

# **<u>PIC-WEB</u> REV.C** development board

# User's Manual



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# **INTRODUCTION**

**PIC-WEB** is a compact (65x60 mm) board which is supported by Microchip's open source TCP-IP stack AN833. The board is designed with 64-pin high-performance, 1 Mbit Flash microcontroller with Ethernet - PIC18F67J60 and supports: SLIP, ARP, IP, ICMP, TCP, UDP, HTTP, DHCP, FTP. The Microchip stack is written very modular and flexible and you can enable or disable modules and supports dynamic web pages which give you the possibility to control all PIC resources remotely via FTP, HTTP, UDP, TCP etc. With this board you can implement web and ftp server, send e-mails and almost everything what the big servers do. The on board 1Mbit serial flash is available for data storage.

This board is designed to have Web page of no more than 128 kB. If you want a lot of images in your application you can also host them on other server visible on the network where you have the PIC-WEB connected. The potential of the board is to generate a fluid communication between some specific sensors or actuators across a TCP/IP net including the controls of it.

The Microchip stack is an open source library, which is possible to modify and compile at any time. But you will probably need to modify it to your own needs. The board comes with an implemented WEB server and a web page that let you controls some of the features of the board. In this manual we'll learn about how to compile the TCP/IP stack to use it over the platform, the needed software, how to use the pre loaded web page, and how to upload your own web pages in the board.

 $\label{eq:several} This \mbox{ manual requires Microsoft Windows} @ OS \mbox{ because several software units used} \\ here \mbox{ are Windows compatible only.} \end{cases}$ 

# **BOARD FEATURES**

- ⑦ PIC18F67J60 microcontroller
- ② 1Mbit on board serial flash for web pages storage
- ICSP/ICD mini connector for programming and debugging with PIC-ICD2, PIC-ICD2-POCKET and PIC-ICD2-TINY.
- ⑦ Reset button
- ⑦ User event button
- ⑦ Analogue trimmer potentiometer
- <sup>(b)</sup> Thermistor for temperature monitoring
- ③ RS232 driver and connector
- Complete web server and TCP-IP stack support as per Microchip's open source TCP-IP stack
- <sup>(2)</sup> Power plug-in jack for +9 to +12 VDC power supply
- ⑦ Voltage regulator +3.3V and filtering capacitors
- (9) status LED
- ⑦ UEXT connector
- <sup>(b)</sup> Extension header to connect to other boards
- <sup>(2)</sup> PCB: FR-4, 1.5 mm (0,062"), solder mask, silkscreen component print
- ⑦ Dimensions 60x65 mm (2.36x2.55")

# **ELECTROSTATIC WARNING**

The PIC-WEB board is shipped in protective anti-static packaging. The board must not be subject to high electrostatic potentials. General practice for working with static sensitive devices should be applied when working with this board.

# **BOARD USE REQUIREMENTS**

**Cables:** Depends on the used programming/debugging tool. It could be 1.8 meter USB A-B cable to connect <u>PIC-ICD2</u>, <u>PIC-ICD2-POCKET</u> or <u>PIC-KIT3</u> to USB host on PC or Serial DB9 cable in case of <u>PIC-ICD2-TINY</u> or other programming/debugging tools. You will need a serial cable if not for programming, than for configuring the board. You will also need a Crossover Ethernet cable.

Note: PIC-KIT3 is recommended for new designs since PIC-ICD2 programmers are not supported in Microchip's MPLAB X IDE. If you don't mind using MPLAB 8.xx then PIC-ICD2 is also a good choice.

Hardware: Programmer/Debugger – most of Olimex programmers are applicable, for example PIC-ICD2, PIC-ICD2-POCKET, PIC-ICD2-TINY, PIC-Kit3 or other compatible programming/debugging tool.

For programming PIC-WEB Rev. C, you will also need <u>PIC-ICSP</u> connector.

!!!Warning!!! When you want to program this microcontroller with PIC-ICD2, PIC-ICD2-POCKET or PIC-ICD2-TINY, before connecting the programmer to your target board, you should first connect the programmer to your computer and open MPLAB. There, first from menu Configure – Select Device – choose the microcontroller you are about to program, then from menu Programmer – Select Programmer – choose MPLAB ICD 2, wait while MPLAB is downloading operation system, and after ICD2 is connected – check in menu Programmer – Settings – Power – there is option – Power target circuit from MPLAB ICD 2 – this option should be forbidden, you could not select it. Now it is safe to connect the programmer to your target board.

**Software: PIC-WEB** is tested with **MPLAB IDE v.8.87 + C18 compiler 3.40 Free Standart EVAL Version**. The latest modified stack version we tested the board with is TCP/IP stack 5.42 (<u>www.microchip.com</u>). It is possible that the stack might not function properly if used with later versions of MPLAB IDE. You will also need a terminal program configured at 19 200 bps, 8N1 and XON/XOFF flow control (it's described below).

# **PROCESSOR FEATURES**

PIC-WEB board uses CPU PIC18F67J60 from Microchip with these features:

- **Operating Frequency -** DC 41.67 MHz
- □ Flash program memory (bytes) 128k
- □ Flash program memory (Instructions) 65532
- □ SRAM data memory (bytes) 3808
- □ **Interrupt Sources** 26
- **Ethernet TX/RX Buffer (bytes)** 8192
- $\Box \qquad \textbf{I/O Ports}-A, B, C, D, E, F, G$
- □ **I/O Pins** 39
- □ **10-Bit A/D (ch)** − 11
- □ Capture/Compare/PWM Modules 2
- □ Enhanced Capture/Compare/PWM Modules 3
- □ Serial Communications MSSP (1), Enhanced USART (1)
- SPI
- □ Master I<sup>2</sup>C<sup>TM</sup>
- $\Box$  Comparators 2
- □ **Timers 8/16-Bit** 2/3
- □ **Resets (and Delays) -** POR, BOR, RESET Instruction, Stack Full, Stack Underflow, MCLR, WDT (PWRT, OST)
- □ Instruction Set 75 Instructions, 83 with Extended Instruction Set Enabled

#### **Ethernet Features:**

- □ IEEE 802.3 compatible Ethernet Controller
- □ Integrated MAC and 10Base-T PHY
- □ 8-Kbyte Transmit/Receive Packet Buffer SRAM
- □ Supports one 10Base-T Port with Automatic Polarity Detection and Correction
- Image: Programmable Automatic Retransmit on Collision
- D Programmable Padding and CRC Generation
- D Programmable Automatic Rejection of Erroneous Packets
- □ Activity Outputs for 2 LED Indicators
- Buffer:
  - □ Configurable transmit/receive buffer size
  - □ Hardware-managed circular receive FIFO
  - Byte-wide random and sequential access
  - □ Internal DMA for fast memory copying
  - $\hfill\square$  Hardware assisted checksum calculation for various protocols

- □ MAC:
  - □ Support for Unicast, Multicast and Broadcast packets
  - Programmable Pattern Match of up to 64 bytes within packet at user-defined offset
  - D Programmable wake-up on multiple packet formats
- D PHY:
  - □ Wave shaping output filter
  - □ Loopback mode

#### Flexible Oscillator Structure:

- □ Selectable System Clock derived from single 25 MHz external source:
  - 2.78 to 41.67 MHz
- □ Internal 31 kHz Oscillator
- □ Secondary Oscillator using Timer1 @ 32 kHz
- □ Fail-Safe Clock Monitor:
  - □ Allows for safe shutdown if oscillator stops
- Two-Speed Oscillator Start-up

#### **Peripheral Highlights:**

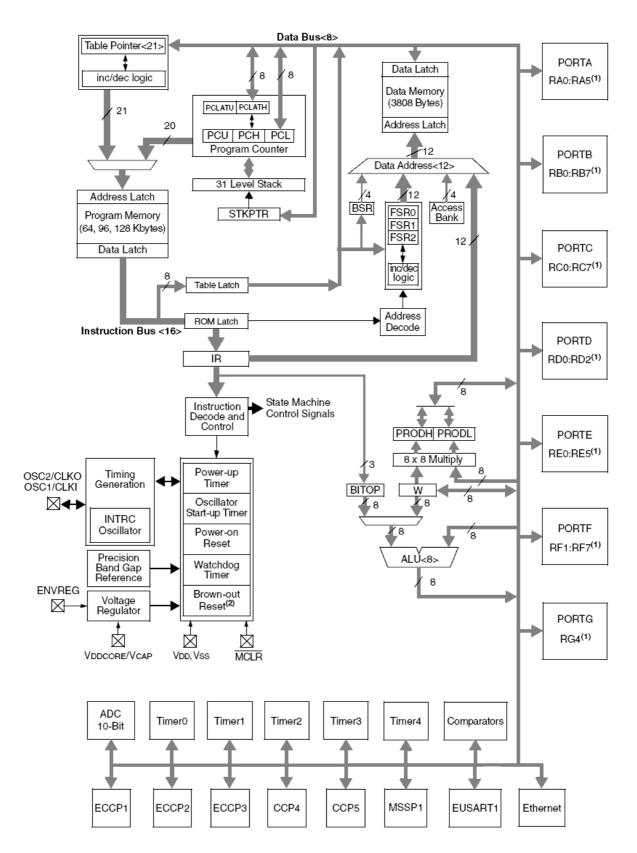
- □ High-Current Sink/Source: 25 mA/25 mA on PORTB and PORTC
- □ Five Timer modules (Timer0 to Timer4)
- □ Four External Interrupt pins
- □ Two Capture/Compare/PWM (CCP) modules
- □ Three Enhanced Capture/Compare/PWM (ECCP) modules:
  - □ One, two or four PWM outputs
  - □ Selectable polarity
  - □ Programmable dead time
  - Auto-shutdown and auto-restart
- □ Up to two Master Synchronous Serial Port (MSSP) modules supporting SPI (all 4 modes) and I2C<sup>TM</sup> Master and Slave modes
- □ Up to two Enhanced USART modules:
- □ Supports RS-485, RS-232 and LIN 1.2
  - □ Auto-wake-up on Start bit
  - Auto-Baud Detect
- □ 10-Bit, up to 16-Channel Analog-to-Digital Converter module (A/D):
  - □ Auto-acquisition capability
  - Conversion available during Sleep
- Dual Analog Comparators with Input Multiplexing

#### **Special Microcontroller Features:**

5.5V Tolerant Inputs (digital-only pins)

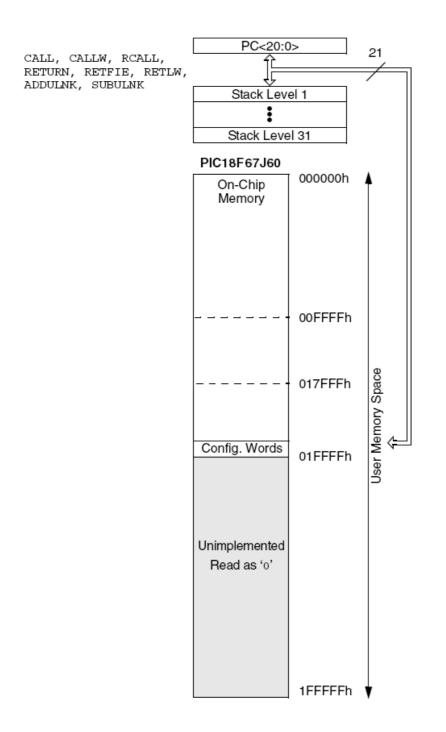
- Low-Power, High-Speed CMOS Flash Technology:
  - □ Self-reprogrammable under software control
- C compiler Optimized Architecture for re-entrant code
- D Power Management Features:
  - □ Run: CPU on, peripherals on
  - □ Idle: CPU off, peripherals on
  - □ Sleep: CPU off, peripherals off
- Priority Levels for Interrupts
- Image: Second stateImage: Second stateImage: Second stateSingle-Cycle Hardware Multiplier
- □ Extended Watchdog Timer (WDT):
  - D Programmable period from 4 ms to 134s
- □ Single-Supply 3.3V In-Circuit Serial Programming<sup>TM</sup> (ICSP<sup>TM</sup>) via two pins
- □ In-Circuit Debug (ICD) with 3 Breakpoints via two pins
- Operating Voltage Range of 2.35V to 3.6V (3.14V to 3.45V using Ethernet module)
- On-Chip 2.5V Regulator

# **BLOCK DIAGRAM**



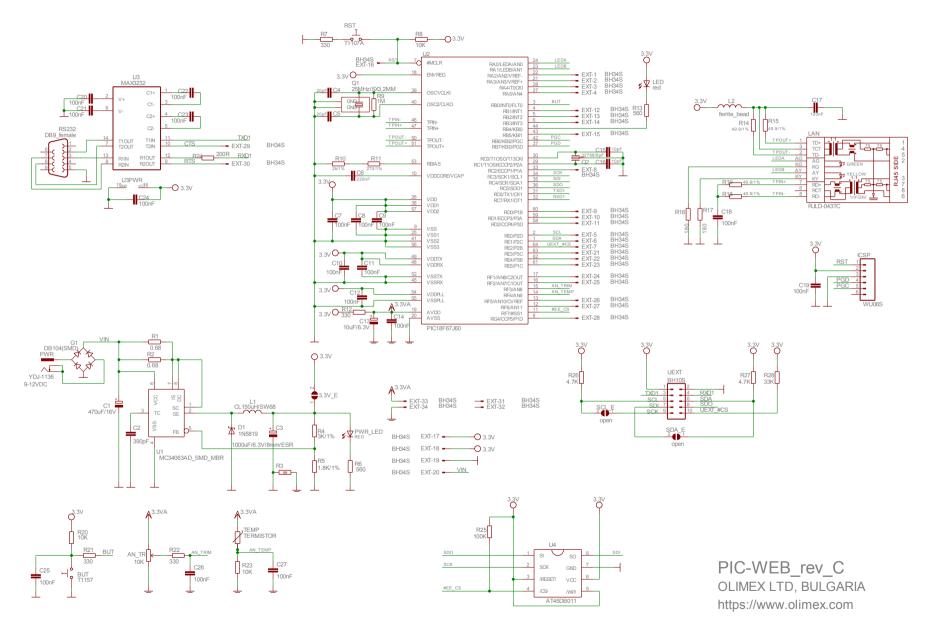
Note 1: BOR functionality is provided when the on-board voltage regulator is enabled.

# MEMORY MAP for PIC18F67J60

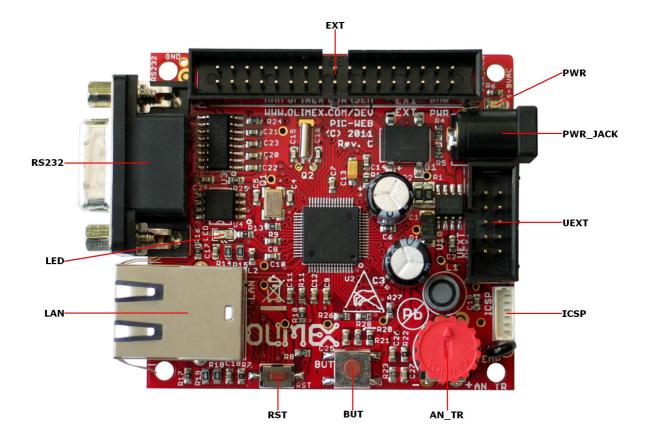


Note: Size of memory area is not to scale. Size of program memory area is enhanced to show detail.

# **SCHEMATIC**



# **BOARD LAYOUT**



# **POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT**

PIC-WEB can take power from two sources:

- PWR\_JACK where (9-12) VDC is applied by external power source.
- EXT-20 pin VIN with the same voltage range.

The board power consumption is: about 130 mA with all peripherals and MCU running at full speed.

# **RESET CIRCUIT**

**PIC-WEB** reset circuit is made with R8 (10k) pull-up, R7 (330R) serial resistor and RST button.

Although on the schematic is made provision for external reset through EXT-16 pin. Manual reset is possible by the RST button.

# **CLOCK CIRCUIT**

Quartz crystal 25 MHz is connected to PIC18F67J60 clock in and clock out.

Quartz crystal 32.768 KHz is connected to **PIC18F67J60** T1OSO and T1OSI pins for it's internal Real Time Clock.

# **JUMPER DESCRIPTION**



When this jumper is closed, it enables 3.3V board power supply. <u>Default state is closed.</u>

# SCL\_E

When this jumper is closed, it connects UEXT pin 5 (SCL) to UEXT pin 9 (SCK), respectively PIC18F67J60 pin 2 (RE0/P2D) to PIC18F67J60 pin 34 (RC3/SCK1/SCL1). Default state is opened.



When this jumper is closed, it connects UEXT pin 6 (SDA) to UEXT pin 7 (SDI), respectively PIC18F67J60 pin 1 (RE1/P2C) to PIC18F67J60 pin 35 (RC4/SDI1/SDA1). Default state is opened.

When jumpers SDA\_E and SCL\_E are opened, UEXT pin 5 (SCL) is connected only to PIC18F67J60 pin 2 (RE0/P2D) and UEXT pin 6 (SDA) is connected only to IC18F67J60 pin 1 (RE1/P2C), so you have to use software I<sup>2</sup>C. If you want to use hardware software, you have to close (short) jumpers SDA\_E and SCL\_E, but note that this will short PIC18F67J60 pin 2 (RE0/P2D) to PIC18F67J60 pin 34 (RC3/SCK1/SCL1) and PIC18F67J60 pin 1 (RE1/P2C) to PIC18F67J60 pin 35 (RC4/SDI1/SDA1).

# **INPUT/OUTPUT**

One user button BUT - connected to PIC18F67J60 pin 3 (RB0/INT0/FLT0).

Reset button RST – connected to PIC18F67J60 pin 7 (#MKLR).

Status red LED connected to PIC18F67J60 pin 44 (RB4/KBI0).

Power supply red LED **PWR** – indicates that external power source is applied and board power supply is applied.

One trimmer AN\_TR is connected to PIC18F67J60 pin 15 (RF3/AN8).

# **EXTERNAL CONNECTORS DESCRIPTION**

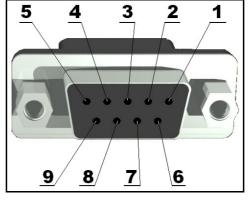
# <u>ICSP</u>

1	Pin #	Signal Name
1	L	RST
2	2	VCC
3	3	GND
4	1	PGD
5	5	PGC
6	6	Not Connected

# 56

# <u>RS232</u>

Pin #	Signal Name	
1	Not Connected	
2	T1OUT	
3	R1IN	
4	Not Connected	
5	GND	
6	Not Connected	
7	R2IN	
8	T2OUT	
9	Not Connected	

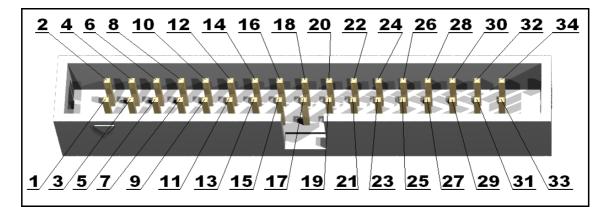


# PWR JACK

Pin #	Signal Name	1
1	Power Input	
2	GND	2



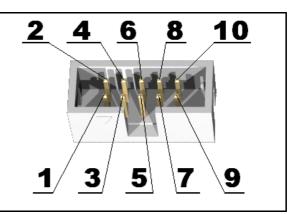
<u>EXT</u>



Pin #	Signal Name	Pin #	Signal Name
1	RA2/AN2/VREF–	2	RA3/AN3/VREF+
3	RA4/T0CKI	4	RA5/AN4
5	RE0/P2D	6	RE1/P2C
7	RE2/P2B	8	RC2/ECCP1/P1A
9	RD0/P1B	10	RD1/ECCP3/P3A
11	RD2/CCP4/P3D	12	RB1/INT1
13	RB2/INT2	14	RB3/INT3
15	RB5/KBI1	16	RST
17	+3,3V	18	+3.3V
19	GND	20	VIN
21	RE3/P3C	22	RE4/P3B
23	RE5/P1C	24	RF1/AN6/C2OUT
25	RF2/AN7/C1OUT	26	RF5/AN10/CVREF
27	RF6/AN11	28	RG4/CCP5/P1D
29	CTS	30	RTS
31	NC	32 NC	
33	3.3VA	34	GNDA

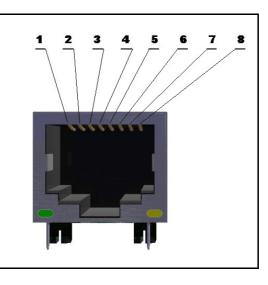
# <u>UEXT</u>

Pin #	Signal Name	
1	VCC	
2	GND	
3	TXD1	
4	RXD1	
5	SCL	
6	SDA	
7	SDI	
8	SDO	
9	SCK	
10	UEXT_#CS	



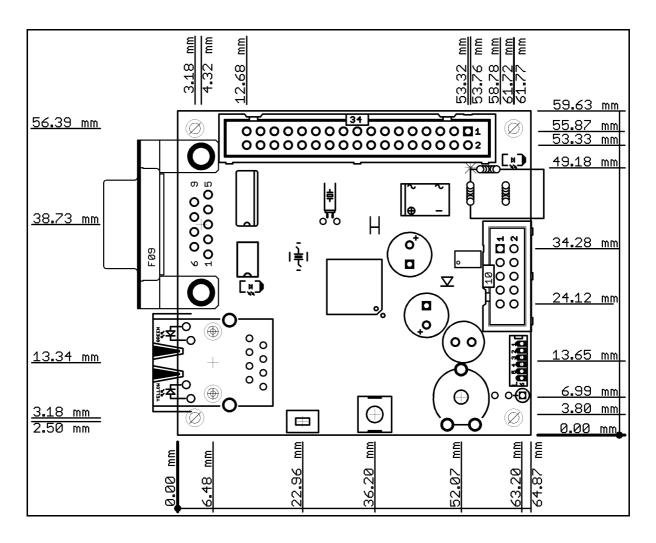
# <u>LAN</u>

Pin #	Signal Name
1	TPOUT+
2	TPOUT-
3	3.3v
4	NC
5	NC
6	NC
7	TPIN+
8	TPIN-



LED	Color	Usage
Right	Yellow	Activity
Left	Green	100MBits/s (Half/Full duplex)

# **MECHANICAL DIMENSIONS**



# **Connecting and testing the board**

The PIC-WEB comes with a default code and web server that you can test in a couple of simple steps. First of all you have to configure the Ethernet port to be able to work on your local network. That is possible trough the MCHPStack Configuration Console.

#### Using the PIC-WEB configuration console

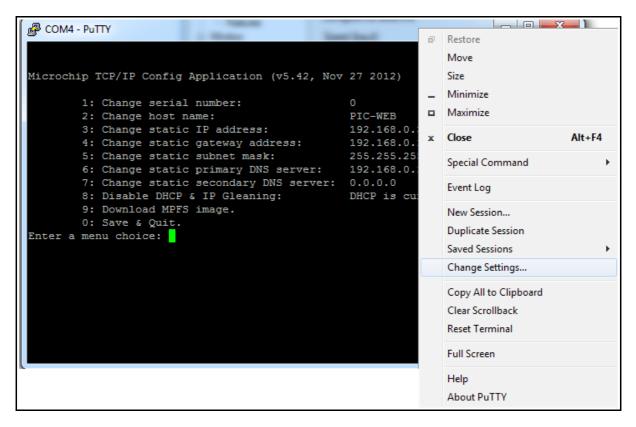
It's possible to modify the network configuration using the configuration console on the serial port, allowing a successful operation on your local network. Using the configuration console you can change the PIC-WEB IP address for example.

To access to the console menu it is necessary to have a serial DB9 cable and connect the board serial port to one available COM port on your computer. Then you will need to connect the board using a software like PuTTY. When you start it select down the menu **Serial** in category **Connections** and configurate the session as it's shown on the screenshot below.

Reputity Configuration		? ×		
Category:				
	Options controlling local serial lines			
Logging	Select a serial line			
Keyboard	Serial line to connect to	COM4		
Bell	Configure the serial line			
	Speed (baud)	19200		
Appearance Behaviour	Data bits	8		
Translation	Stop bits	1		
Selection Colours	Parity	None 🔻		
	Flow control	XON/XOFF -		
Data Proxy Telnet Rlogin ⊕ - SSH <mark>Senal</mark>				
About Help		Open Cancel		

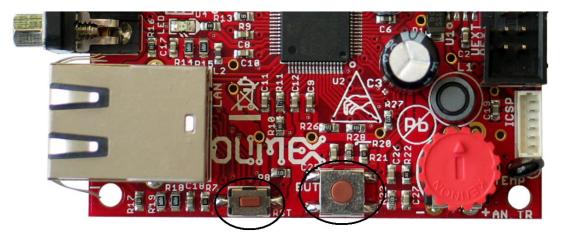
NOTE: The field "Serial line to connect to" should be with value depending on the com port where you have connected the board. You can check that on the device manager menu, category "Ports (COM & LPT)".

These are the basic steps to configure the connection. If you want to see what you are typing you should activate the echo. It's shown below how it's done:



😵 PuTTY Reconfiguration	? <mark>*</mark> **
Category:	
	Options controlling the terminal emulation         Set various terminal options         Auto wrap mode initially on         DEC Origin Mode initially on         Implicit CR in every LF         Use background colour to erase screen         Enable blinking text         Answerback to ^E:         PuTTY         Line discipline options         Local echo:         Auto         Force on         Force off         Local line editing:         Auto         Force on         Force off         Remote-controlled printing
	Printer to send ANSI printer output to:
	None (printing disabled)
	Apply Cancel

After this setup the connection with the PIC-WEB should be ready, but the console will not show anything!. That's because the board is not running on configuration mode. To run on that mode you just need to push the "BUT" button on the board. Keep it pressed while you push the "RST" button.



A menu will immediately appear on your console terminal (in our example PuTTY) showing following options:

P COM4 - PuTTY	
	·
Microchip TCP/IP Config Application (v5.42, Nov	27 2012)
1: Change serial number:	0
2: Change host name:	PIC-WEB
3: Change static IP address:	192.168.0.30
4: Change static gateway address:	192.168.0.1
5: Change static subnet mask:	255.255.255.0
6: Change static primary DNS server:	192.168.0.1
7: Change static secondary DNS server:	0.0.0.0
8: Disable DHCP & IP Gleaning:	DHCP is currently enabled
9: Download MPFS image.	
0: Save & Quit.	
Enter a menu choice:	-

The third option allow you to change the board IP number. Just type 3, then enter the new IP compatible with your local network configuration. After that push ENTER and return to the main menu again.

Now you must configure the other network parameters: gateway and subnet mask or if you prefer you can enable the DHCP to get the configuration from your router. The first and the second options are not used in this manual. At this moment we will only use the on-board default page.

The last option saves the configuration and restarts the PIC-WEB.

For testing purposes you can connect the board directly to your computer with a crossover ethernet cable, configure the board with 192.168.0.32 address, 192.168.0.1 gateway, disable DHCP (option 6) and configure the Ethernet adapter on your computer with 192.168.0.31 and the same gateway. Here is an example of windows configuration:

Network Connections					
File Edit View Favorites Tools Advanced Help					
Search 🔹 🕥 🚽 🏂 Search 🎼 Folders 🔛 -					
Address 🛸 Network Connecti	ons			~	🔁 🔂 Go
Network Tasks	۲	Name	Туре	Status	Device Na
NECWOIK TOSKS		LAN or High-Speed Internet			
Other Places	۲	Local Area Connection	LAN or High-Speed Inter	Connected, Firewalled	Realtek P(
Details	۲	Local Area Connection Prope	rties <b>?</b>	×	
		Connect using:	Internet Protocol (TCP)	/IP) Properties	? 🛛
		📟 Realtek PCIe GBE Family Con	General		
		This connection uses the following ite Client for Microsoft Network File and Printer Sharing for N GoS Packet Scheduler File and Printer Sharing for N GoS Packet Scheduler File and Printer Sharing for N File and Pri		s automatically address: 192 . 168 . 255 . 255 . 2 192 . 168 . ddress automatically	administrator for     . 31 255.0 0.1
					Advanced
				ОК	Cancel

This configuration will let you test the board directly from your PC but isn't too useful. The fun stuff begins when you have the PIC-WEB connected to internet. Just imagine your sensor monitor project, but now you will be able to see the information anywhere just browsing the address of the board!

# **Test WEB page:**

As it was mentioned above, the PIC-WEB board has an embedded web server and a demo page. The page shows some of the features of the board and it have a link to Olimex's PIC-WEB information page.

To access the demonstration page, the server must be accessible from the computer. The default IP address of the board is 192.168.0.30, and 192.168.0.1 is the gateway. Those values must been set to work with your net. In this manual we have set IP address of the board to 192.168.0.171 (from the DHCP). Then you can get the page with any web browser writing the IP address of the board on the address bar.

At the picture below, you can see the default page that you must get. It shows the temperature of the onboard thermistor, the status of the button BUT, the value of the potentiometer, the status of the LED and so on.



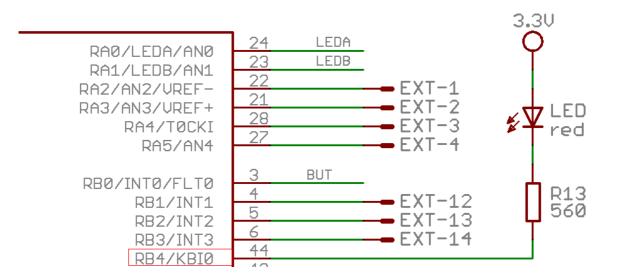
# oumex

#### TCP/IP Stack Demo Application

Overview	Welcome to PIC-WEB		
I2C Demo	development board!	LEDs: (click to toggle)	
Dynamic Variables	Stack Version: v5.42	Buttons:	
Form Processing	Build Date: Nov 27 2012 00:08:00	N Potentiometer: 561	
Authentication	PIC-WEB development board is used to demonstrate the power of an 8-bit embedded	Temperature: 25	
Cookies	web server. This board is produced by Olimex Ltd.		
File Uploads	More information about this board can be found	here http://www.olimex.com	
Send E-mail	/dev/pic-web.html.		
Dynamic DNS	On the right you'll see the current status of the demo board. For a quick example, click the LEDs to toggle the lights on the board. Press the push		
Network Configuration	buttons (except MCLR!) or turn the potentiometer and you'll see the status update immediately. This examples uses AJAX techniques to provide real-time feedback.		
SNMP Configuration	This site is provided as a tutorial for the various features of the HTTP web server, including:		
<ul> <li>Dynamic Variable Substitution - display real-time data</li> <li>Form Processing - handle input from the client</li> <li>Authentication - require a user name and password</li> <li>Cookies - store session state information for richer applications</li> <li>File Uploads - parse files for configuration settings and more</li> </ul>			
	Several example applications are also provided for updating configuration parameters, sending e-mails, and controlling the Dynamic DNS client. Thanks to built-in GZIP compression support, all these tutorials and examples fit in the 32kB on-board EEPROM!		
	For more information on the Microchip TCP/IP Stack, please refer to the TCP/IP Stack API installed with the stack. This manual can be launched from your Windows Start menu.		

Copyriaht © 2012 Microchip Technoloay, Inc. Modified by Olimex Ltd. for the PIC-WEB line of products.

To toggle the status LED of the board (PIC-WEB) you can click on the green dot under the caption "LEDs:". By clicking on this dot you are changing the state of the pin, see how the led switch on or switch off. From the I2C Demo menu you can send command via UEXT to a MOD connected to the extension.



At the page you can also see some values of the PIC-WEB sensors and buttons:

•Buttons:

•Potentiometer:

•Temperature:

"Potentiometer" shows a measurement from the PIC A/D connected to a 10K $\Omega$  potentiometer on the board, you can freely change that potentiometer position and check how the measurement changes.

"Temperature" shows the value of the temperature sensed by the thermistor in the board connected to another A/D port of the PIC18F67J60.

"Buttons" shows the state of the on-board button. It is "^" while the button is not pressed and "\_" if it is pressed.

# **Uploading pages to the server**

There are 2 easy ways to upload pages to the server, but you will always need to convert the files you want to upload in a MPFS file format. One other way is to include the web page on the source code and link it in a project, but if we did it in this way we won't use the EEPROM included in the platform wasting program memory, that is reason this method will not be included in this manual.

#### Microchip File System (MPFS)

The implemented HTTP server uses the MPFS simplified file system to store the pages on the embedded system. That is why it is necessary to transform the files to that file system before uploading them. This is done using a program included in PIC-WEB software called "**MPFS2.jar**". It is located at: <extraction dir>\PIC-WEB 5.42\Microchip\TCPIP Stack\Utilities \ MPFS2.jar.

Let's create a simple "Hello World" page and upload it in to the HTTP server.

First of all it's necessary to create a directory on your PC where to put the files you want to upload to the web server. The "index.htm" is a must have file because that is the default page read by the server. We will also upload a picture "olimex.gif" (get it from the site for example). The code of the page is the simplest possible:

```
<hr/>
```

Next thing to do is just start the MPFS2.jar utility and set up the required fields. Here is a screenshot of one possible configuration:

🕸 Microchi	p MPFS Generator		
Source S	Settings		
	Start With:	Webpage Directory	Pre-Built MPFS Image
1.	Source Directory:		
	C:\Test web page		Browse
Processi	ng Options		
	Output: () BI	N Image 💿 PIC18/PIC32 Image 💿	PIC24/dsPIC Image 💿 MDD
2.	Processing:	Advanced Settings	
Output F	iles		
3.	Project Directory	:	
э.	C:\		Browse
	Image Name:	MPFSImg [.bin]	
Upload \$	Settings		
4.	Upload Image To	c .	
4.	http://admin@1	02.168.0.171/ (==> to modify ==> )	Settings
		Generate and Upload	Date June,26 2012 Version MPFS 2.2.1
		[Generator Idle]	

A very handy feature of the utility is point 4, which may be used to automatically upload the image to the board after a successful convertion. Enter the IP of your board and leave the other fields at defaults. Press the

'Generate and Upload' and wait for your new image to be generated and uploaded. This is a sample of the result of a successful upload:

The MPFS2 imag	e upload was successfully com	pleted.
C:\Test web page : index.htm: 180 bytes (gz olimex.gif: 2881 bytes GENERATED MPFS2 IMAGE: Uploading MPFS2 image: 31	: 3138 bytes	

Please note that an image file (in this case MPFSImg.bin) is generated and may be used later if you select the 'Pre-built MPFS image' radio button at the top of the utility program window.

Another way to upload an image for the web server is through the web server itself. You will need a pre-built image (yes, should be built by the MPFS2 utility again) somewhere in your PC's file system. In your favourite browser type the IP of the board with the following path:

http://192.168.0.171/mpfsupload

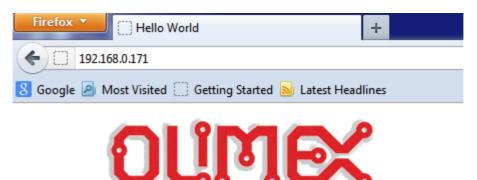
Here is a screenshot of what you will see:

Firefox 🔻	http://192.168.0.171/mpfsupload +	
< ☐ 192.1	168.0.171/mpfsupload	
🖲 Google 🔎 N	Most Visited 🗍 Getting Started <u>Ы</u> Latest Headlines	

#### MPFS Image Upload

	Browse	Upload
--	--------	--------

The result will be:



# Hello World!!!

# **Installing the development environment**

The web page that we wrote in last chapter obviously doesn't have any utility for any application at all. The idea of the PICWEB is to have control of the PIC18F67J60 features over the net using dynamics web pages or others TCP/IP protocols included in the Microchip Stack. In this manual we will explain how to create a dynamic web page, but this isn't the limit of the PIC-WEB and the TCP/IP Stack, you can get further to reach the full capacity of this platform and manage other protocols of network communication between the PIC microcontroller and any client or server in the network.

The PIC-WEB comes with compiled and installed software that can also be downloaded from Olimex web page, this software is based on two basics components from Microchip plus a C compiler. These components are the Microchip AN833 TCP/IP Stack, Microchip MPLAB IDE the PIC microcontroller software development platform and a compatible compiler that can be Microchip C18 this last one isn't free but Microchip have a free standard eval version that we can use with limited support but it is absolutely functional to our purpose. There is other compatible compiler the Hi-Tech PICC-18. We'll choose the Microchip compiler for this manual.

It will be also necessary to continue with this manual to have an ICSP programmer for the PIC18. Is advisable that this programmer be compatible with MPLAB IDE and would be better to have debugger too, but the last one isn't necessary. You can upload programs to the PIC-WEB with any programmer and software compatible with PIC18 like Olimex's PIC-Kit3 programmer.

### MPLAB Integrated Development Environment

MPLAB IDE is free software distributed by Microchip that includes a toolset for development of PIC microcontroller applications for windows OS. It basically integrate transparently other modules like C18 or PICC-18 compilers that strengthen the functionality of MPLAB and let us program in C language by example.

Installation: After you have downloaded MPLAB IDE from Microchip page, you must decompress it in any directory and execute the installation file (something like "Install\_MP887.exe") following the typical windows software installation.

Complete installation is recommended to avoid compatibility troubles in the project.

#### MPLAB C18 Compiler

MPLAB C18 is a C compiler intended for the PIC18 family from Microchip. In our case is the needed compiler because the PIC-WEB platform uses the PIC18F67J60. This software converts C code into PIC18 machine code and link them together into a "\*.HEX" file with the proper memory mapping for the microcontroller just ready to be programmed on it.

Installation: After downloading you must execute the installation file (something like "MPLAB-C18-Std-Eval-v3\_40.exe") and follow the usual steps, but now you need to take care on some stuff. First of all, is advisable to install it in the default directory (C:\MCC18) and add the path environment variables, large directories names can bring troubles with linker. Second is necessary to install MPLAB C18 after MPLAB IDE installation and check the boxes that associate C18 to MPLAB IDE.

覺 Configuration Options		×
333	In the list below, select the checkboxes for the desired MPLAB IDE configuration options. Update MPLAB IDE to use this MPLAB C18	
	<ul> <li>Update MPLAB IDE to use this MPLINK Linker, MPLIB Librarian, and MPASM Assembler</li> <li>Place link to documentation for this compiler in MPLAB IDE Help Topics</li> </ul>	
R	✓ Perform MPLAB IDE updates for all users	
	< <u>B</u> ack <u>Next&gt;</u> Cancel	

After these steps you are able to develop C programs and compile it using MPLAB environment. *Microchip AN833 TCP/IP Stack* 

The Stack is an application developed by Microchip for been used in its PIC18 family and intended for both Microchip C18 and Hi-Tech PICC-18 compilers. You can download it from microchip page and we encourage you to download its manual for reference purpose.

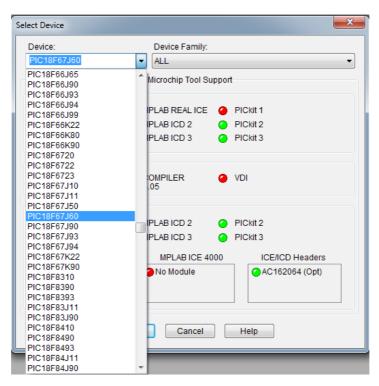
# **Programmer**

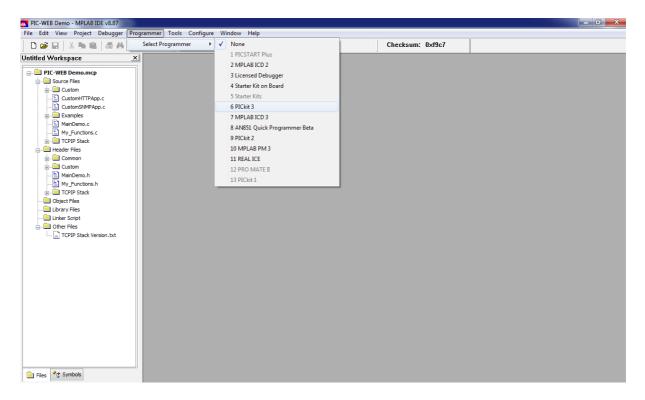


There are several ways to program a PIC, but the easiest and proper way to program the PIC-WEB is using a compatible programmer with an ISCP connector and compatible with MPLAB IDE. For this purpose it will be used an USB programmer compatible with MPLAB 8.87 and MPLABX 1.41 PIC-Kit3 sold by Olimex.

**<u>PIC-KIT3</u>**: to use this programmer first of all you must have it connected to the PC trough an USB cable. Then you must select in MPLAB IDE – Configure  $\rightarrow$  Select Device... A new window will appear. Here you should select your device – PIC18F67J60. Here is a screenshot of this window:

Then you must select in MPLAB IDE – Programmer  $\rightarrow$  Select Programmer  $\rightarrow$  PICKit 3.





Wait while MPLAB is downloading operation system, and after Pic-Kit3 is connected – check in menu Programmer – Settings – Power – there is option – Power target circuit from PicKit3 – this option should be forbidden, you could not select it. Now it is safe to connect the programmer to your target board trough an ISCP cable. The PIC-WEB should be connected to the power supply.

If you have something already compiled, you can open the "\*.hex" file and then program it to the PIC-WEB. Just importing the "\*.hex" file in File  $\rightarrow$  Import menu. If you don't have something already compiled, you can use some of the "\*.hex" files offered by Olimex Ltd. To use it please read the license agreement and get the password for the archive.

After you have done everything correctly you will have ready to use "\*.hex" files. You can program with it by importing it. "File  $\rightarrow$  Import...", select path: "<extraction directory>\PIC-WEB 5.42\TCPIP\PIC-WEB Demo Prebuilt.hex"

For programming the PIC just push the program button on the tools or selecting the menu Programmer -> Program.

To do this follow the steppes in the next screenshot:

PIC-WEB Demo - MPLAB IDE v8.87		
File Edit View Project Debugger Programm	er Tools Configure Window Help	
New Ctrl+N	💡   Release 🗸 💣 🚘 🖳 🧠 🦦 🌒 📾 🚯 📾 🚳 📔 💁 💁 🗠 🖉 🕹 🛑 👘	Checksum: 0×f9c7
Add New File to Project		
Open Ctrl+O	$\Lambda$	
Close Ctrl+E		
Save Ctrl+S	U	
Save As		
Save All Ctrl+Shift+S		
Open Workspace		×
Save Workspace	Open	
Save Workspace As	🗴 🛛 Look in: 🐌 TCPIP 👻 💿 🕫 😥 🖽 🔻	
Close Workspace	Name Date modified Typ	pe
Import	Demo App 11/27/2012 13:16 File	folder
Export	Recent Places PIC-WEB Demo Prebuilt.hex 11/27/2012 09:46 HE	X File
Print Ctrl+P		
Recent Files +	Desktop	
Recent Workspaces +		
Exit	Libraries	
	Computer	
		3
	Network	
	File name: PIC-WEB Demo Prebuilt.hex - Op	
	Files of type: All Load Files ("hex;".cof;".cod;".elf)  Can	cel
Files * Symbols		
Output		×
Build Version Control Find in Files PICkit 3		
Self test completed		^
Firmware Suite Version01.28.07 Firmware typePIC18FJ		
PICkit 3 Connected.		
PK3Err0045: You must connect to a target device	e to use PICkit	=
Target Detected Device ID Revision = 00000003		-
PICkit 3 PIC18F67.60	W:0 n ovizide e bank 0	

# **<u>PIC-WEB Software</u>**

After downloading the necessary PIC-WEB software and executing the instructions in "README.txt" file, you will have a working demo. Open this project "**<extraction directory>PIC-WEB 5.42\TCPIP\Demo App\PIC-WEB Demo.mcp**"

MPLAB IDE v8.87	sectors was			×
	roject Debugger Programmer To			
	Project Wizard	-	- 🔐 🚔 🔜 🚯 🐃 🚯	
Untitled Worksp	New			
	Open			
	Close			
	Set Active Project	'		
	Quickbuild (no .asm file)	_		
	Package in .zip			
	Clean		🛣 Open Project	
	Build Configuration		Look in: 🕌 Demo App 🚽 🌀 🎓 📂 🖽 🕶	
	Build Options	· ·	Name Date modified Type Size	
	Save Project		Configs 10/9/2012 10:05 File folder	
	Save Project As	_	Output 11/27/2012 13:16 File folder	
	Add Files to Project	_	➢ PIC-WEB Demo.X 11/27/2012 10:30 File folder	
	Add New File to Project	_	SSLKeys 10/9/201210:05 File folder	
	Remove File From Project		WebPages2     11/26/2012 15:50     File folder     PIC-WEB Demo.mcp     11/27/2012 10:20     Microchip MPLAB	
	Select Language Toolsuite	_	PIC-WEB Demo.mcp 11/27/2012 10:20 Microchip MPLAB	
	Set Language Tool Locations	_		
	Version Control	_		
			File name: PICWEB Demo mcp 3	
			Files of type: MPLAB IDE Project Files ("mop)	
			Jump to: E:\Stanimir Petev Project\2C Test\	
📄 Files 🤺 Symbol	ls			
Output				×
Build Version Control	Find in Files PICkit 3			
Self test completed				*
Firmware Suite Vers	sion 01.28.07			
Firmware type	PIC18FJ			
PICkit 3 Connected. PK3Err0045; You mu	ust connect to a target device to us	e PICkit		
3.				=
Target Detected				
Device ID Revision	= 00000003			*

Before compiling check that the necessary include directories are well configured to use C18, those are:

•Include Search Path: MCC18\h

•Library Search Path: MCC18\lib

•Linker-Script Search Path: MCC18\lib

The following screenshot shows how it's done for the include header file. It is similar for the lib and linker-script file.

TIC-WEB Dem	o - MPLAB IDE v	/8.87											- 0 ×
File Edit View										1		1	
🗋 🖬 🔚	X 🖿 🖬   e	5 M 🗯 📕	Seb 🛛 🕹	ug 🔹 🖬 📽	🗟 🖗 🖶	0 🕸 🕮 🕯	🛛 🔂 📋 💁	<u>,</u> 07 03 0⊼	- ₹ ₹ (	Checksum:	0xf9c7		
Untitled Works	Pace Set Active Package in Clean Locate Hee Export Mal Build All Make Build Optio Save Save As Close Add Files Add New F Reload Refresh		1. Rig	Sht click	For Project "PI M Assembler Custor st and Search Pi ectories for: New chipVinclude rochipVinclude sctory Policy corbipVinclude	C-WEB Demoin MPLINI m Build Tri Include Search 1 Under Directory Intermediage Dire Include Search 1 Library Search P	cp CLinker CLinker CLinker Cony Cony Cony Cony Cony Cony Cony Cony	P P P P P P P P P P P P P P P P P P P		Browse For Folder Select a directory.	labc18 1.40 bin cpp doc h	Cancel	
Output Build Version Cr	ontrol   Find in File	PICkit 3											x
Funning series	5L												•
Firmware Suite	Version 01.												
Firmware type PICkit 3 Connec <u>PK3Err0045:</u> Yo 3.	ted.		vice to use PICki	t									Е
Target Detecte Device ID Revi		13											~
	PICkit 3	PIC18F67J60		W:0		z dc c	bank						
- 🛃 😫 N	ewslet 📝	🛃 COM4	Microc	Demo A	Image fi	💶 Compu	PIC-WE	🙃 Hello W	Micro Micro	oc R PIC-WE	😒 Win32	EN 🔺 👍 🎠 🦞	14:17

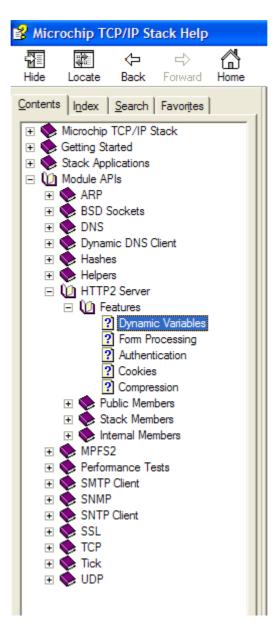
Now is time to compile! If there aren't bad configuration the compilation must be successful, that means that you have to get the "BUILD SUCCEEDED" message on the output window.

Note: the version of the MPLAB IDE that you are using can change the last explanation, newer version will appear since this manual was written or you can have an old one, that's means that the software configuration steps can change a little but the main idea is the same. Don't hesitate if it doesn't work on the first time, just keep trying isn't complicate.



# **Dynamic Web Pages Creation**

For dynamic web pages creation you should refer to .\Microchip\Help\TCPIP Stack Help.chm at your computer. There you can find all the necessary information, following the way, shown at the screenshot below:

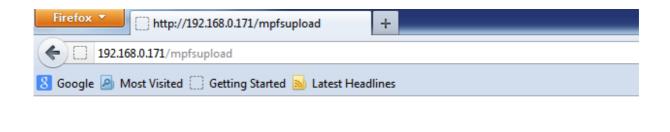


# **Restore procedure:**

If you want to restore Olimex's original software you should program PIC18F67J60 with "**<extraction directory>\PIC-WEB 5.42\TCPIP\PIC-WEB Demo Prebuilt.hex**" from MPLAB IDE.

After you have load this "\*.hex" file, you should open "**PIC-WEB 5.42\Microchip\TCPIP Stack\Utilities\MPFS2.jar**" Click on the button "Discover Devices" and the IP address of PIC-WEB will be discovered (for example - 192.168.0.171). Note that your LAN has to have DHCP server. In your browser type the IP of the board with the following path:

http://192.168.0.171/mpfsupload Here is a screenshot of what you will see:



## MPFS Image Upload

Browse Upload
---------------

Click on the button "Browse\_" to select the "\*.bin" file you are about to upload. Select the image file in directory **"PIC-WEB 5.42**\**TCPIP**\**Webpage MPFSImg prebuilt.bin"** and press 'Upload'. Sit back and relax while the upload takes place and then navigate to the home page to behold the page just uploaded. Now your PIC-WEB is with Olimex's original software.

# **AVAILABLE DEMO SOFTWARE**

 $\underline{Microchip\ TCP/IP\ Stack\ 5.42}$  - modified for PIC-WEB REV.C, suitable both for MPLAB 8.xx and MPLAB X

<u>Microchip TCP/IP Stack 5.31</u> modified for PIC-WEB REV.C, suitable only for MPLAB 8.xx, created by Paolo Chiarabaglio

 $\frac{Production\ test\ based\ on\ TCP/IP\ Stack\ 5.00}{suitable\ only\ for\ MPLAB\ 8.xx}$  - modified for PIC-WEB REV.C,

# ORDER CODE

PIC-WEB - completely assembled and tested.

How to order?

You can order directly from our e-shop or from any of our distributors. The list of distributors is available at the following address: <u>https://www.olimex.com/Distributors/</u>

Check our web <u>https://www.olimex.com/</u> for more info.

# **Revision history:**

<b>Board's revision:</b>	Rev. C	- created May 2011
Manual's revision:	Rev. Initial	- created November 2012
Manual's revision:	Rev. B	- created December 2012
Manual's revision:	Rev. C	- created March 2012

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Our boards have lifetime warranty against manufacturing defects and components.

During development work it is not unlikely that you can burn your programmer or development board. This is normal, we also do development work and we have damaged A LOT of programmers and boards during our daily job so we know how it works. If our board/programmer has worked fine then stopped, please check if you didn't apply over voltage by mistake, or shorted something in your target board where the programmer was connected etc. Sometimes boards might get damaged by ESD shock voltage or if you spill coffee on them during your work when they are powered.

Please note that warranty do not cover problems caused by unproper use, shorts, over-voltages, ESD shock etc.

If the board has warranty label it should be not broken. Broken labels void the warranty, same applies for boards modified by the customer, for instance soldering additional components or removing components - such boards will be not be a subject of our warranty.

If you are positive that the problem is due to manufacturing defect or component you can return the board back to us for inspection.

When we receive the board we will check and if the problem is caused due to our fault and we will repair/replace the faulty hardware free of charge, otherwise we can quote price of the repair.

Note that all shipping back and forth have to be covered by the customer. Before you ship anything back you need to ask for RMA. When you ship back please attach to it your shipping address, phone, e-mail, RMA# and brief description of the problem. All boards should be sent back in antistatic package and well packed to prevent damages during the transport.



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