



Grove - Gas Sensor (MQ3)

Release date : 9/20/2015

Version : 1.0

Wiki: [http://www.seeedstudio.com/wiki/Grove - Gas Sensor\(MQ3\)](http://www.seeedstudio.com/wiki/Grove_-_Gas_Sensor(MQ3))

Bazaar: <http://www.seeedstudio.com/depot/Grove-Gas-SensorMQ3-p-1418.html>

Document Revision History

| Revision | Date | Author | Description |
|----------|--------------|-----------|-------------|
| 1.0 | Sep 21, 2015 | Victor.He | Create file |
| | | | |

Contents

| | |
|--------------------------------------|----|
| Document Revision History..... | 2 |
| 1. Introduction | 2 |
| 2. Features..... | 3 |
| 3. Application Ideas..... | 4 |
| 4. Mechanic Dimensions | 5 |
| 5. Usage..... | 6 |
| 5.1 Suggest Reading for Starter..... | 6 |
| 5.2 Hardware Installation..... | 6 |
| 5.3 How to use | 7 |
| 6. Support..... | 10 |
| 7. Version Tracker..... | 11 |
| 8. Resources | 12 |
| 9. Licensing..... | 13 |

Disclaimer

For physical injuries and possessions loss caused by those reasons which are not related to product quality, such as operating without following manual guide, natural disasters or force majeure, we take no responsibility for that.

Under the supervision of Seeed Technology Inc., this manual has been compiled and published which covered the latest product description and specification. The content of this manual is subject to change without notice.

Copyright

The design of this product (including software) and its accessories is under tutelage of laws. Any action to violate relevant right of our product will be penalized through law. Please consciously observe relevant local laws in the use of this product.

1. Introduction

The Grove - Gas Sensor (MQ3) module is useful for gas leakage detecting (in home and industry). It can detect Alcohol, Benzine, CH₄, Hexane, LPG, CO. Based on its fast response time. Measurements can be taken as soon as possible. Also the sensitivity can be adjusted by the potentiometer.



2. Features

- High sensitivity to alcohol and small sensitivity to Benzine
- Stable and long life
- Fast response and High sensitivity

3. Application Ideas

- They are suitable for alcohol checker, Breathalyser.
- Toys

4. Mechanic Dimensions

Electronic Characteristics

| Items | Parameter name | Min | Type | Max | Unit |
|------------------------|-------------------------|------|------------|-----|------------|
| System Characteristics | | | | | |
| VCC | Working Voltage | 4.9 | 5 | 5.1 | V |
| PH | Heating consumption | 0.5 | - | 750 | mW |
| RL | Load resistance | | can adjust | | |
| RH | Heater resistance | - | 33 | - | Ω |
| Rs | Sensing Resistance | 1 | - | 8 | M Ω |
| Scope | Detecting Concentration | 0.05 | - | 10 | mg/L |

5. Usage

5.1 Suggest Reading for Starter

[Download Arduino and install Arduino driver](#)

[Getting Started with Seeeduino](#)

[How to choose a Gas Sensor](#)

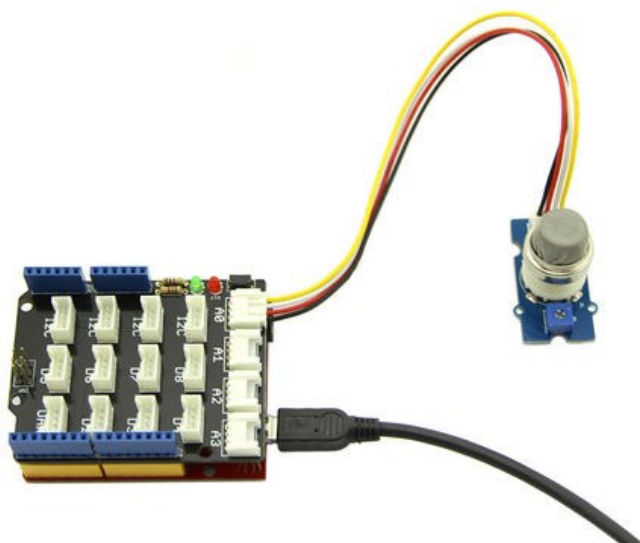
[What's LEL](#)

5.2 Hardware Installation

Grove products have a eco system and all have a same connector which can plug onto the [Base Shield](#). Connect this module to the A0 port of Base Shield, however, you can also connect Gas sensor to Arduino without Base Shield by jumper wires.

| | |
|-------------|------------|
| Arduino UNO | Gas Sensor |
| 5V | VCC |
| GND | GND |
| NC | NC |
| Analog A0 | SIG |

You can gain the present voltage through the SIG pin of sensor. The higher the concentration of the gas, the bigger the output voltage of the SIG pin. Sensitivity can be regulated by rotating the potentiometer. **Please note the best preheat time of the sensor is above 24 hours.** For the detailed information about the MQ-3 sensor please refer to the datasheet.



5.3 How to use

There're two steps you need to do before getting the concentration of gas.

First, connect the module with Grove Shield using A0 like the picture above. And put the sensor in a clear air and use the program below.

```
void setup() {
    Serial.begin(9600);
}

void loop() {
    float sensor_volt;
    float RS_air; // Get the value of RS via in a clear air
    float R0; // Get the value of R0 via in Alcohol
    float sensorValue;

    /*--- Get a average data by testing 100 times ---*/
    for(int x = 0 ; x < 100 ; x++)
    {
        sensorValue = sensorValue + analogRead(A0);
    }
    sensorValue = sensorValue/100.0;
    /*-----*/

    sensor_volt = sensorValue/1024*5.0;
    RS_air = (5.0-sensor_volt)/sensor_volt; // omit *RL
    R0 = RS_air/70.0; // The ratio of RS/R0 is 70 in a clear air

    Serial.print("sensor_volt = ");
    Serial.print(sensor_volt);
    Serial.println("V");

    Serial.print("R0 = ");
    Serial.println(R0);
    delay(1000);
}
```

Then, open the monitor of Arduino IDE, you can see some data are printed, write down the value of R0 and you need to use it in the following program. During this step, you may pay a while time to test the value of R0.

Second, put the sensor in one gas where the environment you want to test in. However, don't forget to replace the R0 below with value of R0 tested above

```

void setup() {
    Serial.begin(9600);
}

void loop() {

    float sensor_volt;
    float RS_gas; // Get value of RS in a GAS
    float ratio; // Get ratio RS_GAS/RS_air
    int sensorValue = analogRead(A0);
    sensor_volt=(float)sensorValue/1024*5.0;
    RS_gas = (5.0-sensor_volt)/sensor_volt; // omit *RL

    /*-Replace the name "R0" with the value of R0 in the demo of First
Test -*/
    ratio = RS_gas/R0; // ratio = RS/R0
    /*-----
----*/

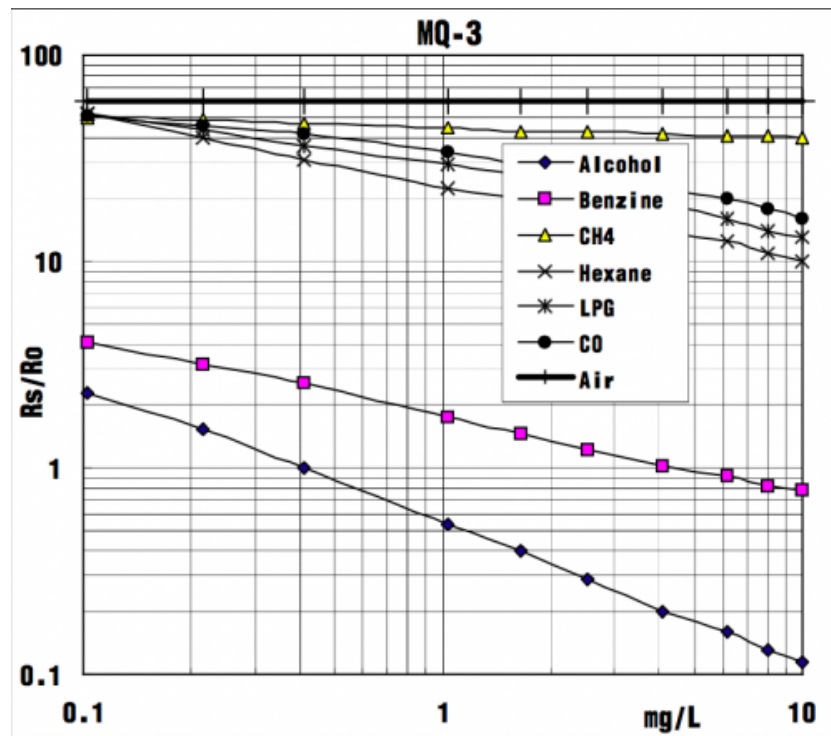
    Serial.print("sensor_volt = ");
    Serial.println(sensor_volt);
    Serial.print("RS_ratio = ");
    Serial.println(RS_gas);
    Serial.print("Rs/R0 = ");
    Serial.println(ratio);

    Serial.print("\n\n");

    delay(1000);
}

```

Now, we can get the concentration of gas from the below figure



According to the figure, we can see that the minimum concentration we can test is 0.1mg/L and the maximum is 10mg/L. However, we can't provide a formula because the relation between ratio and concentration is nonlinear.

But also, we can convert mg/L to ppm, it may be convenient for us to watch the value.

6. Support

[Ask questions on Seeed forum.](#)

7. Version Tracker

| Revision | Descriptions | Release |
|----------|-------------------------|---------------|
| v0.9b | Initial public release | 16, Aug, 2011 |
| v1.4 | Replace some components | 27, Aug, 2014 |

8. Resources

[File:Gas Sensor Eagle files.zip](#)

[File:Gas Sensor Schematic.pdf](#)

[File:MQ-3.pdf](#)

9. Licensing

This documentation is licensed under the Creative Commons [Attribution-ShareAlike License](#)
[3.0](#) Source code and libraries are licensed under [GPL/LGPL](#), see source code files for details.

Компания «Океан Электроники» предлагает заключение долгосрочных отношений при поставках импортных электронных компонентов на взаимовыгодных условиях!

Наши преимущества:

- Поставка оригинальных импортных электронных компонентов напрямую с производств Америки, Европы и Азии, а так же с крупнейших складов мира;
- Широкая линейка поставок активных и пассивных импортных электронных компонентов (более 30 млн. наименований);
- Поставка сложных, дефицитных, либо снятых с производства позиций;
- Оперативные сроки поставки под заказ (от 5 рабочих дней);
- Экспресс доставка в любую точку России;
- Помощь Конструкторского Отдела и консультации квалифицированных инженеров;
- Техническая поддержка проекта, помощь в подборе аналогов, поставка прототипов;
- Поставка электронных компонентов под контролем ВП;
- Система менеджмента качества сертифицирована по Международному стандарту ISO 9001;
- При необходимости вся продукция военного и аэрокосмического назначения проходит испытания и сертификацию в лаборатории (по согласованию с заказчиком);
- Поставка специализированных компонентов военного и аэрокосмического уровня качества (Xilinx, Altera, Analog Devices, Intersil, Interpoint, Microsemi, Actel, Aeroflex, Peregrine, VPT, Syfer, Eurofarad, Texas Instruments, MS Kennedy, Miteq, Cobham, E2V, MA-COM, Hittite, Mini-Circuits, General Dynamics и др.);

Компания «Океан Электроники» является официальным дистрибьютором и эксклюзивным представителем в России одного из крупнейших производителей разъемов военного и аэрокосмического назначения «JONHON», а так же официальным дистрибьютором и эксклюзивным представителем в России производителя высокотехнологичных и надежных решений для передачи СВЧ сигналов «FORSTAR».



JONHON

«JONHON» (основан в 1970 г.)

Разъемы специального, военного и аэрокосмического назначения:

(Применяются в военной, авиационной, аэрокосмической, морской, железнодорожной, горно- и нефтедобывающей отраслях промышленности)

«FORSTAR» (основан в 1998 г.)

ВЧ соединители, коаксиальные кабели,
кабельные сборки и микроволновые компоненты:

(Применяются в телекоммуникациях гражданского и специального назначения, в средствах связи, РЛС, а так же военной, авиационной и аэрокосмической отраслях промышленности).



Телефон: 8 (812) 309-75-97 (многоканальный)

Факс: 8 (812) 320-03-32

Электронная почта: ocean@oceanchips.ru

Web: <http://oceanchips.ru/>

Адрес: 198099, г. Санкт-Петербург, ул. Калинина, д. 2, корп. 4, лит. А