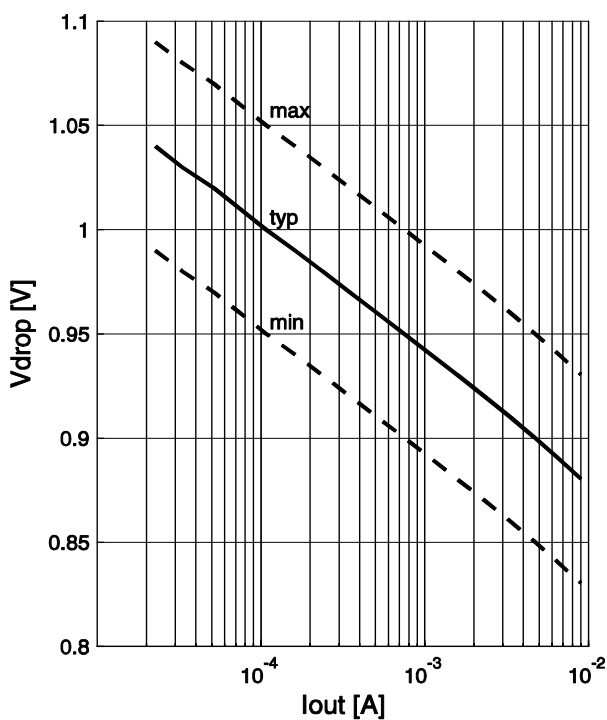
Output current

$I_{out}(T_S), V_S = 10V, V_S - V_{out} = 1.4 V$
 $R_{EXT} = \text{Parameter}$



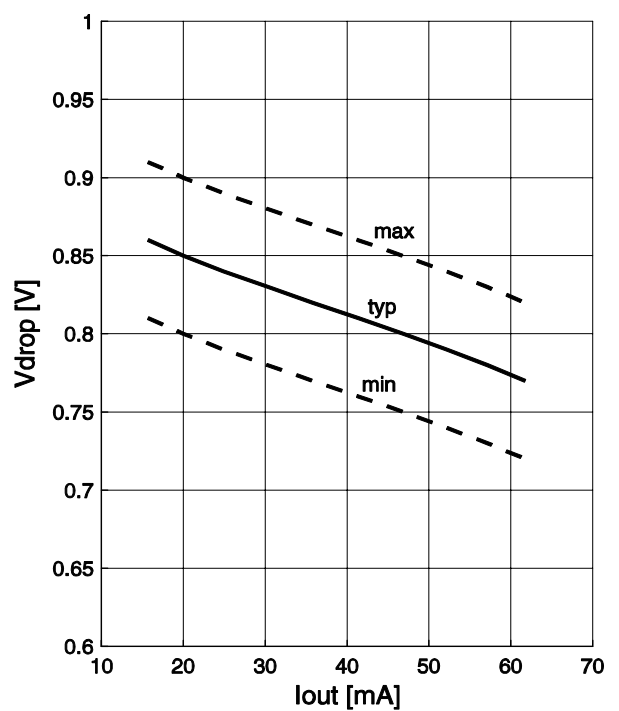
Reference Voltage (Vdrop)

versus $I_{out} = 10 \mu A \dots 10 mA$



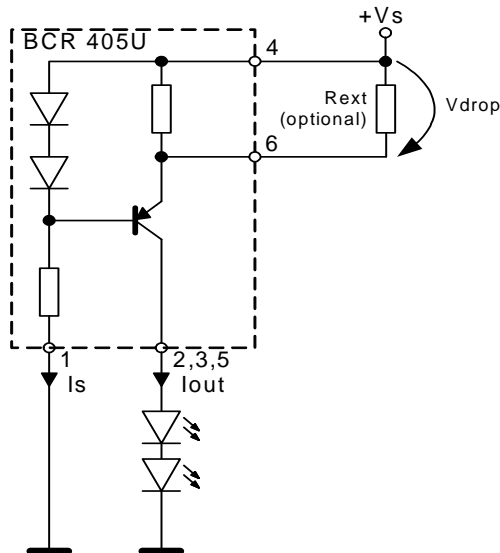
Reference Voltage (Vdrop)

versus $I_{out} = 10 mA \dots 65 mA$

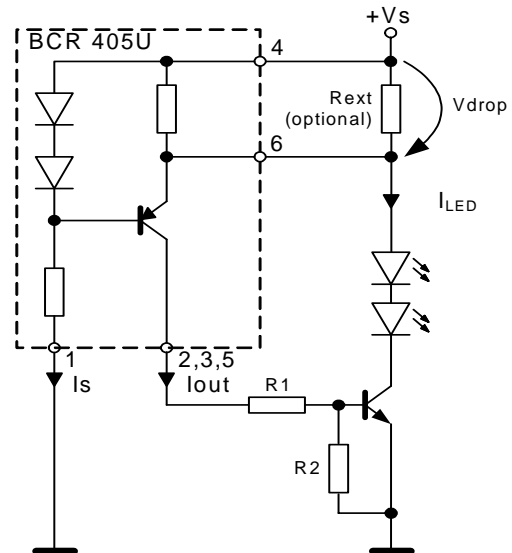


Application circuit:

Stand alone current source


Application circuit:

Boost mode current source with external power transistor


Application hints

BCR405U serves as an easy to use constant current source for LEDs. In stand alone application an external resistor can be connected to adjust the current from 50 mA to 65 mA. Rext can be determined by using the diagram 'Output current versus external resistor', or by referring to diagram 'Reference voltage versus output current'. Look for your desired output current on the x axis and read out the corresponding Vdrop. Calculate Rext:

$$R_{ext} = V_{drop} / (I_{out} - (V_{drop}/R_{int}))$$

Please take into account that the resulting output currents will be slightly lower due to the self heating of the component and the negative thermal coefficient.

In boost mode configuration the LED current can be extended to drive high power LEDs. Select the power transistor according the power dissipation and output current requirements. (e.g. BC817SU or BCX68-25, etc.) Dimension R2 to reduce the transistor current transfer ratio to 20 ... 50. For $I_{LED} / I_{out} = 50$ e.g. $I_{LED} = 350$ mA, I_{out} is 7 mA.

$$R2 = V_{beON} / I_{out}$$

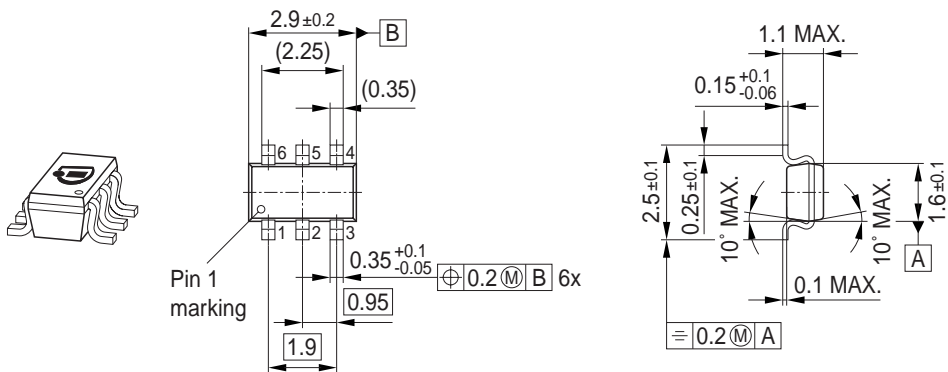
Dimension R1 for minimum supply voltage condition:

$$R1 = (V_{smin} - 1.4V - V_{beON}) / I_{out}$$

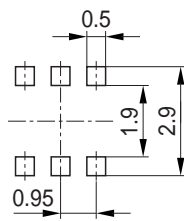
Please visit our web site for application notes: www.infineon.com/lowcostleddriver

- AN077 gives hints to thermal design
- AN097 helps in case of high supply voltages
- AN101 gives an overview to LED biasing

Package Outline

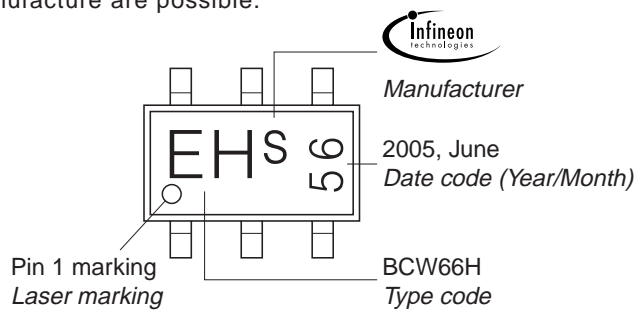


Foot Print



Marking Layout (Example)

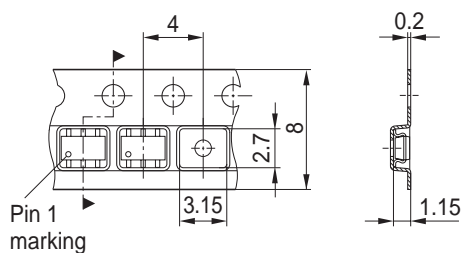
Small variations in positioning of Date code, Type code and Manufacture are possible.



Standard Packing

Reel \varnothing 180 mm = 3.000 Pieces/Reel
 Reel \varnothing 330 mm = 10.000 Pieces/Reel

For symmetric types no defined Pin 1 orientation in reel.



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