

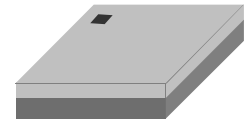
## GPS Front-End Module

### ■ GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The NJG1168PCD is a front-end module (FEM) designed for GPS applications. Its ultra-low current consumption is particularly suitable for wearable devices. This FEM offers high gain, low noise figure, high linearity and very high out-band rejection characteristics brought by included high performance pre- SAW filter, low noise amplifier (LNA) and post- SAW filter.

This FEM offers very small mounting area by included two SAW filters, only two external components and very small package HFFP10-CD.

### ■ PACKAGE OUTLINE



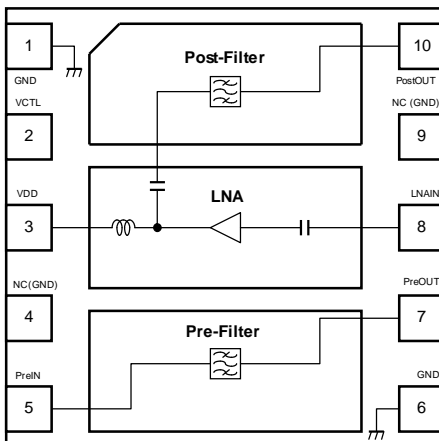
NJG1168PCD

### ■ FEATURES

- Low supply voltage 1.8 / 2.8V typ.
  - Ultra-low current consumption 1.8 / 2.4mA typ. @V<sub>DD</sub>=1.8 / 2.8V, V<sub>CTL</sub>=1.8V
  - High gain 0.1μA typ. @V<sub>DD</sub>=1.8 / 2.8V, V<sub>CTL</sub>=0V (Stand-by mode)
  - Low noise figure 17.0 / 18.0dB typ. @V<sub>DD</sub>=1.8 / 2.8V, V<sub>CTL</sub>=1.8V, f=1575MHz
  - High rejection 1.70 / 1.65dB typ. @V<sub>DD</sub>=1.8 / 2.8V, V<sub>CTL</sub>=1.8V, f=1575MHz
  - Small package size 83.5dBc typ. @f=704 to 915MHz, relative to 1575MHz
  - RoHS compliant and Halogen Free, MSL1 70.5dBc typ. @f=1710 to 1980MHz, relative to 1575MHz
  - 76.5dBc typ. @f=1526 to 1536MHz, 1627 to 1680MHz, relative to 1575MHz
- HFFP10-CD: 2.5mmx2.5mm (typ.), t= 0.63mm (max.)

### ■ PIN CONFIGURATION

(Top View)

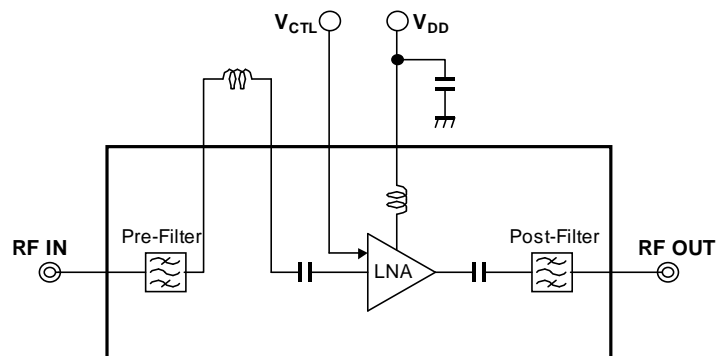


Pin connection

1. GND
2. VCTL
3. VDD
4. NC(GND)
5. PreIN
6. GND
7. PreOUT
8. LNAIN
9. NC(GND)
10. PostOUT

Exposed pad: GND

### ■ BLOCK DIAGRAM



### ■ TRUTH TABLE

“H”=V<sub>CTL</sub>(H), “L”=V<sub>CTL</sub>(L)

VCTL	Mode
H	Active mode
L	Stand-by mode

Note: Specifications and description listed in this datasheet are subject to change without notice.

## ■ ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

$T_a=+25^{\circ}\text{C}$ ,  $Z_s=Z_l=50\Omega$

PARAMETERS	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	RATINGS	UNITS
Supply voltage	$V_{DD}$		5.0	V
Control voltage	$V_{CTL}$		5.0	V
Input power	$P_{IN}$ (inband)	$V_{DD}=2.8\text{V}$ , $f=1575\text{MHz}$	+15	dBm
	$P_{IN}$ (outband)	$V_{DD}=2.8\text{V}$ , $f=50$ to $1460$ , $1710$ to $4000\text{MHz}$	+27	dBm
Power dissipation	$P_D$	4-layer FR4 PCB with through-hole ( $101.5 \times 114.5\text{mm}$ ), $T_j=100^{\circ}\text{C}$	510	mW
Operating temperature	$T_{opr}$		-40 to +85	$^{\circ}\text{C}$
Storage temperature	$T_{stg}$		-40 to +100	$^{\circ}\text{C}$

## ■ ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS 1 (DC)

(General conditions:  $T_a=+25^{\circ}\text{C}$ )

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Supply Voltage	$V_{DD}$		1.5	-	3.3	V
Control Voltage (High)	$V_{CTL(H)}$		1.5	1.8	3.3	V
Control Voltage (Low)	$V_{CTL(L)}$		0	0	0.3	V
Supply Current 1	$I_{DD1}$	RF OFF, $V_{DD}=2.8\text{V}$ , $V_{CTL}=1.8\text{V}$	-	2.4	4.2	mA
Supply Current 2	$I_{DD2}$	RF OFF, $V_{DD}=1.8\text{V}$ , $V_{CTL}=1.8\text{V}$	-	1.8	2.9	mA
Supply Current 3	$I_{DD3}$	RF OFF, $V_{DD}=2.8\text{V}$ , $V_{CTL}=0\text{V}$	-	0.1	5.0	$\mu\text{A}$
Supply Current 4	$I_{DD4}$	RF OFF, $V_{DD}=1.8\text{V}$ , $V_{CTL}=0\text{V}$	-	0.1	5.0	$\mu\text{A}$
Control Current	$I_{CTL}$	$V_{CTL}=1.8\text{V}$	-	5.0	15.0	$\mu\text{A}$

## ■ ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS 2 (RF)

General conditions:  $V_{DD}=2.8V$ ,  $V_{CTL}=1.8V$ ,  $f_{RF}=1575MHz$ ,  $T_a=+25^{\circ}C$ ,  $Z_s=Z_l=50\Omega$ , with application circuit

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Small Signal Gain1	Gain1	f=1575MHz, Exclude PCB, Connector Losses (0.19dB)	14.5	18.0	-	dB
Noise Figure1	NF1	f=1575MHz, Exclude PCB, Connector Losses (0.09dB)	-	1.65	2.45	dB
Input Power at 1dB Gain Compression Point 1	P-1dB(IN)1	f=1575MHz	-	-12.0	-	dBm
Input 3rd Order Intercept Point 1	IIP3_1	f1=1575MHz, f2=f1+/-1MHz, Pin=-30dBm	-	+1.0	-	dBm
Out of Band Input 2nd Order Intercept Point 1	IIP2_OB1	f1=824.6MHz at +15dBm, f2=2400MHz at +15dBm, fmeas=1575.4MHz	-	+85	-	dBm
Out of Band Input 3rd Order Intercept Point 1	IIP3_OB1	f1=1712.7MHz at +15dBm, f2=1850MHz at +15dBm, fmeas=1575.4MHz	-	+55	-	dBm
700MHz 2nd Harmonics1	2fo1	Input jammer tone: 787.76MHz at +15dBm Measure the harmonic tone at 1575.52MHz	-	-40	-	dBm
Out-of-Band Input Power 1dB Compression 1	P-1dB(IN)_OB1-1	fjam=900MHz, fmeas=1575MHz at Pin=-40dBm	-	+24	-	dBm
	P-1dB(IN)_OB1-2	fjam=1710MHz, fmeas=1575MHz at Pin=-40dBm	-	+23	-	dBm
Low Band Rejection 1	BR_L1	f=704 to 915MHz, relative to 1575MHz	-	83.5	-	dBc
High Band Rejection 1	BR_H1	f=1710 to 1980MHz, relative to 1575MHz	-	73.5	-	dBc
WLAN Band Rejection 1	BR_W1	f=2400 to 2500MHz, relative to 1575MHz	-	70.5	-	dBc
LS Rejection1	BR_LS1	f=1526 to 1536MHz, 1627 to 1680MHz, relative to 1575MHz	-	76.5	-	dBc
RF IN Return Loss1	RLi1	f=1575MHz	-	5.5	-	dB
RF OUT Return Loss1	RLo1	f=1575MHz	-	20	-	dB

## ■ ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS 3 (RF)

General conditions:  $V_{DD}=1.8V$ ,  $V_{CTL}=1.8V$ ,  $f_{RF}=1575MHz$ ,  $T_a=+25^{\circ}C$ ,  $Z_s=Z_l=50\Omega$ , with application circuit

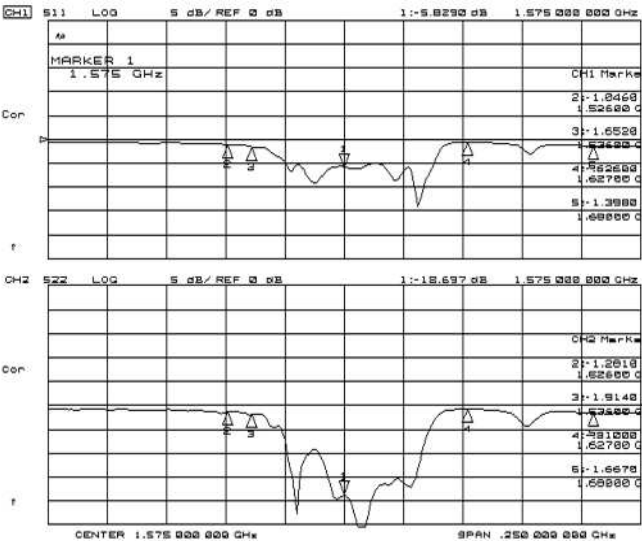
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Small Signal Gain <sup>2</sup>	Gain <sup>2</sup>	f=1575MHz, Exclude PCB, Connector Losses (0.19dB)	13.0	17.0	-	dB
Noise Figure <sup>2</sup>	NF <sup>2</sup>	f=1575MHz, Exclude PCB, Connector Losses (0.09dB)	-	1.70	2.50	dB
Input Power at 1dB Gain Compression Point <sup>2</sup>	P-1dB(IN) <sup>2</sup>	f=1575MHz	-	-15.0	-	dBm
Input 3rd Order Intercept Point <sup>2</sup>	IIP3_2	f1=1575MHz, f2=f1+/-1MHz, Pin=-30dBm	-	-4.0	-	dBm
Out of Band Input 2nd Order Intercept Point <sup>2</sup>	IIP2_OB2	f1=824.6MHz at +15dBm, f2=2400MHz at +15dBm, fmeas=1575.4MHz	-	+85	-	dBm
Out of Band Input 3rd Order Intercept Point <sup>2</sup>	IIP3_OB2	f1=1712.7MHz at +15dBm, f2=1850MHz at +15dBm, fmeas=1575.4MHz	-	+50	-	dBm
700MHz 2nd Harmonics <sup>2</sup>	2fo <sup>2</sup>	Input jammer tone: 787.76MHz at +15dBm Measure the harmonic tone at 1575.52MHz	-	-40	-	dBm
Out-of-Band Input Power 1dB Compression <sup>2</sup>	P-1dB(IN)_OB2-1	fjam=900MHz, fmeas=1575MHz at Pin=-40dBm	-	+24	-	dBm
	P-1dB(IN)_OB2-2	fjam=1710MHz, fmeas=1575MHz at Pin=-40dBm	-	+20	-	dBm
Low Band Rejection <sup>2</sup>	BR_L2	f=704 to 915MHz, relative to 1575MHz	-	83.5	-	dBc
High Band Rejection <sup>2</sup>	BR_H2	f=1710 to 1980MHz, relative to 1575MHz	-	73.5	-	dBc
WLAN Band Rejection <sup>2</sup>	BR_W2	f=2400 to 2500MHz, relative to 1575MHz	-	70.5	-	dBc
LS Rejection <sup>2</sup>	BR_LS2	f=1526 to 1536MHz, 1627 to 1680MHz, relative to 1575MHz	-	76.5	-	dBc
RF IN Return Loss <sup>2</sup>	RLi <sup>2</sup>	f=1575MHz	-	5.5	-	dB
RF OUT Return Loss <sup>2</sup>	RLo <sup>2</sup>	f=1575MHz	-	20	-	dB

## ■ TERMINAL INFORMATION

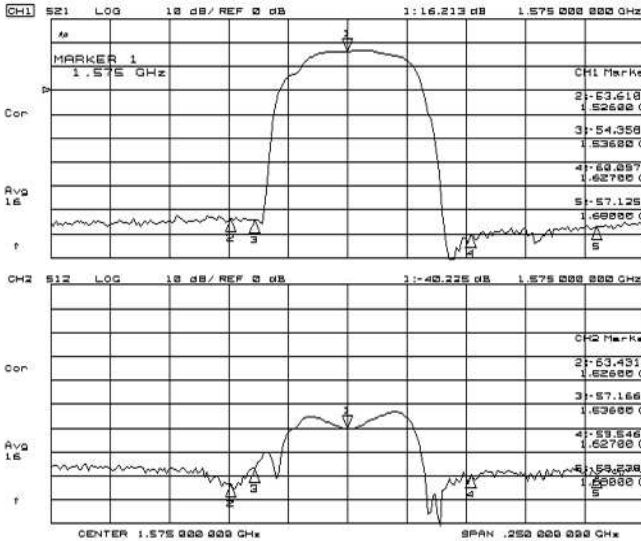
No.	SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION
1	GND	Ground terminal. This terminal should be connected to the ground plane as close as possible for excellent RF performance.
2	VCTL	Control voltage terminal.
3	VDD	Supply voltage terminal. Please connect bypass capacitor C1 with ground as close as possible.
4	NC(GND)	No connected terminal. This terminal is not connected with internal circuit. Please connect to the PCB ground Plane.
5	PreIN	RF input terminal. This terminal connects to input of pre-SAW filter.
6	GND	Ground terminal. This terminal should be connected to the ground plane as close as possible for excellent RF performance.
7	PreOUT	Pre-SAW filter output terminal. This terminal connects to LNAIN with L1.
8	LNAIN	RF input terminal. This terminal requires only a matching inductor L1, and does not require DC blocking capacitor because of integrated capacitor.
9	NC(GND)	No connected terminal. This terminal is not connected with internal circuit. Please connect to the PCB ground Plane.
10	PostOUT	RF output terminal. This terminal requires no DC blocking capacitor since this terminal has integrated SAW that also works as DC blocking capacitor in nature.
Exposed Pad	GND	Ground terminal. This terminal should be connected to the ground plane as close as possible for excellent RF performance.

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

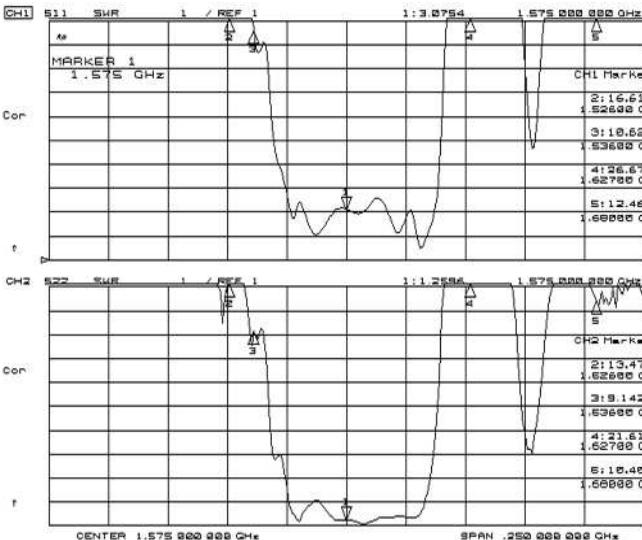
Conditions:  $V_{DD}=2.8V$ ,  $V_{CTL}=1.8V$ ,  $T_a=25^{\circ}C$ ,  $Z_s=Z_l=50\Omega$ , with application circuit



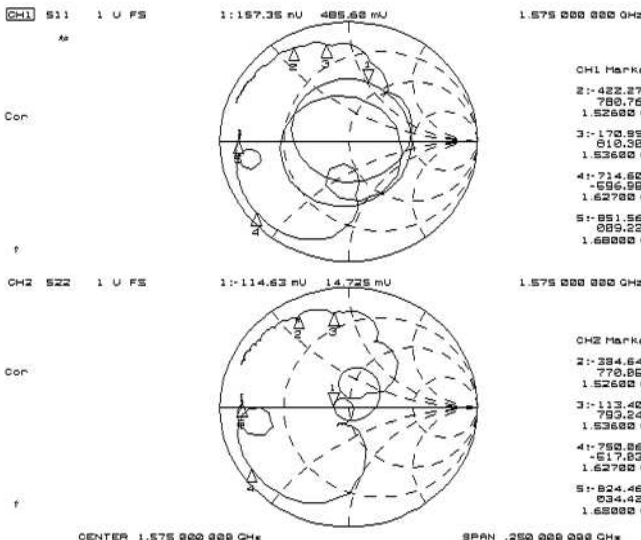
S11, S22



S21, S12



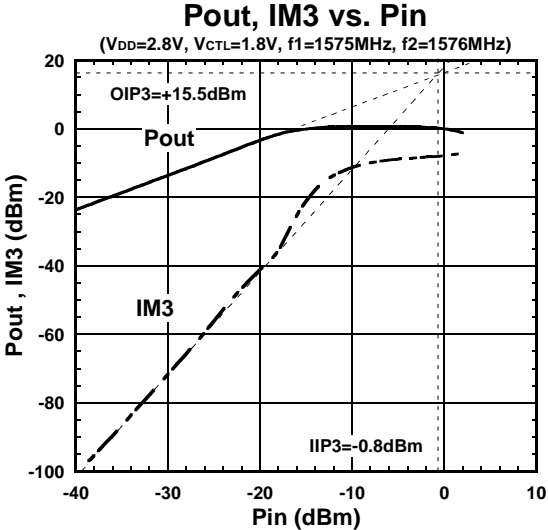
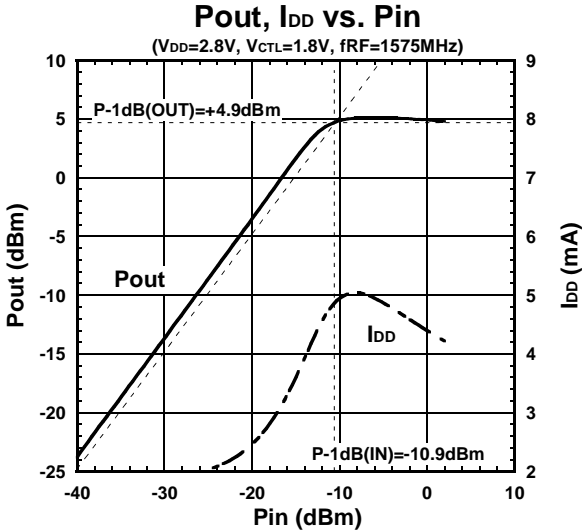
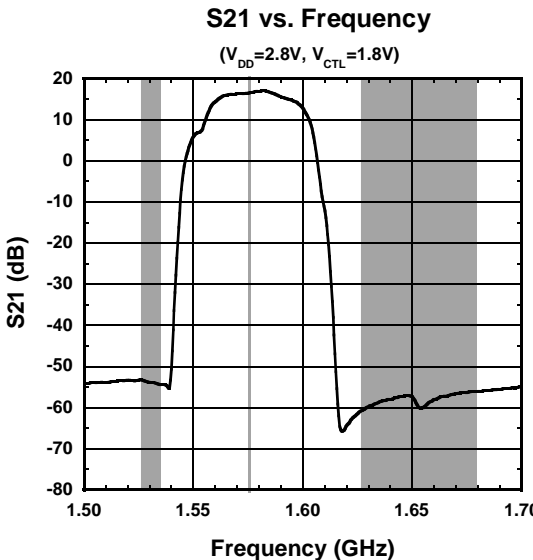
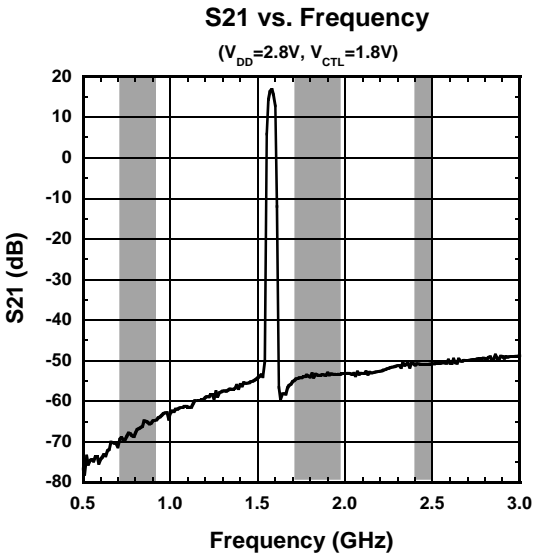
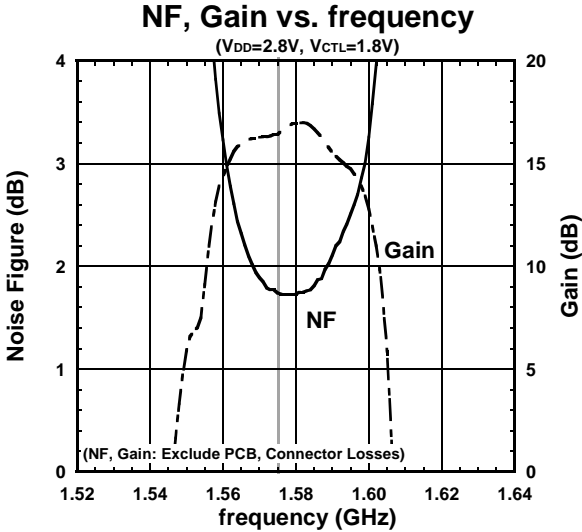
VSWR



Zin, Zout

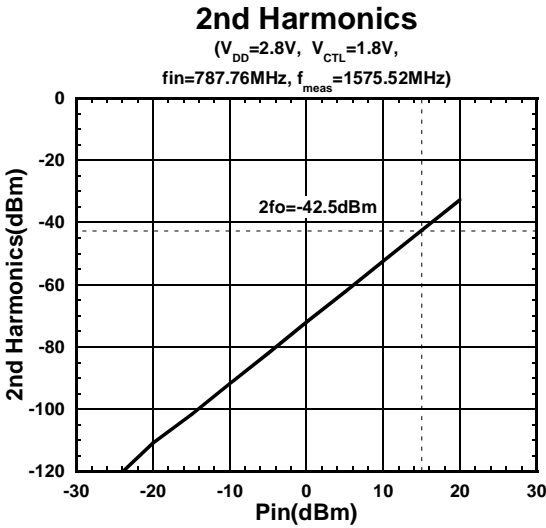
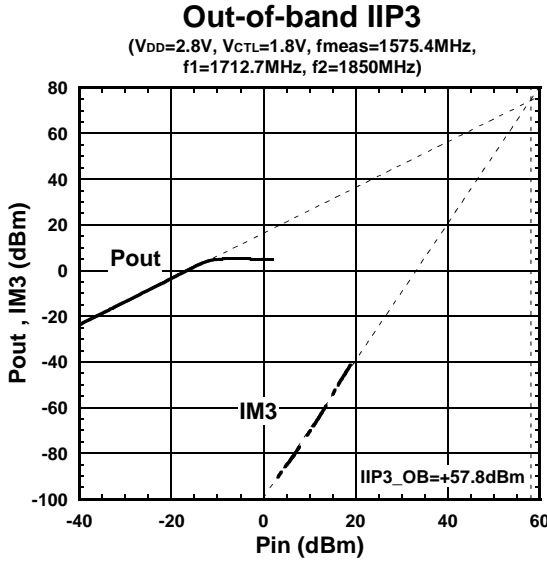
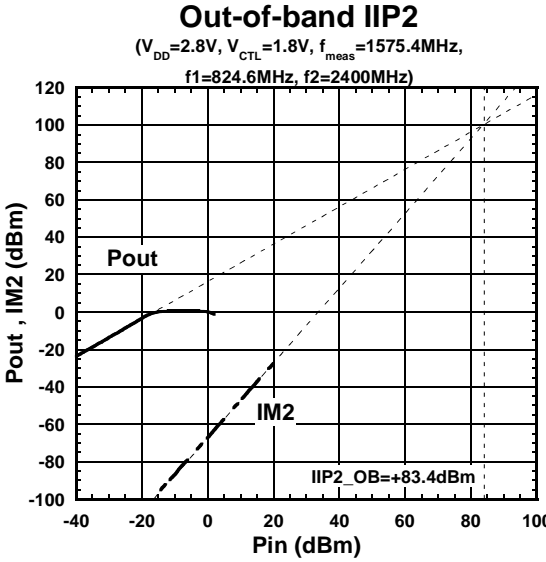
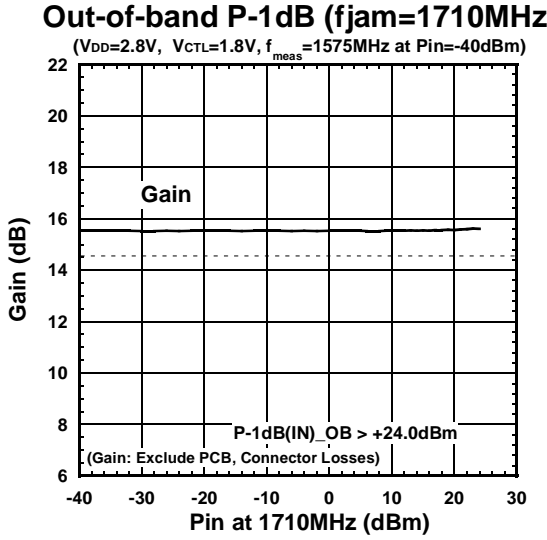
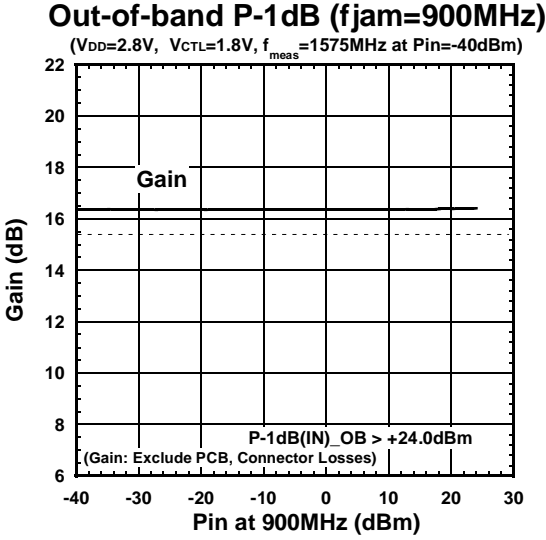
**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

Conditions:  $V_{DD}=2.8V$ ,  $V_{CTL}=1.8V$ ,  $T_a=25^\circ C$ ,  $Z_s=Z_l=50\Omega$ , with application circuit



**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

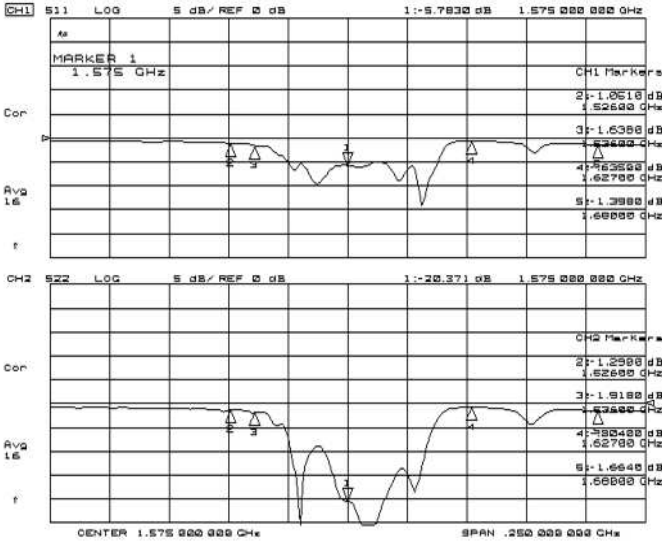
Conditions:  $V_{DD}=2.8V$ ,  $V_{CTL}=1.8V$ ,  $T_a=25^\circ C$ ,  $Z_s=Z_l=50\Omega$ , with application circuit



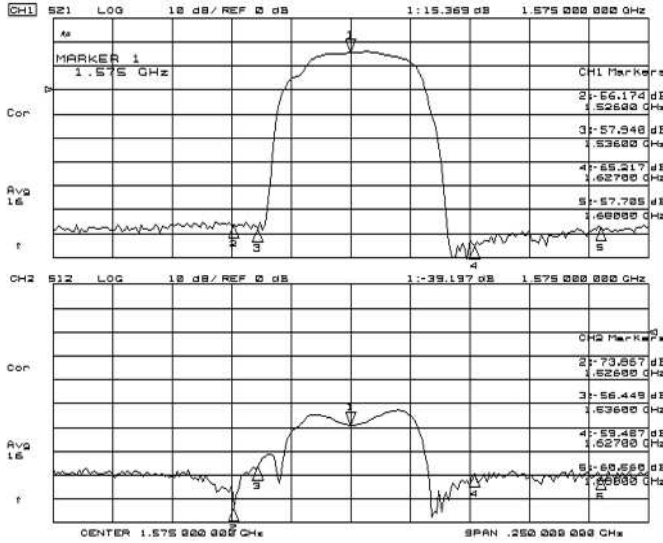


## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

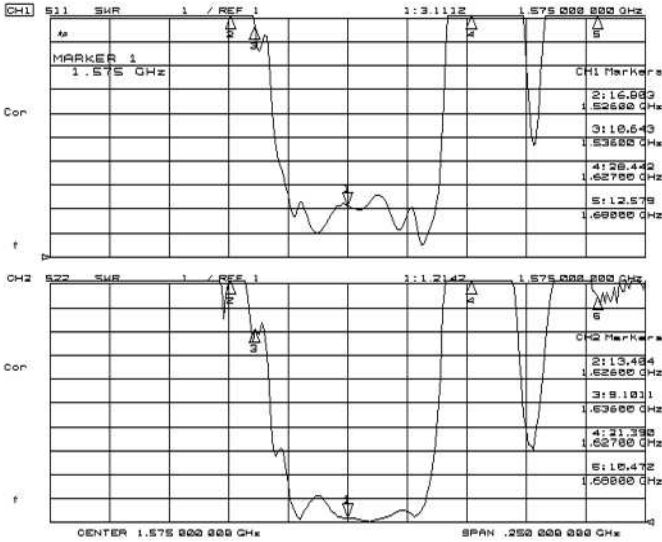
Conditions:  $V_{DD}=1.8V$ ,  $V_{CTL}=1.8V$ ,  $T_a=25^\circ C$ ,  $Z_s=Z_l=50\Omega$ , with application circuit



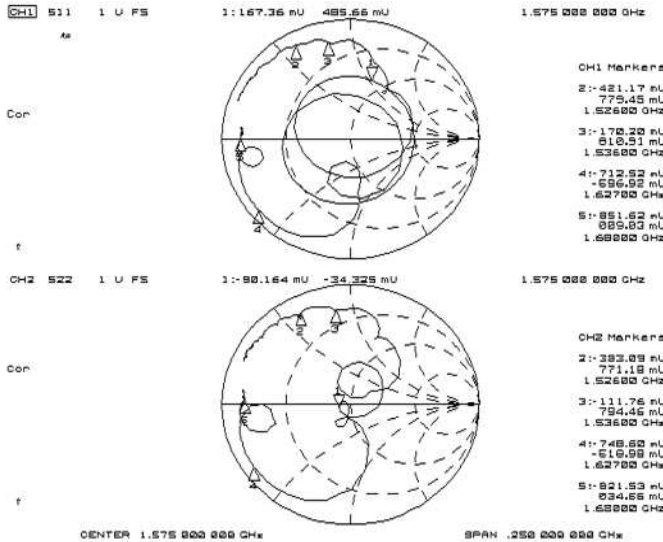
S11, S22



S21, S12



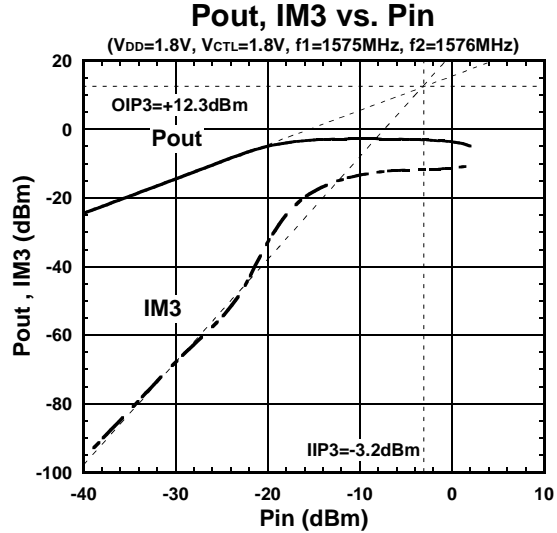
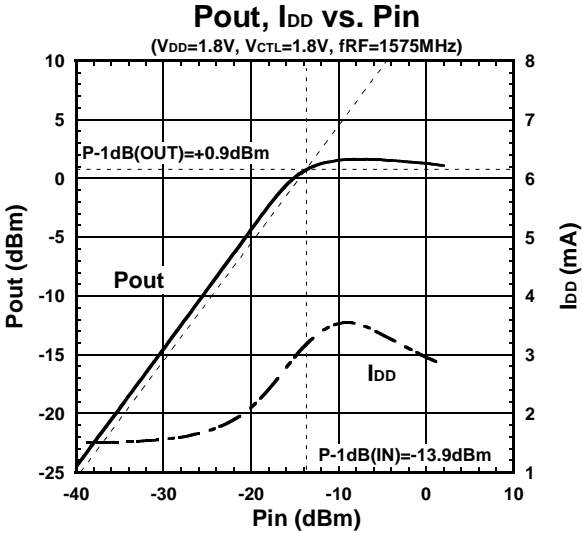
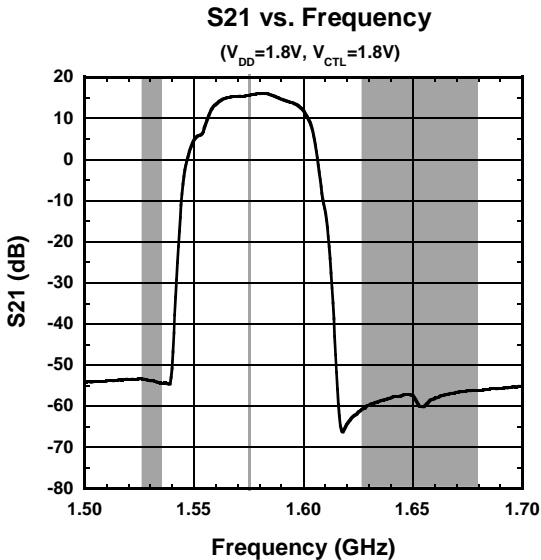
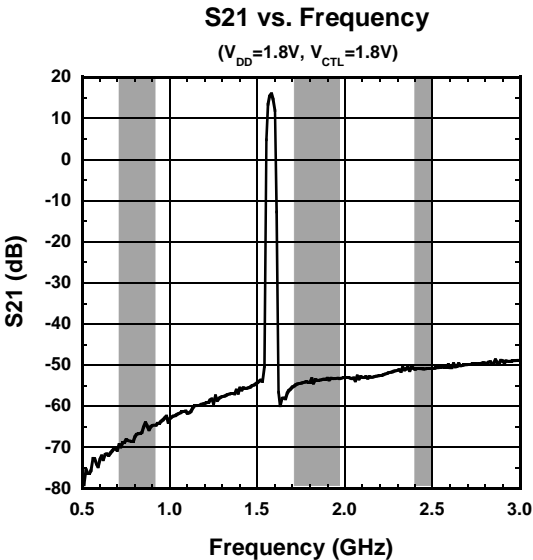
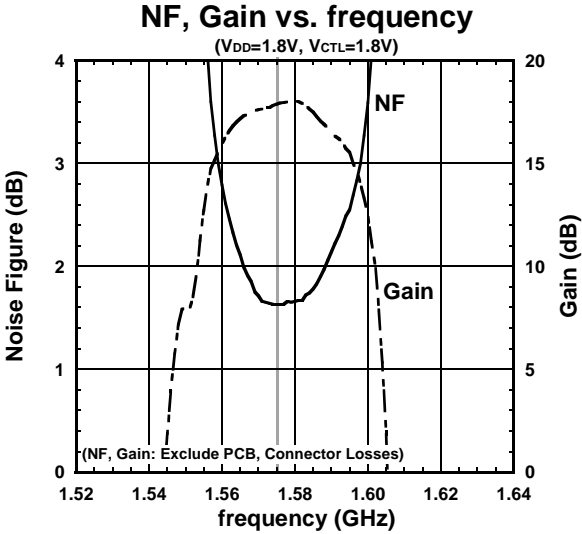
VSWR



Zin, Zout

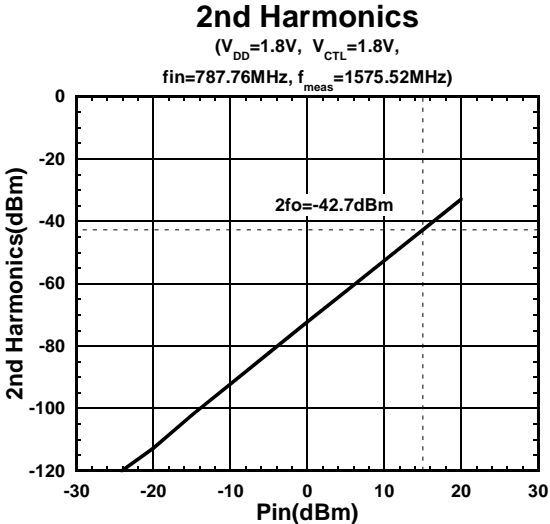
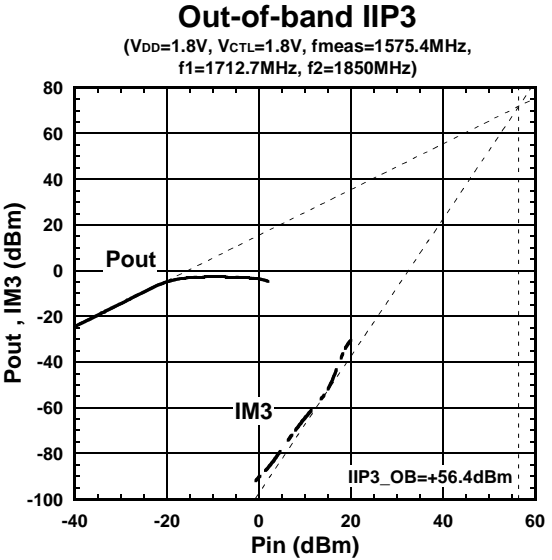
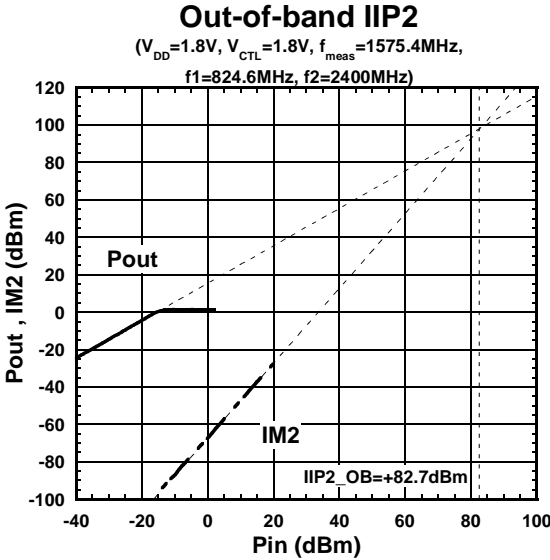
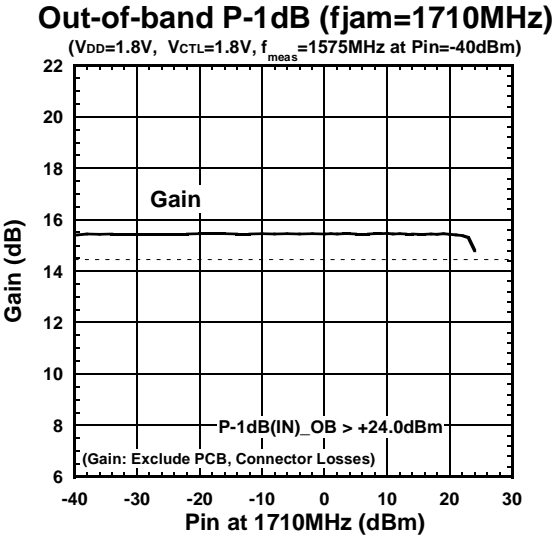
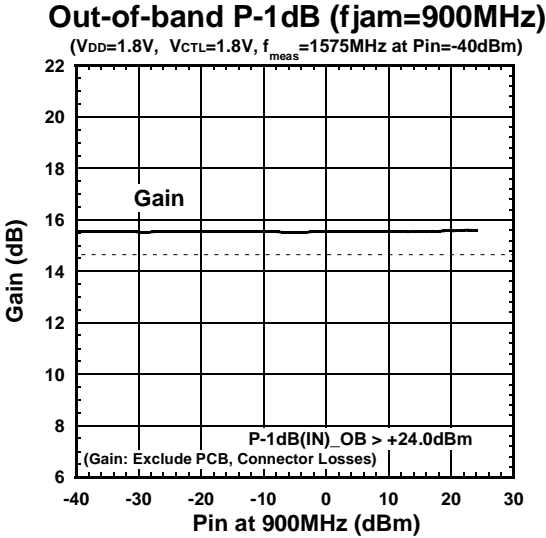
**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

Conditions:  $V_{DD}=1.8V$ ,  $V_{CTL}=1.8V$ ,  $T_a=25^\circ C$ ,  $Z_s=Z_l=50\Omega$ , with application circuit



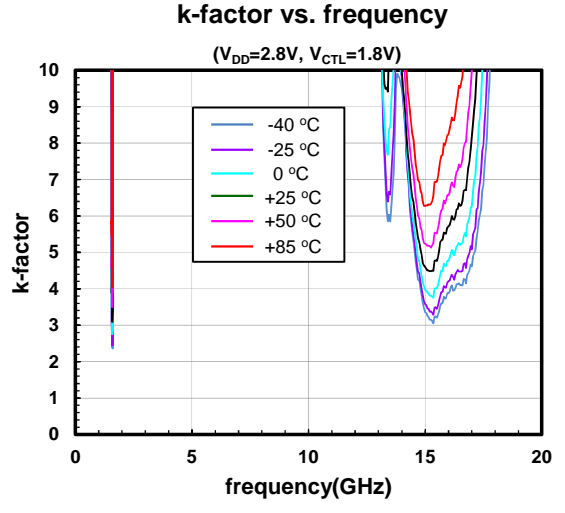
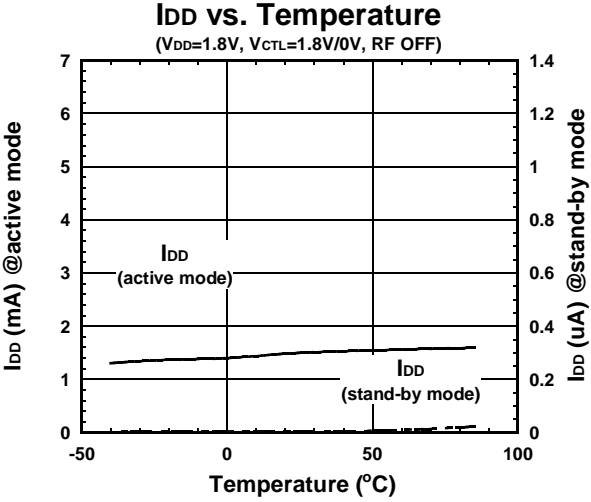
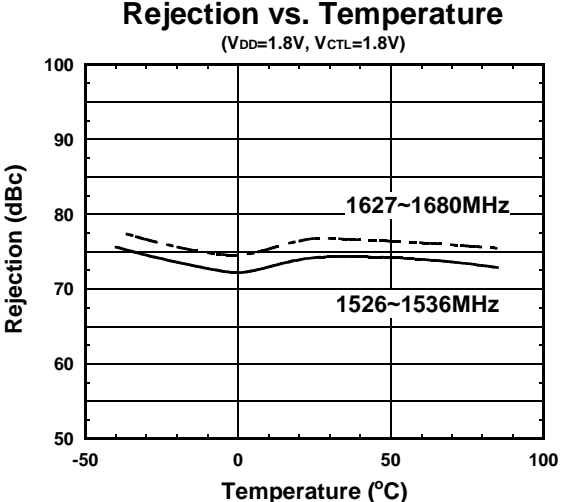
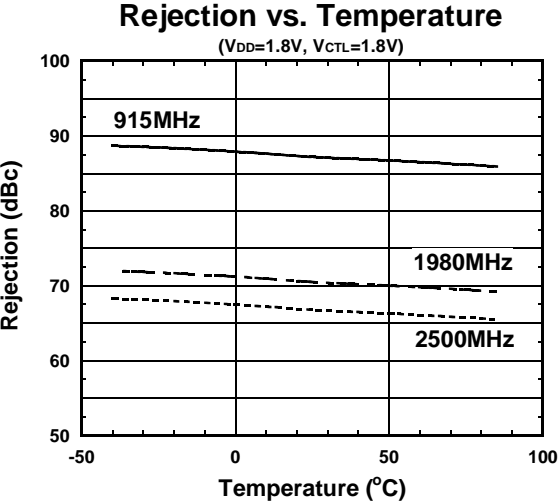
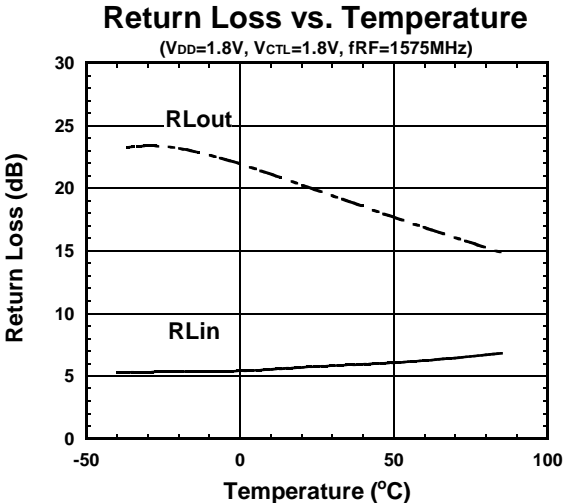
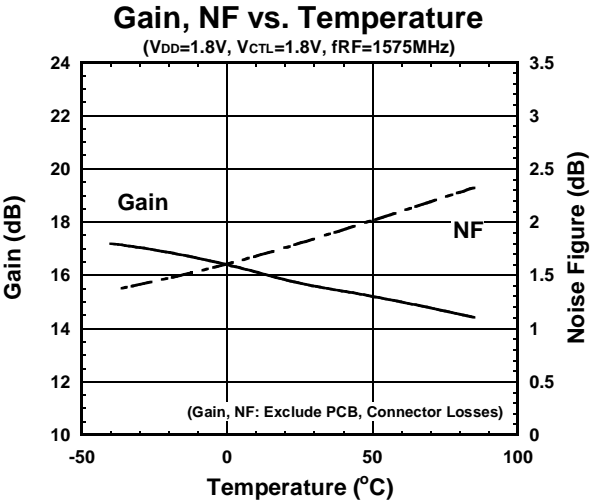
**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

Conditions:  $V_{DD}=1.8V$ ,  $V_{CTL}=1.8V$ ,  $T_a=25^\circ C$ ,  $Z_s=Z_l=50\Omega$ , with application circuit



**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

Conditions:  $V_{DD}=1.8V$ ,  $V_{CTL}=1.8V$ ,  $Z_s=Z_l=50\Omega$ , with application circuit

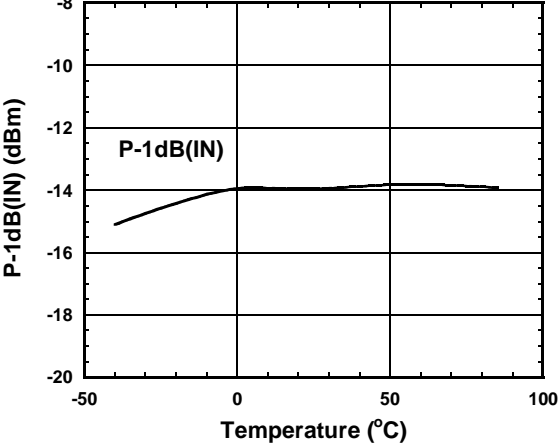


**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

Conditions:  $V_{DD}=1.8V$ ,  $V_{CTL}=1.8V$ ,  $Z_s=Z_l=50\Omega$ , with application circuit

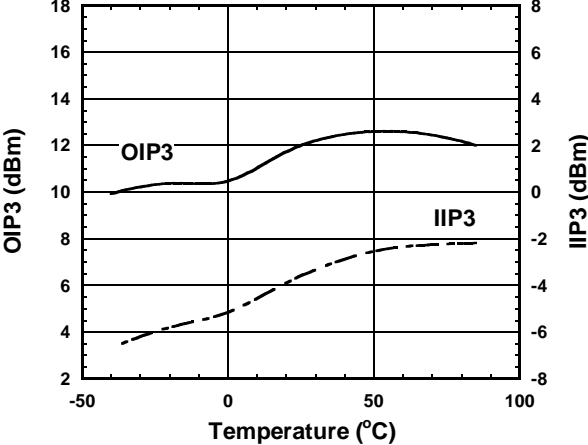
**P-1dB(IN) vs. Temperature**

( $V_{DD}=1.8V$ ,  $V_{CTL}=1.8V$ ,  $f_{RF}=1575MHz$ )



**OIP3, IIP3 vs. Temperature**

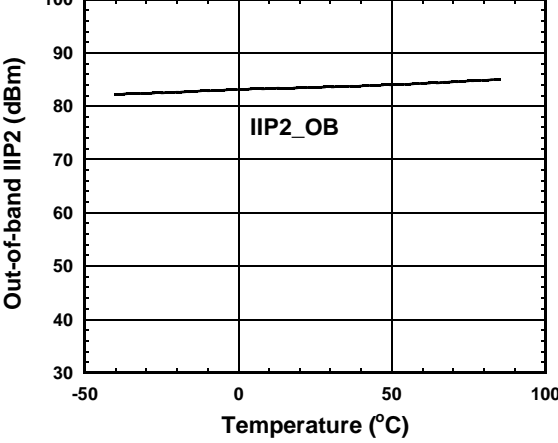
( $V_{DD}=1.8V$ ,  $V_{CTL}=1.8V$ ,  $f_1=1575MHz$ ,  $f_2=1576MHz$ ,  $Pin=-30dBm$ )



**Out-of-band IIP2 vs. Temperature**

( $V_{DD}=1.8V$ ,  $V_{CTL}=1.8V$ ,  $f_{meas}=1575.4MHz$ ,

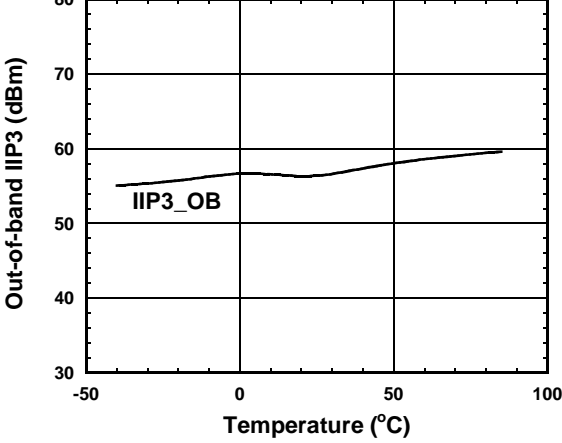
$f_1=824.6MHz$  at  $Pin=+15dBm$ ,  $f_2=2400MHz$  at  $Pin=+15dBm$ )



**Out-of-band IIP3 vs. Temperature**

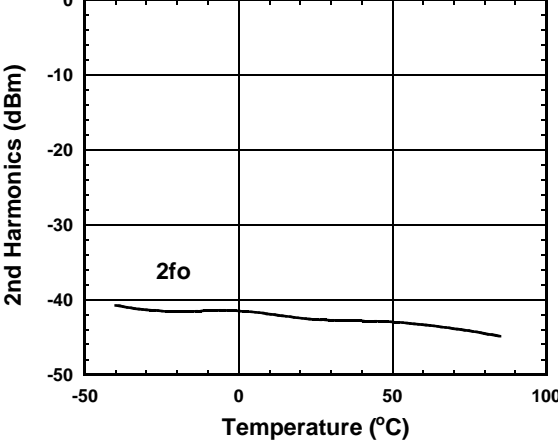
( $V_{DD}=1.8V$ ,  $V_{CTL}=1.8V$ ,  $f_{meas}=1575MHz$ ,

$f_1=1713MHz$  at  $Pin=+15dBm$ ,  $f_2=1851MHz$  at  $Pin=+15dBm$ )



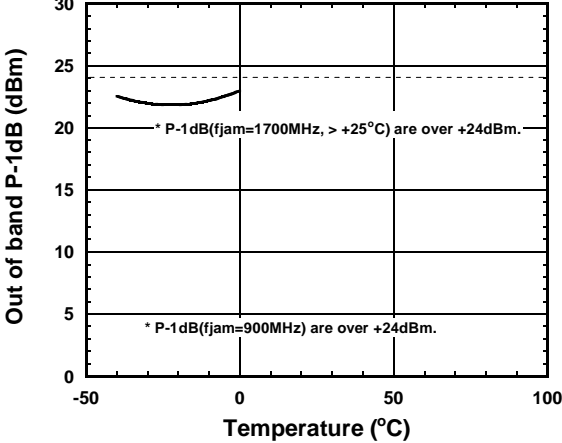
**2nd Harmonics vs. Temperature**

( $V_{DD}=1.8V$ ,  $V_{CTL}=1.8V$ ,  $f_{RF}=787.76MHz$ )



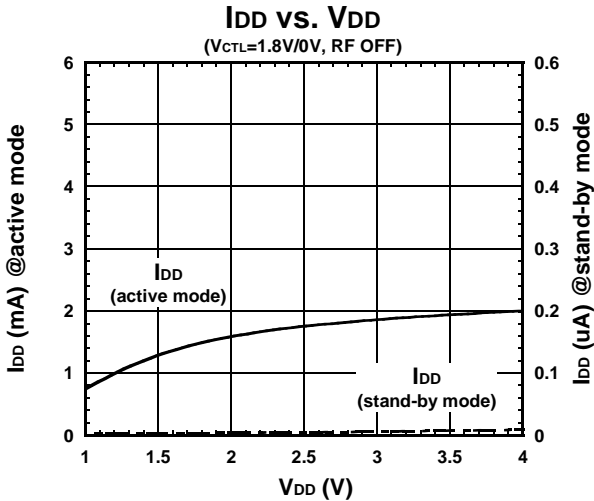
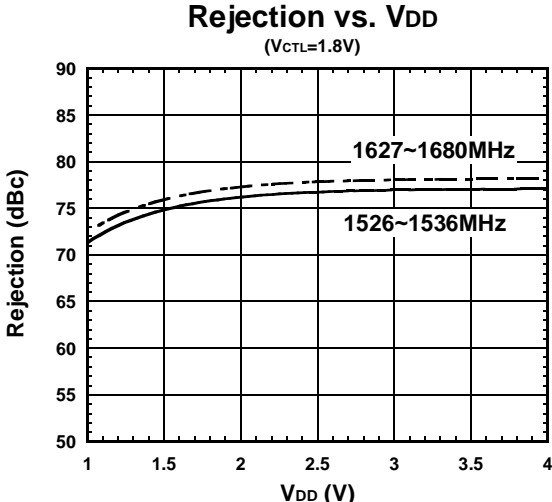
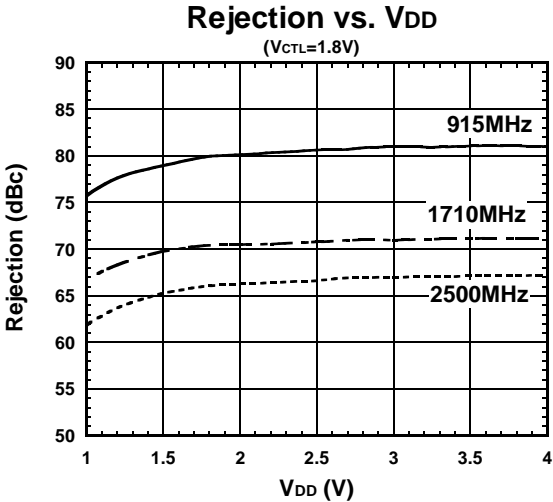
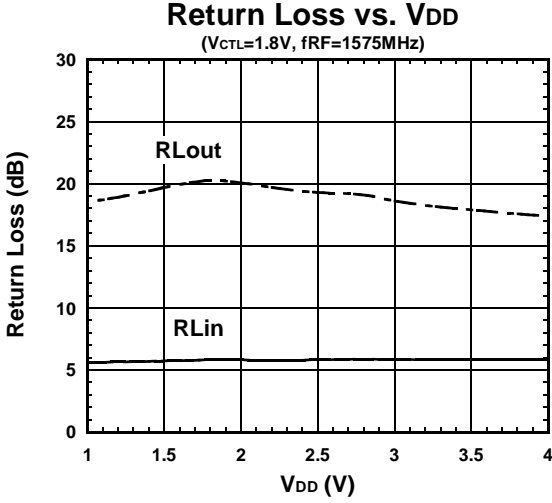
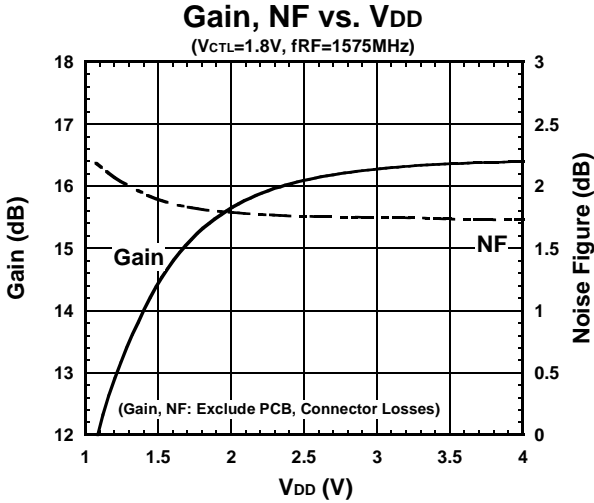
**Out of band P-1dB vs. Temperature**

( $V_{DD}=1.8V$ ,  $V_{CTL}=1.8V$ ,  $f_{RF}=1575MHz$ )



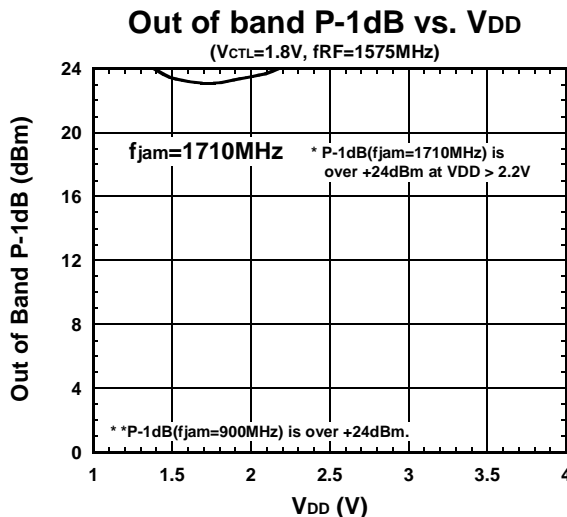
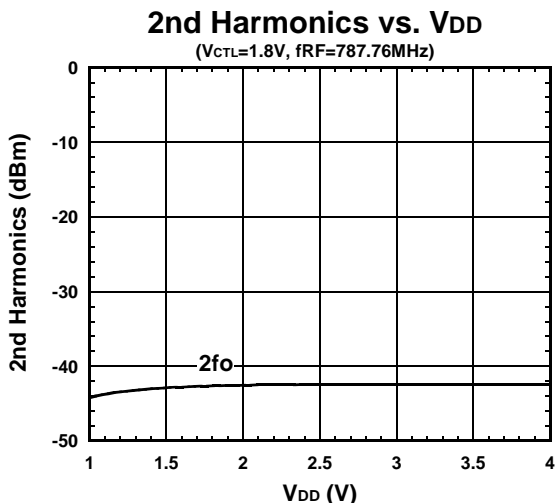
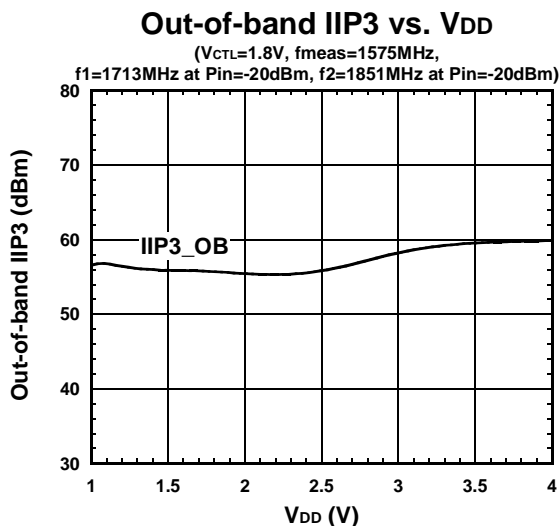
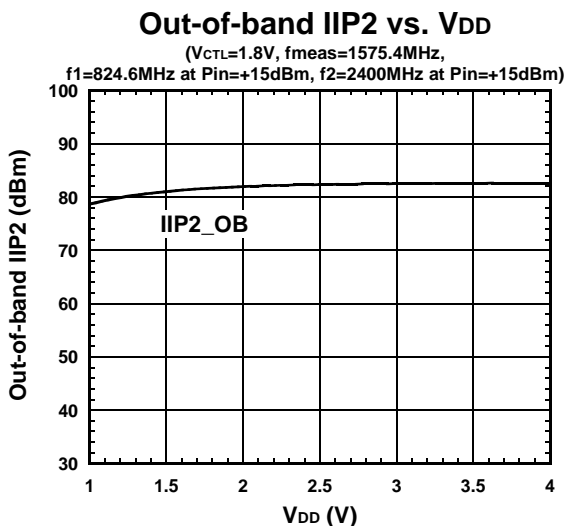
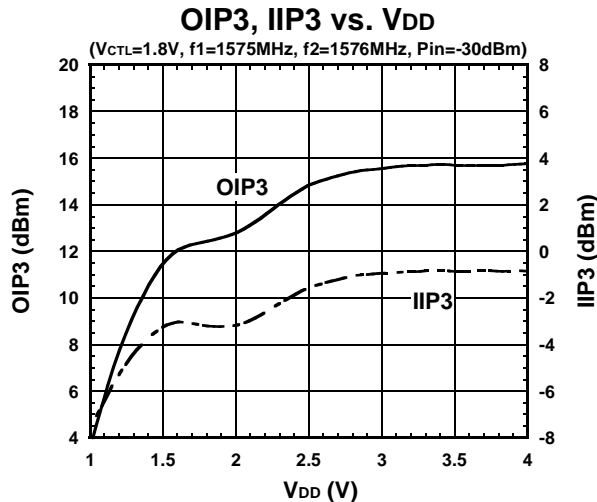
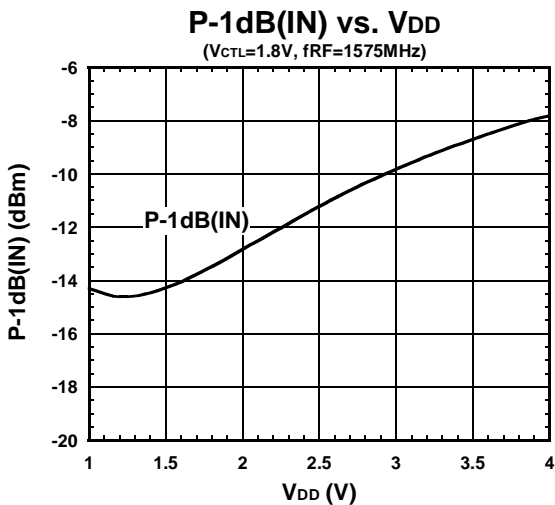
**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

Conditions:  $V_{CTL}=1.8V$ ,  $T_a=25^{\circ}C$ ,  $Z_s=Z_l=50\Omega$ , with application circuit



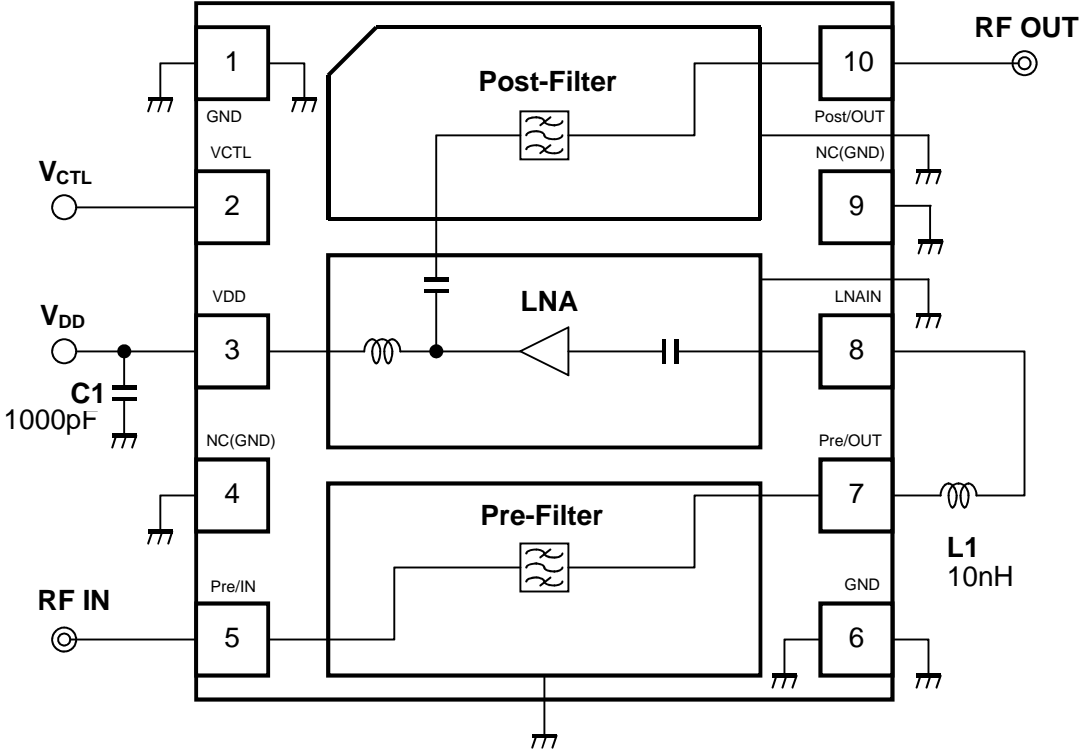
## ■ ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Conditions:  $V_{CTL}=1.8V$ ,  $T_a=25^\circ C$ ,  $Z_s=Z_l=50\Omega$ , with application circuit



APPLICATION CIRCUIT

(Top View)

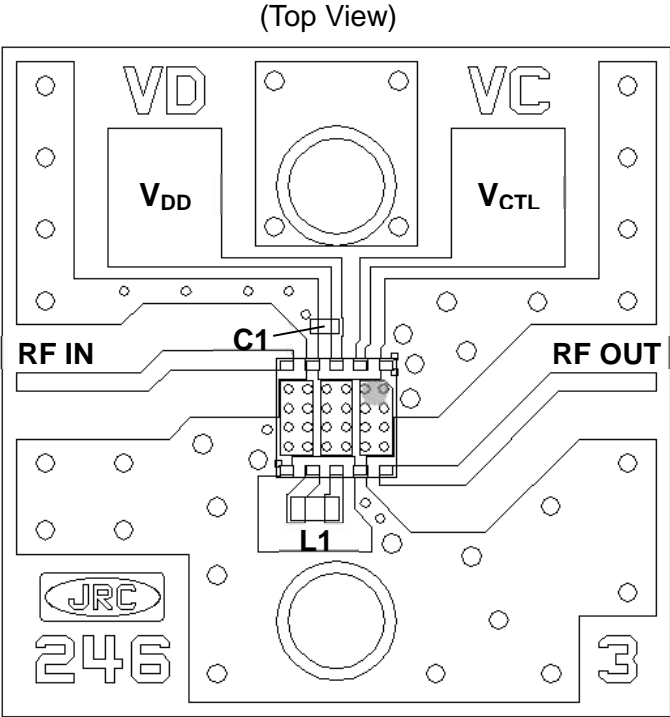


Parts list

Parts ID	Manufacture
L1	LQW15A Series (MURATA)
C1	GRM03 Series (MURATA)

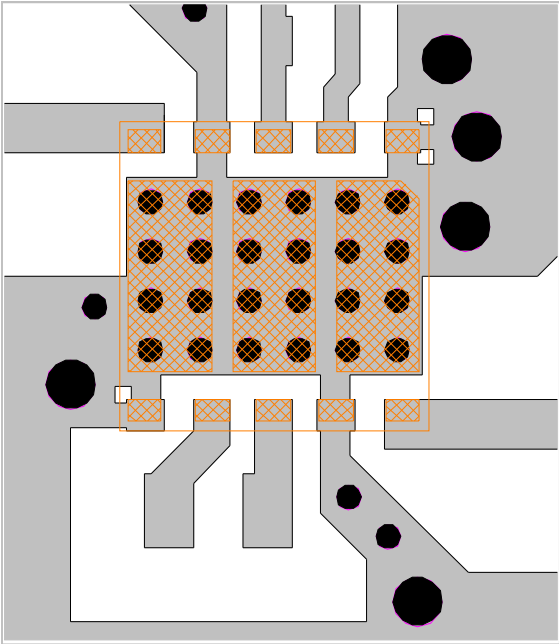






■ EVALUATION BOARD



PCB  
 Substrate: FR-4  
 Thickness: 0.2mm  
 Microstrip line width: 0.4mm ( $Z_0=50\Omega$ )  
 Size: 14.0mm x 14.0mm

<PCB LAYOUT GUIDELINE>



-  PCB
-  PKG Terminal
-  PKG Outline
-  GND Via Hole  
Diameter  $\phi= 0.2\text{mm}, 0.4\text{mm}$

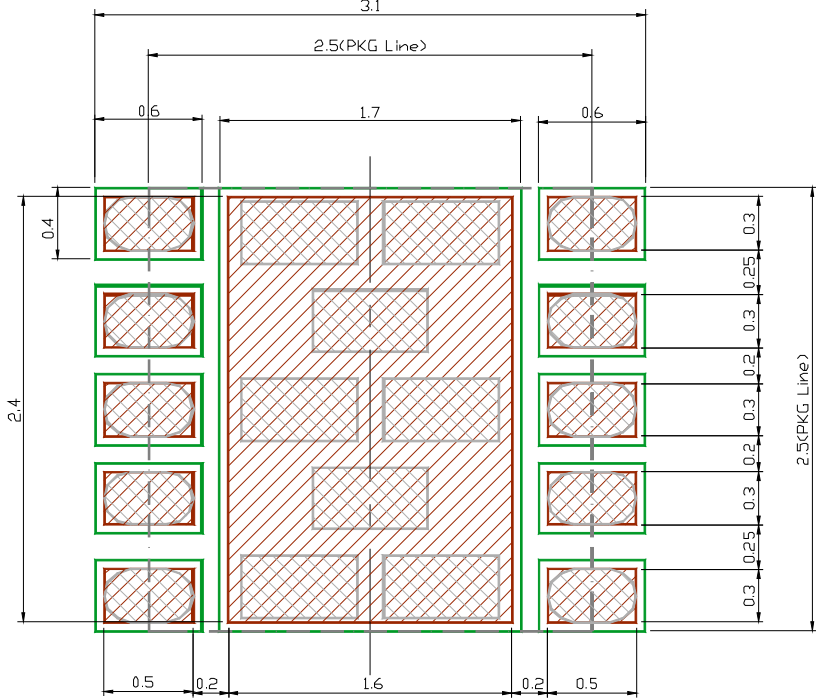
PRECAUTIONS

- Please layout ground pattern under this FEM in order not to couple with RFIN and RFOUT terminal.
- All external parts should be placed as close as possible to the FEM.
- For good RF performance, all GND terminals must be connected to PCB ground plane of substrate, and via-holes for GND should be placed near the FEM.

**RECOMMENDED FOOTPRINT PATTERN (HFFP10-CD PACKAGE) <Reference>**

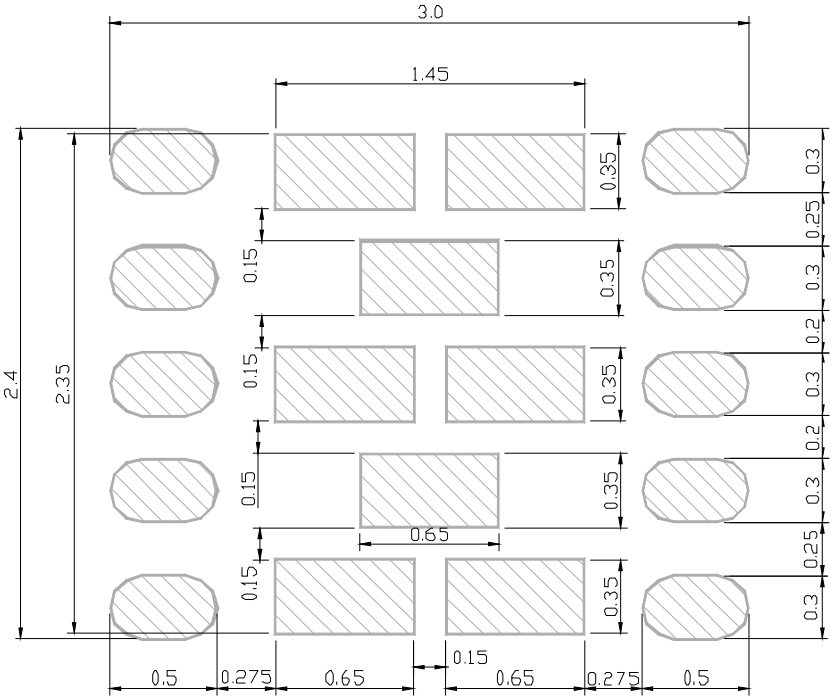
PKG : 2.5mm x 2.5mm

- : Land
- :Mask (Open area) \*Metal mask thickness : 100μm
- :Resist(Open area)



Units : mm

Metal MASK Detail



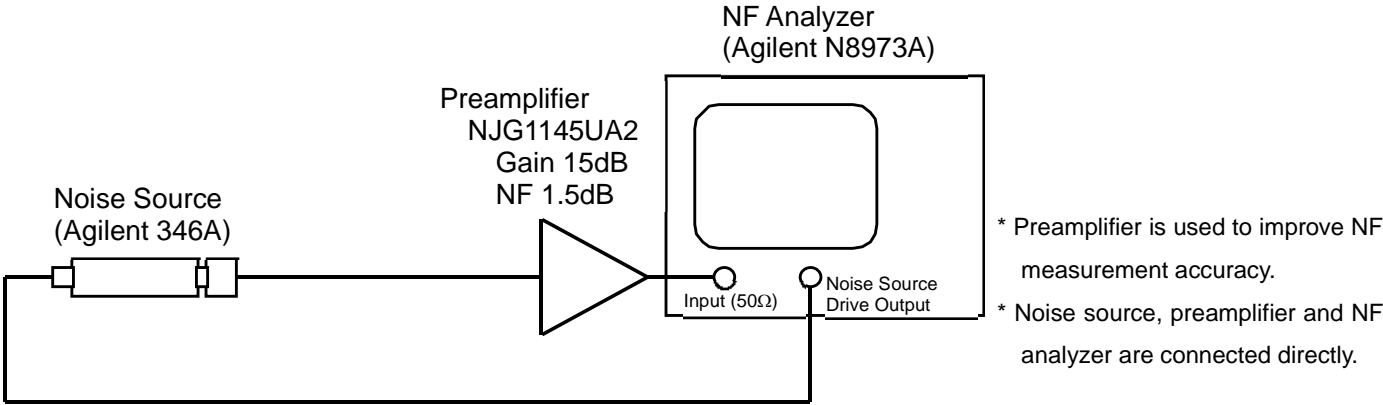
■ NOISE FIGURE MEASUREMENT BLOCK DIAGRAM

Measuring instruments

NF Analyzer : Agilent N8973A  
Noise Source : Agilent 346A

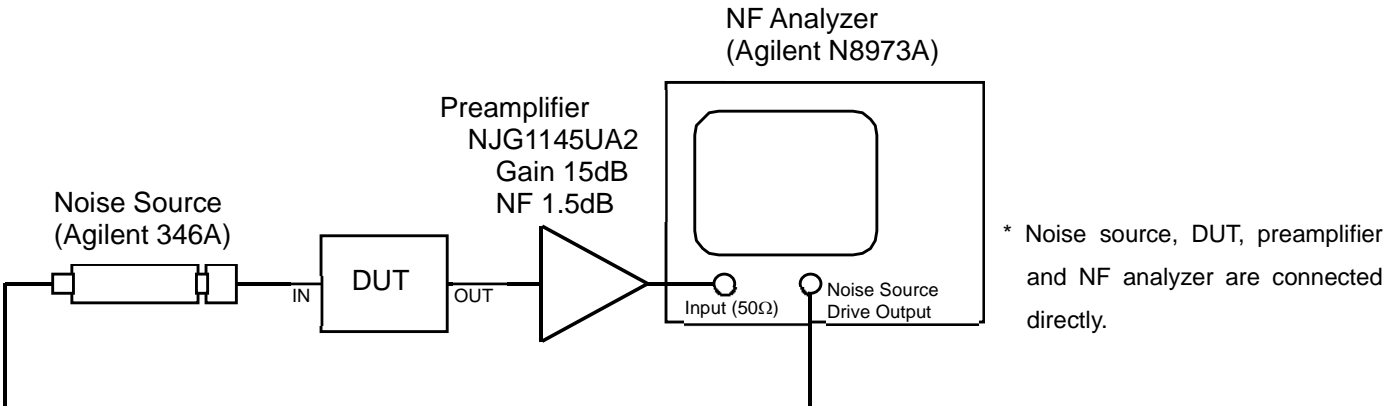
Setting the NF analyzer

Measurement mode form  
Device under test : Amplifier  
System downconverter : off  
Mode setup form  
Sideband : LSB  
Averages : 16  
Average mode : Point  
Bandwidth : 4MHz  
Loss comp : off  
Tcold : setting the temperature of noise source (303.15K)



\* Preamplifier is used to improve NF measurement accuracy.  
\* Noise source, preamplifier and NF analyzer are connected directly.

Calibration setup

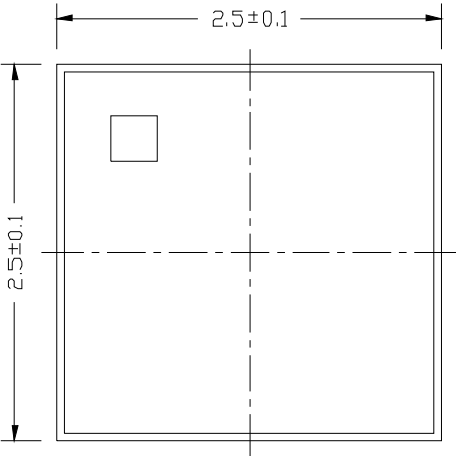


\* Noise source, DUT, preamplifier and NF analyzer are connected directly.

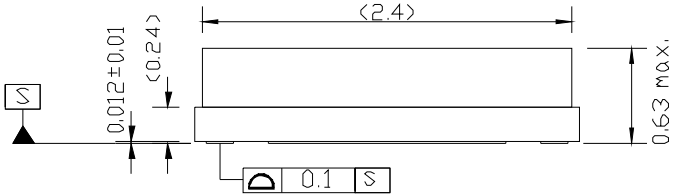
Measurement Setup

**PACKAGE OUTLINE (HFFP10-CD)**

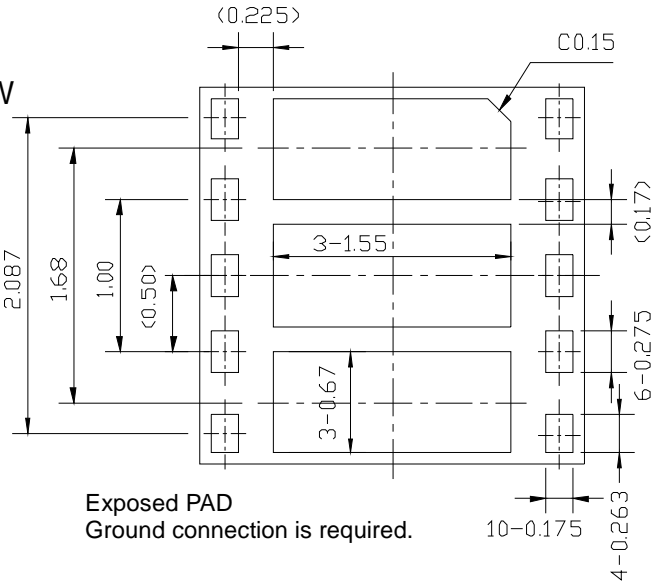
TOP VIEW



SIDE VIEW



BOTTOM VIEW



Package Size : 2.5±0.1mm  
 0.63mm max.  
 Electrode Dimensions clearance : ±0.05mm

Unit : mm  
 Substrate : Ceramic  
 Terminal treat : Au  
 Lid : SnAg/Kovar/Ni  
 Weight (typ.) : 18.00mg

**Cautions on using this product**  
 This product contains Gallium-Arsenide (GaAs) which is a harmful material.

- Do NOT eat or put into mouth.
- Do NOT dispose in fire or break up this product.
- Do NOT chemically make gas or powder with this product.
- To waste this product, please obey the relating law of your country.

**[CAUTION]**  
 The specifications on this databook are only given for information, without any guarantee as regards either mistakes or omissions. The application circuits in this databook are described only to show representative usages of the product and not intended for the guarantee or permission of any right including the industrial rights.

This product may be damaged with electric static discharge (ESD) or spike voltage. Please handle with care to avoid these damages.

This product is hollow seal package type, and it is with the structure susceptible to stress from the outside. Therefore, note the following in relation to the contents, after conducting an evaluation, please use.

1. After mounting this product, to implement the potting and transfer molding, please the confirmation of resistance to temperature changes and shrinkage stress involved in the molding.
2. When mounted on the product, collet diameter please use more than 1mmφ. In addition, the value of static load is recommended mounting less than 5N.
3. For dynamic load at the time of mounting, please use it after confirming in consideration of the contact area / speed / load.

# Mouser Electronics

Authorized Distributor

Click to View Pricing, Inventory, Delivery & Lifecycle Information:

[NJR:](#)

[NJG1168PCD-TE1](#)

Компания «Океан Электроники» предлагает заключение долгосрочных отношений при поставках импортных электронных компонентов на взаимовыгодных условиях!

Наши преимущества:

- Поставка оригинальных импортных электронных компонентов напрямую с производств Америки, Европы и Азии, а так же с крупнейших складов мира;
- Широкая линейка поставок активных и пассивных импортных электронных компонентов (более 30 млн. наименований);
- Поставка сложных, дефицитных, либо снятых с производства позиций;
- Оперативные сроки поставки под заказ (от 5 рабочих дней);
- Экспресс доставка в любую точку России;
- Помощь Конструкторского Отдела и консультации квалифицированных инженеров;
- Техническая поддержка проекта, помощь в подборе аналогов, поставка прототипов;
- Поставка электронных компонентов под контролем ВП;
- Система менеджмента качества сертифицирована по Международному стандарту ISO 9001;
- При необходимости вся продукция военного и аэрокосмического назначения проходит испытания и сертификацию в лаборатории (по согласованию с заказчиком);
- Поставка специализированных компонентов военного и аэрокосмического уровня качества (Xilinx, Altera, Analog Devices, Intersil, Interpoint, Microsemi, Actel, Aeroflex, Peregrine, VPT, Syfer, Eurofarad, Texas Instruments, MS Kennedy, Miteq, Cobham, E2V, MA-COM, Hittite, Mini-Circuits, General Dynamics и др.);

Компания «Океан Электроники» является официальным дистрибьютором и эксклюзивным представителем в России одного из крупнейших производителей разъемов военного и аэрокосмического назначения «**JONHON**», а так же официальным дистрибьютором и эксклюзивным представителем в России производителя высокотехнологичных и надежных решений для передачи СВЧ сигналов «**FORSTAR**».



## JONHON

«**JONHON**» (основан в 1970 г.)

Разъемы специального, военного и аэрокосмического назначения:

(Применяются в военной, авиационной, аэрокосмической, морской, железнодорожной, горно- и нефтедобывающей отраслях промышленности)

«**FORSTAR**» (основан в 1998 г.)

ВЧ соединители, коаксиальные кабели, кабельные сборки и микроволновые компоненты:

(Применяются в телекоммуникациях гражданского и специального назначения, в средствах связи, РЛС, а так же военной, авиационной и аэрокосмической отраслях промышленности).



Телефон: 8 (812) 309-75-97 (многоканальный)

Факс: 8 (812) 320-03-32

Электронная почта: [ocean@oceanchips.ru](mailto:ocean@oceanchips.ru)

Web: <http://oceanchips.ru/>

Адрес: 198099, г. Санкт-Петербург, ул. Калинина, д. 2, корп. 4, лит. А